

*Public Health*

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# HEALTH REPORT

FOR THE  
CITY OF NEWARK



1950



HON. STEPHEN J. MORAN, *Director,*  
*Department of Public Affairs.*

*Department of Health, Newark, N. J.*  
CHARLES V. CRASTER, M.D., D.P.H.  
*Health Officer.*



## THIRTY-SIX YEARS AS HEALTH OFFICER

THIS WILL BE MY FINAL REPORT AS HEALTH OFFICER OF THE CITY OF NEWARK. AFTER THIRTY-SIX YEARS MY HEALTH DICTATES THAT I RETIRE TO THE SIDELINES. THESE YEARS HAVE BEEN INTERESTING, I BELIEVE WORTHWHILE AND ALMOST ALWAYS HAPPY ONES. I SAY "ALMOST" ALWAYS AS IT WAS NOT VERY HAPPY DURING THOSE TRYING MONTHS OF THE 1916 INFANTILE PARALYSIS EPIDEMIC OR IN 1918 WITH ITS INFLUENZA SCOURGE (OVER 29,000 CASES AND 1300 INFLUENZA DEATHS AND 850 PNEUMONIA DEATHS WITHIN THREE MONTHS) AND WITH NO VIRUS VACCINE OR PENICILLIN TO HELP US.

BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH THE 1950 REPORT, SO SIMILAR TO MANY PREVIOUS ONES WITH NEW EFFORTS AND NEW HEALTH RECORDS, MAY I REMINISCE AND MENTION A FEW OF THE MORE INTERESTING OR DRAMATIC EVENTS DURING THOSE YEARS. THE TWO EPIDEMICS MENTIONED WILL, OF COURSE, NEVER BE FORGOTTEN BUT HERE ARE A FEW MEMORIES:

SMALLPOX VACCINATION IN 1936 WE HAD FOUR OR FIVE MILD AND RECOVERED CASES OF SMALLPOX WHICH HAD COME TO OUR CITY FROM THE SOUTH. NEWARK HAD DROPPED IN VACCINATION RATE DUE TO THE MANY WHO HAD SETTLED HERE DURING THE FIRST WORLD WAR FROM UNVACCINATED AREAS. WE USED THESE FEW CASES AS AN EXCUSE, DECLARED AN "EPIDEMIC" AND UNDER THAT AUTHORITY RODE OFF HUNDREDS OF BLOCKS, VACCINATING EVERY ADULT THEREIN, USING EMPTY STORES, TABLES ON THE STREET, AND EVEN IN BEDROOMS. IN TEN WEEKS WE VACCINATED 106,000. NEWARK WAS AGAIN AND STILL IS A SAFELY VACCINATED COMMUNITY.

DIPHTHERIA IMMUNIZATION IN 1929 WE HAD 1717 CASES OF DIPHTHERIA AND 96 DEATHS. WE URGED IMMUNIZATION, OPENED CLINICS, THE PUBLIC BELIEVED OUR PROMISES, AND THE DOCTORS ALSO COOPERATED. DIPHTHERIA IMMUNIZATION WAS GIVEN AT PRIORITY. TODAY DIPHTHERIA IS PRACTICALLY GONE. WE HAVE HAD ONLY TWELVE CASES AND NOT ONE DEATH IN SEVEN YEARS.

DOMESTIC EMPLOYEE EXAMINATIONS SOME YEARS AGO, WE NOTICED THAT MANY VENEREAL DISEASE CLINIC PATIENTS GAVE HISTORIES OF WORKING IN PRIVATE HOMES. I INSTITUTED COMPULSORY SEVI-ANNUAL EXAMINATIONS OF DOMESTICS SIMILAR TO FOOD HANDLERS; THE FIRST HEALTH DEPARTMENT TO DO SO. WAS IT WORTHWHILE? THIS IS THE ANSWER. OF THE FIRST 10,000 TESTED, 1800 WERE POSITIVE FOR SYPHILIS AND 970 OF THESE HAD NOT SUSPECTED THE DISEASE. THEY WERE IMMEDIATELY PLACED UNDER TREATMENT. THE SPIROCHETE COULD DO NO FURTHER DAMAGE, PATIENT CEASED TO BE INFECTIOUS TO OTHERS AND WHO CAN ESTIMATE HOW MANY OF THESE 900 MIGHT HAVE BECOME PUBLIC CHARGES IN ALMS HOUSES, INSANE ASYLUMS, OR OCCUPY CHRONIC HOSPITAL BEDS.

HEALTH RATES - THEN & NOW IN 1915, I FOUND A CONGESTED INDUSTRIAL CITY OF 375,000. THE FOLLOWING ARE SOME OF THE HEALTH RATES OF THAT YEAR AND THE RATES FOR 1950. THEY SPEAK FOR THEMSELVES.

	1915	1950	
CRUDE DEATH RATE	14.3	11.5	
T. B. DEATH RATE	198.0	47.2	(LOWEST EVER)
INFANT MORTALITY RATE	85.3	27.1	(LOWEST EVER)
NEO-NATAL MORTALITY	48.9	5.2	(LOWEST EVER)
DIARRHEA DEATHS (UNDER 5)	330	8	(PRINCIPAL INF. MORT. REDUCTION)
DEATHS OVER 65	14%	4%	(LONGER LIFE)
TYPHOID FEVER	2.9	NONE IN 5 YEARS	
DIPHTHERIA MORTALITY RATE	13.1	NONE IN 7 YEARS	

I WISH AT THIS TIME TO THANK THE NEWARK PUBLIC FOR ITS CONFIDENCE AND COOPERATION, A SPECIAL THANK YOU TO OUR PRIVATE PHYSICIANS AND MY SPECIAL THANKS AND COMMENDATION TO THE DEPARTMENT PERSONNEL FROM MY ASSISTANT HEALTH OFFICERS AND DIVISION HEADS TO THE LOWEST STAFF WORKER. THEY MADE OUR ACCOMPLISHMENTS POSSIBLE.

NEWARK, N.J.  
MAR. 1, 1951

*Charles F. Croates M.D., D.P.H.*  
HEALTH OFFICER



## WHAT YOUR HEALTH BUDGET PURCHASES

SOME PEOPLE DO NOT REALIZE THE MANY VALUABLE SERVICES PAID FOR BY THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT BUDGET. TOO OFTEN IT IS FELT THAT WE MERELY INVESTIGATE NEIGHBORHOOD NUISANCES OR PLACARD FOR CONTAGIOUS DISEASE. FOLLOWING IS SOME OF THE WORK MADE POSSIBLE BY OUR BUDGET.

NOT ONLY - ENVIRONMENTAL SANITATION; DOG AND RABIES CONTROL; INSURE GOOD PLUMBING; INFANT BOARDING HOME SUPERVISION; LODGING HOUSE SUPERVISION, AND DOZENS OF OTHER INCIDENTAL HEALTH WORKS -

### BUT ALSO

- 1 - MEDICAL CARE OF THE POOR - APPROXIMATELY \$350,000 IS SPENT IN THE MEDICAL CARE OF THE POOR, - CLINIC TREATMENTS, HOME DOCTOR AND NURSE TREATMENTS, ETC.  
CURING THE SICK, KEEPS THEM OFF THE RELIEF ROLL.
- 2 - DISEASE CONTROL - ALMOST ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND SCREEN-TESTING CHEST X-RAYS AND BLOOD TESTS FOR EARLY DETECTION OF TUBERCULOSIS AND SYPHILIS CASES WHICH WOULD BE A HAZARD TO THE ENTIRE PUBLIC. -- CURE IS ALSO POSSIBLE IN EARLY STAGES.
- 3 - HEALTHY BABIES - MOTHERS VISITED MONTHLY TO INSURE PROPER CARE, EVEN TO INSTRUCT IN BEHAVIOR PROBLEMS, WHICH OFTEN LEAD TO WARPED MENTAL DEVELOPMENTS IN ADULT LIFE.
- 4 - SCHOOL HEALTH - INSURE GOOD HEALTH AND CORRECTION OF PHYSICAL DEFECTS IN 13,000 PAROCHIAL SCHOOL CHILDREN, AS IS DONE FOR PUBLIC SCHOOL CHILDREN BY THE BOARD OF EDUCATION.
- 5 - CHILDREN'S DENTAL CARE - FREE TREATMENTS IN NINE NEIGHBORHOOD CLINICS FOR APPROXIMATELY 10,000 DIFFERENT PUBLIC AND PAROCHIAL SCHOOL CHILDREN UNABLE TO PAY,
- 6 - CLEAN FOOD - SECURE MAXIMUM SANITATION IN EVERY FOOD ESTABLISHMENT, WHERE THE PUBLIC HAS NO OTHER PROTECTION. WE EVEN INSTRUCT RESTAURANT HELP TO PREVENT FOOD INFECTIONS.
- 7 - PURE MILK - INSURE A PURE SUPPLY OF MILK; 2,000,000 QUARTS PER WEEK. (THE MAJOR FOOD OF INFANTS AND CHILDREN).
- 8 - INDUSTRIAL HEALTH - MAINTAIN HEALTHFUL WORKING CONDITIONS IN MORE THAN 1,000 INDUSTRIAL PLANTS.
- 9 - CONTAGION - CONTROL & PREVENTION - NOT ONLY PREVENT SPREAD OF CONTAGIOUS DISEASE, BUT CAMPAIGN FOR PROTECTION AGAINST DIPHTHERIA, WHOOPING COUGH AND SMALLPOX.



# DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

NEWARK, N. J.

HEALTH OFFICER - - - - - CHARLES V. CRASTER, M.D., D.P.H.

MEDICAL INVESTIGATOR - - - - - AARON H. HASKIN, M.D., M.P.H.

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SANITARY DIVISION

JOSEPH E. CONNOLLY  
FOOD & DRUG DIVISION

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IRVING WILLNER, M.D.

VENEREAL DISEASE  
EDMOND EDELSON, M.D.

OCCUPATIONAL  
WILLIAM T. RUMAGE, M.D.

CITY DISPENSARY  
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\* \* \*

\* \* \*

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HAROLD A. TARBELL, M.D.

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MICHAEL J. HUGHES, D.V.S.

PATHOLOGIST  
HARRISON S. MARTLAND, M.D.

CHIEF PHARMACIST  
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CITY CHEMIST  
HALSEY DURAND, B.S.

CHIEF DENTAL SUPERVISOR  
LEO J. McMANUS, D.D.S.

\* \* \*

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CITY OF NEWARK, NEW JERSEY  
FIVE CITY COMMISSIONERS (ELECTED FOR 4 YRS)  
ALL CITY FUNDS, ORDINANCES, APPOINTMENTS &C

NEWARK HEALTH DEPARTMENT  
ORGANIZATION  
ALL EMPLOYEES-CIVIL SERVICE

ONE OF THESE  
DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS  
HAS CHARGE OF  
HOSPITALS - HEALTH - RELIEF, ETC.

DEPARTMENT ENFORCES  
STATE LAWS AND  
LOCAL ORDINANCES ON HEALTH

HEALTH DEPT.

HEALTH OFFICER  
EXECUTIVE HEAD  
EXECUTIVE DIVISION  
ADMINISTRATION, VITAL  
STATISTICS, EDUCATION,  
MAINTENANCE, ETC.

LABORATORIES  
CHEMICAL, BACTERIOLOGICAL, SEROLOGICAL  
SERVE ALL DIVISIONS

DISPENSARY CLINICS  
TREATMENT OF INDIGENT PATIENTS &  
HOME VISITS BY DOCTORS & NURSES

INFANT & CHILD HEALTH

SANITATION

FOOD & DRUG  
CONTROL  
DIV.

MEAT  
INSPECTION  
DIV.

INDUSTRIAL  
HYGIENE  
DIV.

PLUMBING  
DIV.  
NEW  
PLUMBING

SANITARY  
DIV.  
ENVIRONMENTAL  
SANITATION  
DOG CONTROL &C

PAROCHIAL  
SCHOOL  
MED. INSP.  
HEALTH EDUC.

CHILDREN'S  
DENTAL  
CLINICS

CHILD  
HYGIENE  
DIV.

BABY  
KEEP-WELL  
STATIONS

DISEASE CONTROL

COMMUNICABLE  
DISEASE  
DIV.

CHEST DISEASE  
DIV.  
CONTROL &  
CLINICS

VENEREAL  
DISEASE  
DIV.  
CONTROL &  
CLINICS

OCCUPATIONAL  
CLINIC  
DOMESTICS-  
FOODHANDLERS  
SPEC. GROUPS



# C O N T E N T S

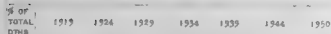
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# NEWARK - N.J.

## MORTALITY TRENDS BY AGE

PEOPLE LIVE LONGER



IN 1919 - 20% OF DEATHS WERE OVER 65

IN 1950 - 43% HAD LIVED THAT LONG

30 YEARS AGO ONLY 45% REACHED 45

NOW -- 80% PASS 45TH BIRTHDAY

45 TO 64

OVER 65

25 TO 44

UNDER 5

5 TO 24

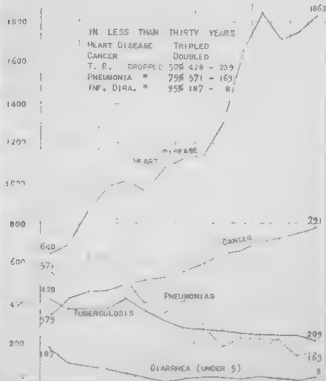
• LOWEST PROPORTION EVER RECORDED

# NEWARK - N.J.

## TRENDS IN MAJOR CAUSES OF DEATH

DEATHS  
PER YR

1922 24 26 28 30 32 34 36 38 40 42 44 46 48 50





ANNUAL DEATHS PER 100,000 POP.  
ANNUAL CASES PER 100,000 POP.

NEWARK - N J  
TUBERCULOSIS

ANNUAL MORBIDITY & MORTALITY RATES

1915-49 20-24 25-29 30-34 35-39 40-44 45-49 1950

RESULTS OF --

- A-INCREASED EXAMINATIONS - THUS EARLY DETECTION AND CARE.
- B-EXAMINATION OF CONTACTS.
- C-SANATORIA AND/OR LUNG COLLAPSE.
- D-EDUCATION RE CONTAGION.
- E-BETTER HYGIENE - DIET - HABITS.

260 520

240 480

220 440

200 400

180 360

160 320

140 280

120 240

100 200

80 160

60 120

40 80

20 40

0 0

IN 1950 WE HAD 209 DEATHS, -  
LOWEST EVER RECORDED.  
IF 1915 RATE HAD PREVAILED,  
946 WOULD HAVE DIED.

CASES & DEATHS

NEWARK - N J  
TYPHOID FEVER

ANNUAL AVERAGE 4-YEAR PERIODS

1897 104 108 12 16 20 24 28 32 36 40 44 48 50

285

270

255

240

225

210

195

180

165

150

135

120

105

90

75

60

45

30

15

0

CASES ALMOST GONE - BUT STILL A VACATION RISK!

WENT FROM HOME

RESULT OF

IN 1945 NEWARK HAD  
18 CASES - 2 DEATHS

PURE  
WATER  
AND

16 CASES & BOTH DEATHS  
TRACED TO A VACATION  
HOTEL COOK.

CLEAN  
PASTEURIZED  
MILK

OTHER 2 CASES DRANK RAW  
MILK IN THE COUNTRY.

WENT HOME

DEATHS





TOTAL  
DEATHS

NEWARK - N.J.

# DIPHTHERIA MORTALITY

IMMUNIZATION HAS PAID DIVIDENDS

FOR 4-YR PER-1000S 1922-25 1926-29 1930-33 1934-37 1938-41 1942-45 1946-51

275 274

250

225

200

175

150

125

100

75

50

25

0

RESULT

OF

MAINTAINING  
OVER 90%  
IMMUNIZATION  
AMONG ALL  
NEWARK  
CHILDREN

BY USING COMBINED  
DIPHTHERIA AND  
WHOOPING COUGH  
IMMUNIZATION  
MATERIAL, STARTED  
IN 1942, WE HOPE  
TO MAINTAIN COM-  
PLETE IMMUNIZAT ON.  
THIS IS NECESSARY  
IF DIPHTHERIA IS  
TO CONTINUE UNDER  
CONTROL.

1 DEATH IN 11 YEARS  
(AN UNPROTECTED CHILD  
RECENTLY ARRIVED  
FROM ANOTHER CITY)  
NONE SINCE 1943

3-YEAR

ANNUAL

AVERAGE

NEWARK - N.J.

# WHOOPING COUGH THE NEXT TO GO?

DEATHS CASES 19 7 27 23 26 29 32 35 38 41 44 47

1919 22 25 28 31 34 37 40 43 46 50

NOTE MORE RAPID DECREASE IN  
MORBIDITY SINCE 1940, SINCE  
IMMUNIZATION, DESPITE IN-  
CREASED PRE-SCHOOL POPULATION

42 210

35 1750

28 1400

21 1050

14 700

7 350

## CASE FATALITY

1917-1920 -- 8.0 PER M CASES

1921-1934 -- 6.0 " " "

1935-1950 -- 0.3 " " "

## IMMUNIZATION TREATMENTS

NOTE OUTSTANDING COOPERA-  
TION BY PRIVATE PHYSICIANS

48,498 PRE-SCHOOL CHILD-  
REN GIVEN IMMUNIZATION  
TREATMENT IN 1946-50

YEAR	PRIV. DOG.	HEALTH CLINIC	TOTAL
1942	177	3697	3874
1943	1095	2819	3914
1945	4542	3052	7594
1947	6046	3324	9370
1949	5616	3353	8969
1950	6405	3295	9700



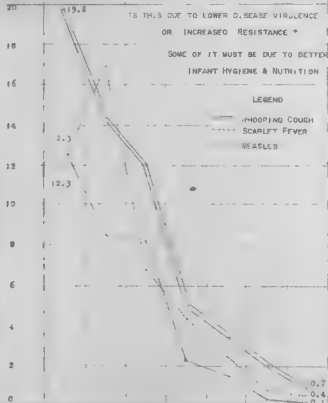
DEATHS  
PER  
1000  
CASES

NEWARK - N.J.  
CHILDHOOD CONTAGION

5-YR  
AVERAGES

DOWNWARD TRENDS IN CASE FATALITY

1915-19 20-24 25-29 30-34 35-39 40-44 45-50

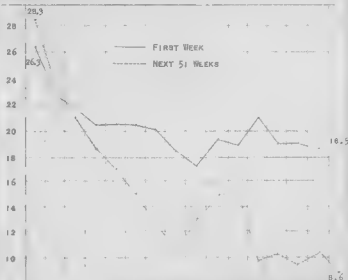


DEATHS  
PER  
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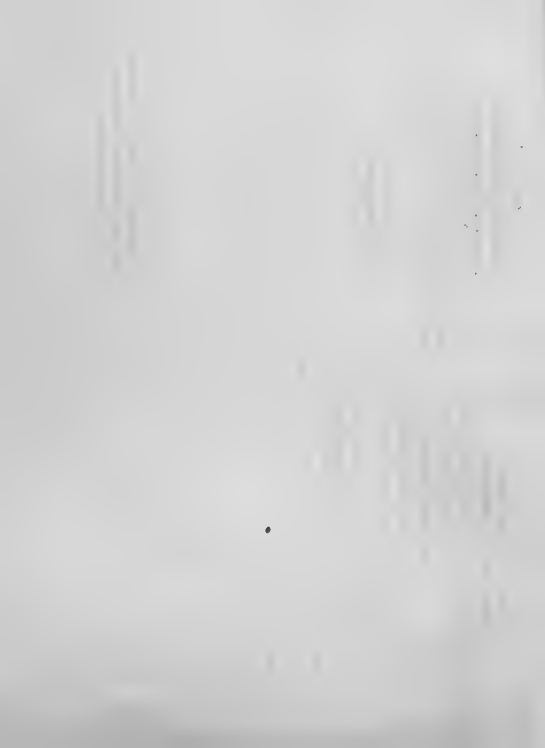
NEWARK - N.J.  
INFANT MORTALITY

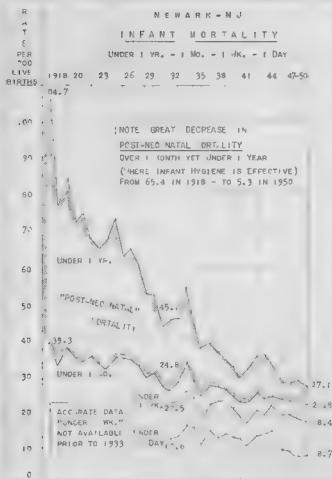
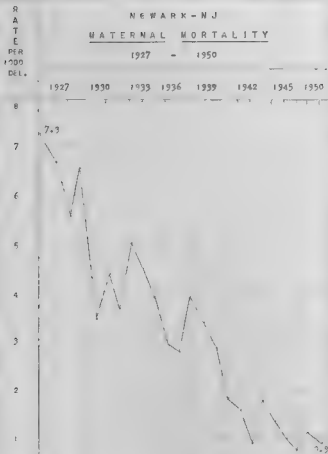
FAR MORE INFANTS DIE IN FIRST WEEK  
THAN IN NEXT 51 WEEKS

MONTHS 1935 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50



TWO-THIRDS OF THE DEATHS IN 1ST WEEK AND  
ONE-THIRD OF ALL DEATHS 1ST FULL YEAR  
OCCUR IN THE FIRST DAY OF LIFE







HEALTH REPORT 95

NEWARK, N. J.

CHARLES V. CRASTER, M.D., D.P.H., -- HEALTH OFFICER



TO HONORABLE STEPHEN J. MORAN, DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS

AND TO THE CITIZENS OF NEWARK, N. J.

## NEWARK'S HEALTH -- 95

DURING THE PAST YEAR SICKNESS AND DEATH RATES IN NEWARK CONTINUED TO BE EXCELLENT AND THOSE RATES CONSIDERED TO BE THE LOWEST SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE HEALTH AGONY SET "LOWEST EVER" RECORDS, NAMELY INFANT AND TUBERCULOSIS MORTALITY. SUCH RECORDS ARE NOT PURELY COINCIDENT. ONLY JOY, CONTINUED, ENERGETIC, AND INTELLIGENT EXPENDITURE OF EFFORT COULD THEY BE ACHIEVED.

THERE WERE 5,126 DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES IN 1950, INCLUDING 927 NON-RESIDENTS WHO DIED IN NEWARK HOSPITALS. THIS GAVE US A CRUDE MORTALITY RATE OF 15.5 PER 1000 POPULATION, OR THE SAME AS IN 1949 AND SLIGHTLY LESS THAN THE NORMAL RATE FOR THE PAST TEN YEARS.

BIRTHS NUMBERED 13,740 DURING THE YEAR OR A RATE OF 29.7 PER 1000 POPULATION. THIS IS A CONTINUATION OF THE SLOW DECLINE EACH YEAR SINCE THE HIGH PEAK OF 1947. THIS RATE HAD RAPIDLY INCREASED FROM THE LOWEST RATE EVER RECORDED WHICH WAS 15.8 IN 1936 UNTIL IT REACHED THE HIGH PEAK OF 34,710 OR A BIRTH RATE OF 33.1 IN 1947.

### ITEMS OF SPECIAL INTEREST

INFANT MORTALITY  
LOWEST IN RECORD INFANT MORTALITY ONCE AGAIN SET A NEW LOW RECORD. THERE WERE 357 DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE WHICH GAVE A RATE OF 27.1 PER THOUSAND LIVING BIRTHS. THE LOWEST EVER RECORDED HERETOFORE WAS 1948 WITH A RECORD OF 26.3.

INFANT HYGIENE WAS STARTED AS A PUBLIC HEALTH PROJECT IN OUR DEPARTMENT 38 YEARS AGO. AT THAT TIME, THE RATE AVERAGED 96 DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR PER 1000 BIRTHS. OUR GOAL WAS TO REDUCE THAT RATE 50%. THAT GOAL WAS REACHED IN 1932 WHEN IT FELL BELOW 50. IN 1937 IT FELL BELOW 40 AND IN 1947 IT FELL BELOW 30. HAD THE RATE OF 30 YEARS AGO PERSISTED, 1,267 BABIES UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE WOULD HAVE DIED LAST YEAR. INSTEAD OF 357, A SAVING OF 910 BABIES' LIVES IN ONE YEAR. AN EVEN FAIRER WAY OF APPRAISING REDUCTION IN INFANT MORTALITY IS THE RATE WE CALL POST-NEONATAL MORTALITY OR THE DEATHS AMONG INFANTS WHO SURVIVE THE FIRST MONTH BUT DIED BETWEEN ONE MONTH AND ONE YEAR OF AGE. VERY LITTLE CAN BE DONE TO PREVENT MOST INFANT DEATHS WHICH OCCUR IN THE FIRST MONTH AS MOST OF THEM ARE DUE TO CONGENITAL CONDITIONS OR ACCIDENTS AT BIRTH. THIRTY YEARS AGO THAT RATE WAS 64 PER 1000; THIS YEAR A NEW LOW WAS ESTABLISHED OF 5.2 OR A REDUCTION OF ALMOST 90%. SINCE SOME YEARS AGO CLAIMED THAT REDUCING INFANT MORTALITY UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE WOULD DELAYLY PROLONGING THE LIVES OF THOUSANDS OF BABIES WHO WOULD LIVE IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS ANYWAY. THAT THIS IS NOT SO IS PROVEN BY THE FACT THAT EVERY AGE GROUP FROM ONE YEAR OF AGE TO FORTY-FIVE YEARS OF AGE HAS STEADILY AND CONSIDERABLY DROPPED. FOR EXAMPLE, ALL DEATHS UNDER FIVE YEARS IN 1950 WAS 433, THE LOWEST EVER RECORDED. DEATHS FROM FIVE TO FIFTY-FIVE NUMBERED 20, THE LOWEST EVER, AND THE TOTAL DEATHS UNDER TWENTY-FIVE NUMBERED 512, ALSO THE LOWEST EVER.

TUBERCULOSIS MORTALITY  
LOWEST EVER THE 299 DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) GAVE A MORTALITY RATE OF 47.2 PER 100,000, THE LOWEST NUMBER OF DEATHS AND THE LOWEST RATE IN OUR HISTORY.

THIS RATE IN PARTICULAR IS ENCOURAGING INASMUCH AS TUBERCULOSIS IS A CONTAGIOUS DISEASE. FORTUNATELY IT USUALLY REQUIRES FREQUENT OR Prolonged EXPOSURE TO SPREAD THE DISEASE. THERE CAN BE NO QUESTION, HOWEVER, THAT IN SLUM DWELLINGS, WHICH ARE STILL





WITH US. HERE MANY ADULTS AND CHILDREN LIVE IN OVERCROWDED QUARTERS, WITH INSUFFICIENT OR DEFECTIVE SANITATION FACILITIES. AS EXPOSURE IS ALMOST CERTAIN TO OCCUR. DURING THE PAST YEAR OUR ENVIRONMENTAL SANITATION DIVISION STARTED A CONCENTRATED DRIVE IN THE MOST DISTRESSED AREAS. ALTHOUGH THE MAIN SOLUTION TO OUR HOUSING PROBLEMS IS THE ELIMINATION OF THE SHELLEIGH AND THE CONSTRUCTION OF PROPER HOUSING, THERE NO DOUBTEDLY HAS BEHOLD ABOUT CONSIDERABLE IMPROVEMENT IN MANY OF THESE BELOW-PAR TENEMENTS.

#### CARE OF SICK POOR

IN ADDITION TO THE MANY TYPES OF WORK WHICH CONTRIBUTE TO BETTER MORTALITY RATES, THERE ARE MANY FIELDS OF PUBLIC SERVICE CARRIED OUT BY THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT BUT NOT REALIZED BY THE AVERAGE PUBLIC. FOR EXAMPLE, A MAJOR PORTION OF OUR ENTIRE BUDGET (25%), IS USED FOR THE MEDICAL CARE OF THE SICK POOR. THIS INCLUDES ALL OF THAT WORK OTHER THAN CARE OF PATIENTS ACTUALLY IN HOSPITALS. IT PROVIDES MORE THAN 5,000 VISITS TO HOMES BY PHYSICIANS, AND ACCIDENTALLY THE FAMILY HAD THEIR CHOICE OF PHYSICIANS, AND APPROXIMATELY 8000 HOME VISITS BY NURSES OF THE VISITING NURSE ASSOCIATION WERE PAID FOR. WE CONDUCT A CITY DISPENSARY PROVIDING TREATMENT FOR PRACTICALLY EVERY CONDITION, WITH MORE THAN 60,000 TREATMENTS AND 43,000 FREE PRESCRIPTIONS. DENTAL CLINICS ARE PROVIDED NOT ONLY FOR ADULTS BUT FOR ALL POOR CHILDREN IN THIS CITY INCLUDING BOTH PUBLIC AND PAROCHIAL SCHOOL CHILDREN. THESE DENTAL CLINICS ARE LOCATED IN VARIOUS NEIGHBORHOODS OF THE CITY.

#### INFANT HYGIENE

OUR CHILD HYGIENE NURSES MAKE MORE THAN 100,000 HOME CALLS AT WHICH THEY NOT ONLY SEE THAT THE MOTHER HAS THE SERVICES OF A PEDIATRICIAN OR VISITS A BABY-STATION, IF THEY CANNOT AFFORD TO PAY A DOCTOR, BUT ALSO TO INSTRUCT AS TO DIET, SANITARY FEEDING PRACTICES, VACCINATION, AND MANY OTHER PHYSICAL MATTERS. THEY EVEN INSTRUCT THE MOTHERS SO THAT THEY MAY RECOGNIZE AND PROPERLY HANDLE UNUSUAL BABY PROBLEMS, WHICH IF NOT HANDLED INTELLIGENTLY AND SCIENTIFICALLY WOULD OFTEN RESULT IN RAPID ADULT PERSONALITY. ALL THESE NURSES HAVE COLLEGE TRAINING IN THAT SPECIAL FIELD.

#### FOOD HANDLER LECTURES

TO PREVENT FOOD INFECTIONS WE NOT ONLY INSPECT FOOD PLACES AND EXAMINE FOOD HANDLERS, BUT OUR DEPARTMENT PROVIDES LECTURE COURSES FOR FOOD HANDLERS WHICH WERE ATTENDED BY MORE THAN 1000 THIS YEAR.

## GENERAL MORTALITY

DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES NUMBERED 5,260 ON A CRUDE RATE OF 11.7 PER 1000 IN ESTIMATED POPULATION OF 443,000. THIS WAS THE SAME AS 949 AND SLIGHTLY BELOW THE TEN YEAR NORMAL OF 12.6. NEWARK HAS ALWAYS BEEN A HOSPITAL CENTRA FOR MANY NEARBY COMMUNITIES, NON-RESIDENT DEATHS IN NEWARK FAR EXCEED THE DEATHS OF NEWARKERS DYING OUT OF TOWN. SUBTRACTING THE 927 NON-RESIDENT DEATHS, BUT INCLUDING 92 KNOWN DEATHS (MOSTLY TUBERCULOSIS) OF NEWARKERS, IN OUTSIDE INSTITUTIONS, WE HAVE A TOTAL OF 4,292 DEATHS AND AN ADJUSTED MORTALITY RATE OF 9.6, ONE POINT HIGHER THAN 1949 WHEN 9.5 WAS THE LOWEST ON RECORD.

#### CRUDE AND ADJUSTED DEATH RATES

YEAR	POPULATION	CRUDE DEATHS	CRUDE DEATHS RATE	ADJUSTED DEATHS	ADJUSTED DEATH RATE
1940	429,000	5,025	11.7	4,762	11.1
1941	429,000	4,983	11.6	4,415	10.3
1942	429,000	5,090	11.9	4,659	10.8
1943	440,000	5,523	12.6	5,043	11.5
1944	440,000	5,052	11.6	4,533	10.3
1945	443,000	5,141	11.6	4,586	10.4
1946	443,000	4,937	11.1	4,395	9.9
1947	445,000	5,097	11.2	4,411	9.9
1948	445,000	5,222	11.7	4,392	9.8
1949	443,000	5,086	11.5	4,229	9.5
1950	443,000	5,126	11.5	4,292	9.6



## FACTS OF DEATH

THE MAJOR CAUSES OF OUR 5,126 NEWARK DEATHS, INCLUDING ALL NON-RESIDENTS AND 92 TUBERCULOSIS DEATHS OF NEWARKERS IN OUT-OF-TOWN SANATORIA, WERE AS FOLLOWS:

	1948	1949	1953
ORGANIC HEART DISEASE	1804	1728	1862
CANCER	780	795	791
APOPLEXY	485	478	428
CONGENITAL CONDITIONS	317	301	299
BRIGHT'S DISEASE	276	249	246
PNEUMONIA & RESPIRATORY DIS.	235	243	262
TUBERCULOSIS	232	211	209

TUBERCULOSIS - (LOWEST EVER) THE 201 DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) GAVE A MORTALITY RATE OF 47.2 PER 100,000, THE LOWEST NUMBER OF DEATHS AND THE LOWEST RATE IN OUR HISTORY. THIS RATE, WHEN TUBERCULOSIS WERE HAS STARTED, SOME 40 YEARS AGO, AVERAGED 200. THAT RATE PREVAILED IN 1950, HE WOULD HAVE HAD 900 DEATHS INSTEAD OF 239. THE PRESENT DROP IS PARTICULARLY INCREDIBLE. FOR OVER 75 YEARS, UP TO 1944, THE DROP HAD BEEN STEADY FROM YEAR TO YEAR, BUT FOR THREE YEARS, IT REMAINED STATIONARY BETWEEN 55 AND 59. INCREASED EFFORT IS AGAIN STARTING IT ON THE WAY DOWN.

HEART DISEASE THE MAJOR CAUSE OF MORTALITY WAS AGAIN ORGANIC HEART DISEASE WITH 1,862 DEATHS OR MORE THAN ONE-THIRD OF ALL DEATHS. THIS WAS AN INCREASE OF 134 OVER THE PREVIOUS YEAR. THE CONSTANT REDUCTION IN DEATHS FROM MORE RECENT CAUSES HAS NATURALLY CAUSED A GREAT INCREASE IN THE OLDER AGE BRACKET. THAT IT IS NATURAL FOR DEGENERATIVE DISEASES INCLUDING HEART DISEASE TO INCREASE. THAT CAUSE STEADILY INCREASED FROM 500 DEATHS PER YEAR TO 1201 IN THE TWENTY YEARS FROM 1920 TO 1940. THAT STRESS AND STRAIN OF THE PLANET AS WELL AS OVER AGE WAS SHOWN WHEN THAT CAUSE INCREASED MORE THAN 50% FROM 1201 TO THE HIGHEST EVER RECORD OF 1,862 SUCH DEATHS IN 1949. PERFECTLY MANY HEART DISEASE CASES DIED THAT YEAR AND WOULD USUALLY HAVE LIVED SEVERAL YEARS MORE. AS RESULT OF THAT, HEART DEATHS DECREASED SLIGHTLY FOR SEVERAL YEARS. UNDOUBTEDLY PRESENT WORLD CONDITIONS CONTRIBUTED TO THE 1949 INCREASE. AT THIS POINT IT MIGHT BE OF INTEREST TO POINT OUT THAT SUICIDES INCREASED FROM 46 TO 59, THE HIGHEST SINCE 1942 WHICH WAS EARLY IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR.

PNEUMONIA - MORTALITY ANOTHER CAUSE SHOWING AN INCREASE THIS YEAR WAS PNEUMONIA WITH 163 DEATHS AMONG 1016 REPORTED CASES. THERE WERE 151 DEATHS LAST YEAR. FORMERLY 25% OF PNEUMONIA CASES DIED, BUT SULFONAMIDES, PENICILIN AND PREVENTION, CUT THAT RATE ALMOST IN HALF. FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS, IT HAS BEEN ABOUT 13%. IT IS INTERESTING TO NOTE THAT 69 OF THE 163 PNEUMONIA DEATHS WERE OVER 65 YEARS OF AGE.

DIPHTHERIA THERE HAS BEEN NO DIPHTHERIA DEATH IN NEWARK IN THE PAST SEVEN YEARS AND NO CASE IN THE PAST TWO YEARS. IN FACT, THERE HAS BEEN ONLY 19 CASES AND 1 DEATH IN ELEVEN FULL YEARS. THAT ONE DEATH WAS AN UNIMMUNIZED CHILD WHO HAD A CENTLY CAME TO NEWARK. DIPHTHERIA ONLY TWENTY YEARS AGO CAUSED MORE THAN 1,300 CASES, AND 100 DEATHS EACH YEAR. THIS IS NOT MERELY GOOD LUCK NOR A CHANGE IN THE SEVERITY OF THE DISEASE. OUR CHILD HYGIENE NURSES URGE IMMUNIZATION CONSTANTLY AND OUR CONTAGIOUS DISEASE INSPECTORS MADE 17,000 VISITS DURING THE YEAR TO SECURE THIS PROTECTION AMONG CHILDREN WHERE THE PARENTS HAD BEEN DELINQUENT IN COMPLETING THE TREATMENTS.

TYPHOID FEVER A FORMER MAJOR CAUSE OF ILLNESS AND DEATH, BEFORE PURE WATER AND PASTEURIZED MILK, WAS TYPHOID FEVER, AND IT IS INTERESTING TO REPORT THERE HAS BEEN NO TYPHOID DEATH IN NEWARK FOR FIVE YEARS AND ONLY 78 CASES DURING THAT TIME, ALL OF THEM TRACED TO INFECTION IN OTHER PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

LONGER LIFE - AGE AT DEATH THAT WE ARE LIVING LONGER IS CLEARLY INDICATED BY A STUDY OF AGE AT TIME OF DEATH. IN 1950, THERE WERE 4,182 OUT OF 5,126 OF THIS (INCLUDING A NUMBER OF NEWBORN DURING OUT OF TOWN) OF 65 OR OVER 45 YEARS OF AGE. TWENTY YEARS AGO, ONLY 45% HAD REACHED THAT AGE. THIRTY YEARS AGO 43% OF ALL DEATHS HAD ACTUALLY PASSED THE AGE OF 65 COMPARED WITH LESS THAN 20% THIRTY YEARS AGO.



MATERNAL MORTALITY

DEATH OF MOTHERS AT TIME OF DELIVERY NUMBERED ONLY 10 OUT OF

ALMOST 14,000 DELIVERIES. THIS EQUALS THE PREVIOUS LOWEST

RATE OF LESS THAN ONE DEATH PER 1000 DELIVERIES ESTABLISHED IN 1949. NOT ONE OF THESE 10 DEATHS WERE DUE TO SEPTICAEMIA OR INFECTION AT BIRTH. MATERNAL MORTALITY HAS DECREASED 60% IN THE PAST TEN YEARS.

MATERNAL DEATHS BY CAUSES

	1940	41	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
TOTAL DEATHS - - - - -	29	26	22	18	9	18	16	2	0	15	12
PUERPERAL SEPTICAEMIA - - - - -	8	5	2	4	-	4	2	-	-	-	-
ECTOPIC PREGNANCY - - - - -	2	2	2	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	2
CAESARIAN SECTION - - - - -	8	1	3	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
SELF-INDUCED ABORTION - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPONTANEOUS ABORTION - - - - -	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
ECLAMPSIA - - - - -	2	5	-	2	1	2	1	1	-	2	4
OTHER ACCIDENTS OF PREGNANCY - - - - -	-	-	-	4	-	2	3	-	5	-	2
PLACENTA PRAEVIA - - - - -	2	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
POST PARTUM HEMORRHAGE - - - - -	4	2	4	2	-	5	2	4	4	3	-
ACCIDENTAL ABORTIONS - - - - -	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SHOCK FORCED DELIV. BREACH PRES. - - - - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOXEMIA OF PREGNANCY - - - - -	2	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1
CRIMINAL ABORTION (PUERPERA) - - - - -	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CARDIAC CON. PREGNANCY - - - - -	-	-	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-
LOBAR PNEUMONIA - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PULMONARY EMBOLISM - - - - -	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-
AC. PERITONITIS FOLL. PARTURITION - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPINAES. NORMAL REMOVAL OF PLAC. - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEM. SHOCK, RUPT. UTERUS, NORMAL DEL. - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
MATERNAL MORTALITY PER 1000 DELIV.	3.3	2.6	1.8	1.5	0.8	1.5	.2	0.8	0.7	.1	.9

ACCIDENT DEATHS

WE REGRET TO REPORT THAT THERE WERE 94 ACCIDENTAL DEATHS IN 1950,

AN INCREASE OF 20 OVER 1949. ACCIDENTAL DEATHS HAVE BEEN STEADILY

REDUCED IN THE PAST TEN YEARS. IN SPITE OF THE SLIGHT INCREASE THIS YEAR, OUR 1950

NUMBER IS THE SECOND LOWEST SINCE THE "HORSE AND BUGGY DAYS". TRAFFIC AND FALLS CAUSE THE BULK OF ACCIDENTAL DEATHS.

ACCIDENTAL DEATHS BY PRINCIPAL CAUSES

	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940
TOTAL - - - - -	194	174	212	200	234	271	270	304	271	235	258
AUTO & MOTORCYCLE - - - - -	40	33	40	36	66	57	77	90	76	69	73
ACCIDENTAL FALLS - - - - -	84	76	78	79	90	107	92	87	99	100	83
ACCIDENTAL BURNS - - - - -	10	2	11	7	12	13	14	19	13	16	9
ASPHYX. - BED CLOTHES - - - - -	4	13	12	12	8	9	3	6	9	6	6
ALCOHOLISM - - - - -	-	1	2	-	2	3	9	8	5	4	7
POISON-CARBON MONOXIDE - - - - -	3	3	1	1	3	3	-	-	-	4	4
CRUSHING - - - - -	1	6	7	3	6	8	2	2	7	7	6
CONFLAGRATION - - - - -	9	9	10	18	8	11	9	9	4	3	13
DROWNING - - - - -	9	5	18	7	5	4	3	13	11	3	10
ELECTROCUTION - - - - -	3	1	-	-	3	1	2	1	1	1	2
ELEVATOR - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1
HEAT EXHAUSTION - - - - -	-	4	8	1	1	1	7	4	1	3	2
ILLUMINATING GAS - - - - -	13	12	14	17	13	23	26	23	16	6	13
RAILROAD - - - - -	5	-	2	5	2	5	5	6	12	2	7
TROLLEY - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
JS PLANE CRASH - - - - -	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS - - - - -	13	8	9	12	15	22	18	33	17	10	22



## BIRTH STATISTICS

BIRTH RATE - 29.7 THERE WERE 3,174 BIRTHS IN NEWARK IN 1950, OR A RATE OF 29.7 PER 1000 POPULATION. THIS RATE APPARENTLY REACHED ITS PEAK IN 1947. AFTER GRADUALLY DROPPING TO THE LOWEST EVER RECORDED OF 15.9 IN 1936, IT RAPIDLY AND STEADILY INCREASED TO THE RECORD HIGH OF 47.9 BIRTHS OR A RATE OF 33.1 IN 1941. THE FOLLOWING TABLE SHOWS THE TREND IN BIRTH RATE AND IT IS PARTICULARLY INTERESTING TO NOTE THAT 96% OF BABIES ARE NOW DELIVERED IN HOSPITALS, 4.1% BY PHYSICIANS AT HOME AND LESS THAN 1/2% DELIVERED BY MIDWIVES.

1950	TOTAL BIRTHS	13,174	WHITE	10,908	STILLBIRTHS	264
BIRTH DATA	MALES . . .	6,779	COLORED	2,344	ILLEGITIMATE	468
	FEMALES . .	6,395	YELLOW	22		

YEAR	TOTAL BIRTHS	BIRTH RATE	PHYSICIAN DEL. AT HOME	HOSPITAL DELIV.	MIDWIFE DEL. HOME
1950	13,174	29.7	221	12,959	31
1949	13,409	30.3	192	13,174	43
1948	13,703	30.8	223	13,434	46
1947	14,710	33.1	211	14,419	80
1946	13,427	30.3	225	13,094	108
1945	11,254	25.4	273	10,867	114
1944	10,792	24.5	330	10,306	156
1943	11,856	26.9	432	11,230	194
1942	12,016	28.0	376	11,479	161
1941	9,765	22.8	325	9,282	158
1940	8,538	19.9	401	7,952	185
1939	7,250	17.3	401	7,315	234
1938	7,936	17.3	546	7,106	283
1937	7,659	16.7	603	6,682	374
1936	7,236	15.8	778	6,025	433
1935	7,638	16.8	1,047	6,076	515

## NEGRO HEALTH STATISTICS

THE ESTIMATED NEGRO POPULATION OF NEWARK IS 50,000 OR APPROXIMATELY 1% OF THE TOTAL. ALTHOUGH THE VARIOUS MORTALITY RATES IN THIS GROUP ARE RATHER HIGH, THE NATURAL RESULT OF ECONOMIC, EDUCATIONAL AND HOUSING HANDICAPS, A STUDY OF THE VARIOUS RATES FOR THE PAST 15 YEARS IS RATHER ENCOURAGING. THE TUBERCULOSIS RATE, FOR EXAMPLE, HAS DECREASED FROM 388 FOURTEEN YEARS AGO, TO 114 IN 1950, A REDUCTION OF MORE THAN 50%, AND INFANT MORTALITY IN THOSE FEW YEARS HAS FALLEN FROM 89.5 TO 49.9 PER 1000 LIVING BIRTHS, OR A REDUCTION OF APPROXIMATELY 44% AND THE LOWEST ON RECORD. IT IS ENCOURAGING TO NOTE THAT ONLY 3 Puerpera Septicae 12 DEATHS HAVE OCCURRED IN THE PAST NINE YEARS AMONG 15,887 BIRTHS AND MATERNAL MORTALITY HAS DROPPED FROM 9.1 TO AN AVERAGE OF 2.0 PER 1000 DELIVERIES. DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES THIS YEAR NUMBERED 845 OR 16.9 PER 1000.

NEGRO BIRTHS TOTALED 2,344 OR A RATE OF 46.9 PER 1000 POPULATION, THE HIGHEST EVER RECORDED. IT IS QUOTE POSSIBLE THAT OUR ESTIMATE OF 50,000 BASED ON A REASONABLE INCREASE SINCE THE 1940 CENSUS MAY STILL BE LOW. (THE 1950 CENSUS FIGURES ARE NOT YET AVAILABLE). IN THAT CASE, REDUCTION IN MORTALITY RATES WOULD BE EVEN GREATER THAN AS SHOWN BELOW.

(SEE TABLE ON NEXT PAGE)





## NEURO HEALTH STATISTICS

YEAR	DEATH		BIRTH		T.B.		T.B.		INFANT		INFANT		MATERNAL DTHS		RATE PER	
	DEATHS	RATE	BIRTHS	RATE	DEATHS	O. RATE	DEATHS	O. RATE	DEATHS	M. RATE	DEATHS	M. RATE	S. PT.	TOTAL	M. DE.	M. DE.
1936	789	18.8	883	21.0	163		388.1		79	89.5	2	8				9.1
1937	618	14.4	846	19.7	112		360.5		52	61.6	3	5				6.0
1938	690	16.0	997	23.2	131		304.7		62	62.2	1	4				4.0
1939	630	14.3	965	21.9	117		365.9		72	74.6	1	8				8.3
1940	695	15.4	1043	23.2	138		306.6		74	70.9	1	10				10.0
1941	662	14.7	1070	23.8	119		264.4		67	62.6	2	5				5.0
1942	721	16.0	1247	27.5	125		277.7		69	54.5	0	1				1.0
1943	729	15.2	1242	25.9	117		243.9		74	59.5	1	4				3.0
1944	679	14.1	1326	27.6	119		247.8		76	57.3	0	2				1.6
1945	739	14.8	1393	27.9	115		230.0		77	55.3	1	3				2.1
1946	678	13.6	1595	31.9	122		244.0		87	54.5	1	5				3.1
1947	754	15.1	1964	37.3	120		240.0		107	54.0	0	1				0.5
1948	805	16.1	2225	44.5	103		206.0		123	55.3	0	2				0.9
1949	805	16.1	2261	45.2	92		184.0		140	61.9	1	4				2.2
1950	845	16.9	2344	46.9	98		194.0		118	49.9	0	5				2.1

## FREEDOM FROM CONTAGION

THERE WAS NO UNDUE PREVALENCE OF CONTAGIOUS DISEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR. IN FACT EVERY SUCH CAUSE WAS BELOW NORMAL EXCEPT THE NON-FATAL GERMAN MEASLES, AND INFANTILE PARALYSIS. OF THE LATTER, THERE WERE 49 CASES AND 3 DEATHS COMPARED WITH THE ELEVEN-YEAR NORMAL OF 19 CASES AND TWO DEATHS. INCIDENTALLY, THESE 3 DEATHS FROM INFANTILE PARALYSIS WERE THE ONLY DEATHS FROM ANY OF THE CHILDHOOD CONTAGIONS. THE FOLLOWING TABLE SHOWS CASES AND DEATHS FOR THESE DISEASES IN 1950 COMPARED WITH THE ELEVEN-YEAR NORMALS.

DISEASE	1950		11-YEAR NORMAL	
	CASES	DEATHS	CASES	DEATHS
DIPHTHERIA . . . . .	1	0	2	0
SCARLET FEVER . . . . .	112	0	604	1
EPIDEMIC MENINGITIS . . . . .	9	0	21	3
WHOOPING COUGH . . . . .	761	0	1788	1
INFANTILE PARALYSIS . . . . .	49	3	19	2

THE MOST PREVALENT OF THE MINOR  
NON-FATAL CHILDHOOD DISEASES WERE:

MEASLES . . . . .	2370	4259
CHICKENPOX . . . . .	1606	3439
DUMPS . . . . .	1304	2319
GERMAN MEASLES . . . . .	1957	379



## EXECUTIVE DIVISION

ROBERT F. MORGAN, ASST. HEALTH OFFICER

THE EXECUTIVE DIVISION PROVIDES THE GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE FUNCTIONS OF THE DEPARTMENT FOR THE HEALTH OFFICER. THIS INCLUDES ACCOUNTING; VITAL STATISTICS, PUBLICITY AND HEALTH EDUCATION, PERSONNEL RECORDS AND ASSIGNMENT, CLEANING AND MAINTENANCE; PRINTING AND MULTIGRAPHING; MONTHLY AND ANNUAL REPORTS AND PAROCHIAL SCHOOL MEDICAL INSPECTION.

### PAROCHIAL SCHOOL MEDICAL INSPECTION

ANN REILLY, R.N., SUPERVISING NURSE

CHILDREN IN 37 SCHOOLS, IS PROVIDED BY OUR DEPARTMENT WITH A SUPERVISING AND AN ASST. SUPERVISING NURSE AND 17 SCHOOL NURSES. THEY ARE AIDED BY THE PHYSICIANS OF OUR VARIOUS DIVISIONS, THE DEPARTMENT SOCIAL WORKER, AND DENTISTS, AND THE DISPENSARY CLINICS. PHYSICIANS ROUTINELY EXAMINE ALL CHILDREN IN 1ST GRADE, 4TH GRADE AND 8TH GRADE. NOTE 10% DIPHTHERIA IMMUNIZATION.

MEDICAL INSPECTION AND HEALTH EDUCATION OF SCHOOL CHILDREN IS SUPPLIED IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS BY THE BOARD OF EDUCATION. THIS VITAL WORK FOR APPROXIMATELY 13,000 PAROCHIAL SCHOOL

### SUMMARY OF WORK

	<u>DEFECTS</u>	<u>CURES</u>
TEETH - - - - -	6136	4739
NOSE & THROAT - -	2246	1678
EYE & EAR - - - -	2017	1422
VERMIN & UNCLEAN -	1762	678
SKIN - - - - -	5048	4345

MENTAL BEHAVIOUR - - - - -	14
EXCLUSION - - - - -	1190
VACCINATIONS - - - - -	57
SCHOOL TREATMENTS - - - - -	27014
CLASS INSPECTIONS & TALKS - - -	6824
RE-INSPECTIONS - - - - -	33487
PHYSICAL EXAM, NURSE - - - - -	22116
" " DOCTOR - - - - -	11432
GENERAL HOME CALLS - - - - -	428
IMMUNIZED AGAINST DIPHTHERIA - -	100 %

### BUREAU OF VISUAL HEALTH EDUCATION

PETER GOVEN, SUPERVISOR

SERIES ENTITLED "NEWARK'S HEALTH DEPARTMENT" DESCRIBING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT; A HOME SAFETY SLIDE SEQUENCE ENTITLED "SAFEGUARD NEWARK'S HOMES", ALSO HEALTH EXHIBITS, OPERATION OF SCHOOL FOR FOODHANDLERS WHICH INCLUDES LECTURES, FILMS, QUIZES, AND LEMON COMPACT ON, PRESENTATION OF INDIVIDUAL AND ESTABLISHMENT CERTIFICATES. PRESENT HEALTH FILMS AND SLIDES AT CIVIC CLUBS, SCHOOLS, PTAS, WOMEN'S CLUBS AND OTHERS. SOUND RECORDING OF HEALTH PROGRAMS, HEALTH LECTURES, RADIO PROGRAMS, ETC.

OUR HEALTH EDUCATION WORK IS AIDED THROUGH THE FOLLOWING METHODS: TAKING AND PROCESSING

PHOTOGRAPHS, SLIDES AND MOTION PICTURES; PRODUCTION OF SOUND-SLIDE SEQUENCES SUCH AS A

### LEGAL WORK

WILTON GOODMAN, LL.B., SAN. INSP.

WORK, BUT IS PRESENT AT ALL DIVISIONAL HEARINGS. EACH INSPECTIONAL DIVISION HOLDS WEEKLY HEARINGS BEFORE THE HEALTH OFFICER. CASES ARE DISCUSSED AND DISPOSITION MADE BY THE HEALTH OFFICER. CASES REFERRED FOR COURT ACTION ARE GREATLY REDUCED BY THIS ARRANGEMENT. DURING 1950, ONLY 843 CASES WERE TAKEN TO COURT. IN ADDITION TO SECURING ABATEMENTS IN THESE CASES, \$2,945.00 IN PENALTIES WERE IMPOSED AGAINST VIOLATORS.

HANDLING OF COURT CASES IS GREATLY AIDED BY THE SERVICES OF AN INSPECTOR WHO IS A QUALIFIED LAWYER. HE NOT ONLY COOPERATES WITH THE CITY LAW DEPT. WHICH OFFICIALLY HANDLES ALL CITY

### MAINTENANCE

FRANK LAWSON, CUSTODIAN

CLEANING AND MAINTENANCE IS PROVIDED FOR THE MAIN BUILDING AND THREE NEARBY ANNEXES, AS WELL AS 24 OUTSIDE CLINICS USED FOR BABY-KEEP-WELL STATIONS, TUBERCULOSIS EXAMINATIONS, PRE-NATAL CLINICS AND DENTAL CLINICS.

### FINANCE - VITAL STATISTICS

FRANK SHEA, ACCOUNTANT  
CORA N. KIMBALL, STATISTICAL CLERK

IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING ARE THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT AND THE VITAL STATISTICS TABLES OF MAJOR PUBLIC HEALTH INTEREST.



# FINANCIAL STATEMENT - 1950

DISBURSEMENTS PERSONAL SERVICE - SALARIES . . . . . \$1,400,320.00

## OTHER THAN PERSONAL SERVICE

FURNITURE, FILES, TYPEWRITERS, ELEC. FIXT. . .	\$ 3,262.00	
DRUGS AND SURGICAL SUPPLIES . . . . .	2,486.40	
RENTS, TAXES, ANNEXES, BABY STATIONS . . .	9,444.00	
POSTAGE, POST CARDS, STAMPED ENVELOPES . .	5,574.00	
TELEPHONE SWITCHBOARD SERVICES . . . . .	8,800.00	
COAL, LIGHT AND HEAT . . . . .	8,250.00	
STATIONERY AND PRINTING . . . . .	7,600.00	
LAUNDRY SERVICES . . . . .	4,700.00	
HOME DOCTOR VISITS - INDIGENT . . . . .	5,000.00	
JANITOR SUPPLIES, PAINTS & UNIFORMS . . .	3,700.00	
LABORATORY AND SURGICAL APPARATUS . . .	5,717.91	
AUTOMOBILE & MOTORCYCLE SUPPLIES & REPAIRS .	6,420.00	
HOME SICK VISITS - NURSES (VNA) . . . . .	10,000.00	
X-RAY SUPPLIES . . . . .	2,000.00	
RENTAL OF BUSINESS MACHINES . . . . .	595.00	
INSURANCE, COMPENSATION AND FIRE & THEFT .	5,720.00	
SCORING DAIRY EXPENSE, MILK & FOOD SAMPLES .	960.00	
LICENSE PLATES, TAGS AND BADGES . . . . .	900.79	
NIGHT WATCH & FIRE ALARM SERVICE . . . . .	326.25	139,724.35
TOTAL . . . . .		\$1,540,044.35

## DISBURSEMENTS BY DIVISIONS

	SALARIES	SUPPLIES
EXECUTIVE . . . . .	\$ 83,000.00	\$ 33,583.25
SANITARY . . . . .	129,684.00	5,588.69
INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE . . . . .	62,200.00	630.00
OCCUPATIONAL . . . . .	40,850.00	-
CONTAGIOUS . . . . .	99,547.00	2,300.00
PLUMBING . . . . .	43,700.00	580.00
PAROCHIAL . . . . .	51,100.00	562.16
FOOD & DRUG . . . . .	119,400.00	2,694.00
TUBERCULOSIS . . . . .	82,700.00	650.91
VETERINARY . . . . .	61,900.00	377.50
VENEREAL . . . . .	104,015.00	8,373.26
DISPENSARY . . . . .	309,200.00	66,750.00
LABORATORY . . . . .	55,656.00	4,930.00
CHILD HYGIENE . . . . .	157,368.00	13,724.50
TOTAL . . . . .	\$1,400,320.00	\$139,724.35

RECEIPTS	PERMITS	ANNUAL	
"	CHICKEN . . . . .		\$ 1.00
"	CHICKEN SLAUGHTERHOUSE . . . . .		196.00
"	PLUMBING . . . . .		910.00
"	PLUMBING . . . . .		3,703.50
LICENSES	ICE . . . . .		444.00
"	MILK . . . . .		5,087.00
"	PLUMBING . . . . .		3,014.00
"	REFUSE . . . . .		76.00
"	LIVE POULTRY . . . . .		90.00
FEES	REAL ESTATE SANITARY INSPECTION . . . . .		27.00
"	PLUMBERS EXAMINATION . . . . .		950.00
"	BACTERIOLOGICAL EXAMINATION . . . . .		248.50
"	OUT-OF-TOWN TREATMENTS - CLINICS . . . . .		228.00
"	OUT-OF-TOWN LABORATORY TESTS . . . . .		4,722.00
SALES	CASH SALE PRESCRIPTION BOTTLES . . . . .		276.63
"	CASH SALE POSTAGE STAMPS & PHONE CALLS . .		51.32
"	CASH SALE DAIRY SCORE PADS, OLD FILM, ETC. .		62.70

DEPOSITED WITH CITY COMPTROLLER AS MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE . . . . . \$20,083.65

FEES RECEIVED FROM MILK PRODUCERS CREDITED TO "DAIRY INSPECTION ACCOUNT",  
USED FOR TRAVEL AND OTHER EXPENSE IN SUPERVISING OUR MILK SUPPLY . . . \$13,656.18



# INTERESTING HEALTH TRENDS 1980-1982

YEAR	DEATHS UNDER 15 YR.	INFANT MORTALITY %**	BIRTHS	BIRTH RATE	DEATHS UNDER 5	T. B. DEATHS	T. B. DEATH RATE	COPPER THER A DEATHS	TYPHOID DEATHS	BRITISH DEATHS	ORG. MORT.
1919	215	104.7	1575	27.0	33	798	85.8	82	15	129	633
1919	202	76.2	11297	25.7	295	637	44.8	50	9	574	529
1920	994	84.7	11734	28.3	244	540	130.4	62	8	507	492
1921	837	7.5	11735	27.5	210	446	134.5	44	12	4.7	4.7
1922	825	74.8	10993	25.4	167	428	99.1	73	12	346	643
1923	756	68.0	11100	25.3	133	406	92.5	34	11	340	727
1924	746	65.2	11449	25.7	132	392	87.9	39	12	399	729
1925	746	60.7	10852	24.0	29	378	83.4	42	5	343	850
1926	753	71.9	10460	22.7	128	421	91.5	21	7	331	948
1927	634	63.3	10710	21.5	82	387	82.9	62	6	266	7.9
1928	626	63.8	9832	20.7	78	412	86.9	95	5	298	772
1929	594	59.6	9775	20.7	52	441	9.8	96	5	258	747
1930	512	52.3	9784	22.2	45	445	101.0	48	1	244	1005
1931	491	52.3	9576	21.4	36	412	92.4	16	2	224	983
1932	371	42.3	8746	19.4	16	360	80.0	2	4	242	958
1933	356	45.1	7897	17.6	18	388	85.8	1	2	228	109
1934	342	45.2	7565	17.7	23	377	69.8	1	1	227	1082
1935	417	54.6	7638	16.8	24	316	63.4	1	0	201	118
1936	332	45.9	7236	5.8	6	346	75.7	2	2	214	1.62
1937	287	37.6	7659	16.7	32	301	65.8	1	0	68	158
1938	310	39.1	7336	7.3	2	287	62.7	1	2	149	1201
1939	303	38.1	7950	17.3	20	277	60.3	1	4	154	1240
1940	300	35.	8538	19.9	4	309	71.9	1	0	124	1360
1941	318	32.6	9765	22.8	13	274	63.9	0	0	22	1530
1942	352	25.3	12016	28.0	12	288	66.1	0	0	223	1756
1943	367	30.9	11856	26.9	15	294	66.8	1	0	276	975
1944	375	34.7	10792	24.5	23	257	58.4	0	0	271	1744
1945	390	34.7	11254	25.4	10	247	55.8	0	2	274	764
1946	416	30.9	13427	30.3	3	261	59.0	0	0	245	1663
1947	429	29.2	14710	33.1	13	259	58.2	0	0	281	1724
1948	388	28.3	13703	30.8	2	232	52.1	0	0	276	1804
1949	389	29.0	13439	30.3	11	211	47.6	0	0	249	1726
1950	357	27.1	13174	29.7	8	209	42.2	0	0	241	1.2

\*\* FOR NEO NATAL MORTALITY SEE "OTHER MORTALITY TRENDS"





## OTHER MORTALITY TRENDS SINCE 1894

YEAR	POPULATION	CRUDE DEATHS	DEATH RATE PER 1,000	HATLS PER 10,000			INFANT MORTALITY RATE		
				SCARLET FEVER	TYPHOID FEVER	DIPHTHERIA	UNDER 1 MO.	1 - 12 MONTHS	UNDER 1 YR.
1894	273,923	4,543	22.28	33.8	5.7	-			
1895	215,725	4,615	21.37	6.2	23.3	116.6			
1896	225,900	4,716	20.94	7.6	20.9	94.5			
1897	237,000	4,710	17.43	23.5	14.3	59.6			
1898	235,000	4,303	18.30	6.4	17.4	56.6			
1899	240,000	3,537	14.90	14.2	25.1	51.7			
1900	246,970	5,006	20.34	22.4	10.3	58.1			
1901	250,000	4,806	19.22	9.2	22.5	41.2			
1902	255,000	4,943	19.38	18.0	15.4	41.2			
1903	266,000	4,923	18.50	26.7	23.7	45.1			
1904	272,000	5,378	19.77	44.1	4.7	55.1			
1905	283,239	5,725	17.74	15.9	4.1	38.8			
1906	290,000	5,551	19.14	1.7	7.2	34.1			
1907	300,000	5,724	19.08	3.7	23.0	31.7			
1908	305,000	5,207	17.07	29.2	1.5	21.6			
1909	310,000	5,529	17.77	22.5	2.5	38.8			
1910	347,469	5,764	16.64	11.2	12.7	29.9			
1911	352,000	5,331	15.16	6.0	7.5	21.0			
1912	377,000	5,423	14.65	3.0	7.0	24.6			
1913	380,000	5,562	14.63	6.9	7.9	26.0	39.8	54.2	93.0
1914	395,000	5,809	14.70	6.8	6.0	21.4	36.7	53.5	96.8
1915	375,000	5,382	14.30	1.6	2.9	13.1	36.1	41.9	51.3
1916	385,000	6,357	16.50	1.8	6.0	14.8	28.0	51.6	105.6
1917	415,000	6,205	15.30	0.7	4.2	21.3	31.9	48.9	87.8
1918	437,000	8,483	19.72	2.6	3.5	19.1	39.3	51.4	94.7
1919	440,000	5,534	12.57	2.7	2.0	11.3	33.1	43.1	76.2
1920	414,216	5,551	13.40	2.9	1.9	14.0	38.7	46.0	84.7
1921	425,000	4,774	11.24	5.9	2.8	10.4	36.4	35.1	71.5
1922	432,000	5,209	12.06	3.5	2.8	6.9	35.3	31.5	74.8
1923	439,000	5,221	11.67	1.1	2.5	7.7	36.0	32.0	68.1
1924	446,000	5,004	11.22	1.8	2.7	8.7	32.3	32.0	65.2
1925	453,000	5,130	11.67	2.0	1.1	9.3	31.3	38.4	68.7
1926	460,000	5,450	11.85	1.3	1.5	4.6	35.5	36.4	71.9
1927	467,000	5,086	10.90	2.6	1.3	13.3	34.8	28.5	63.3
1928	474,000	5,512	11.63	1.3	1.0	21.0	31.8	29.1	63.9
1929	480,000	5,632	11.74	0.8	0.8	20.0	31.2	28.4	59.6
1930	410,000	5,239	11.92	0.7	0.2	10.9	27.9	24.2	52.1
1931	445,000	5,073	11.40	2.0	1.5	3.6	31.0	21.5	51.5
1932	450,000	4,682	10.40	0.7	0.9	7.5	25.5	6.7	12.2
1933	452,000	4,939	10.91	1.9	0.5	7.2	21.8	21.3	45.1
1934	451,000	4,764	10.49	0.4	0.2	7.2	27.2	18.0	45.2
1935	455,000	4,996	11.58	0.2	0.0	7.2	32.9	21.7	54.6
1936	457,000	5,133	11.18	1.5	0.2	NONE	27.5	18.4	45.9
1937	458,000	5,106	11.09	0.2	0.0	0.2	21.8	15.7	37.5
1938	458,000	4,977	10.85	0.2	0.4	0.2	21.6	11.5	39.1
1939	459,000	4,855	10.58	0.9	0.9	0.2	21.3	3.8	38.1
1940	429,000	5,045	11.77	NONE	NONE	NONE	24.7	1.4	35.1
1941	420,000	5,271	11.62	NONE	NONE	NONE	23.2	9.1	32.6
1942	429,000	5,256	11.86	0.4	NONE	NONE	21.9	7.4	29.3
1943	443,000	5,702	12.55	0.2	NONE	0.2	21.5	9.1	30.9
1944	447,000	5,271	11.48	0.2	NONE	NONE	25.0	9.7	34.7
1945	443,000	5,292	11.60	0.2	0.4	NONE	22.7	12.0	34.7
1946	443,000	4,937	11.14	NONE	NONE	NONE	23.8	7.2	31.0
1947	445,000	5,297	11.54	NONE	NONE	NONE	22.5	6.7	29.2
1948	445,000	5,087	11.43	NONE	NONE	NONE	22.5	5.8	28.3
1949	443,000	4,943	11.15	NONE	NONE	NONE	21.9	7.1	29.0
1950	443,000								



TOTAL DEATHS BY AGE GROUPS 19 8-1969

YEAR	TOTAL DEATHS	UNDER 2	AND 2	AND 2 AND 5	TOTAL AND 5	5-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65 & OVER
1918	8484	125	433	434	2082	34	780	2708	754	1245
1919	6534	862	120	186	1238	49	345	774	7	127
1920	5554	994	253	192	1439	220	327	4	1579	4
1921	4776	437	36	34	707	94	248	97	147	4
1922	5209	822	198	166	1186	232	248	925	44	84
1923	5221	756	163	136	1055	34	305	872	503	290
1924	5111	746	130	139	1015	99	268	975	475	184
1925	5447	746	132	144	1022	206	273	718	640	1288
1926	5606	753	187	158	1098	154	277	755	78	412
1927	5296	636	109	112	857	20	277	974	724	1254
1928	5735	626	156	186	968	245	304	1072	794	422
1929	5857	594	104	152	850	91	08	62	774	1577
1930	5447	512	83	119	714	158	327	1017	1788	373
1931	5306	490	64	98	652	172	252	725	747	1458
1932	4850	371	41	73	485	28	228	857	1677	1442
1933	5128	356	68	96	520	4	15	94	775	1563
1934	4921	342	54	54	450	7	92	824	1779	1559
1935	4996	417	46	60	523	7	90	864	1798	154
1936	5331	332	45	45	422	146	208	861	1892	1432
1937	5256	287	51	61	400	15	292	812	1877	1850
1938	5116	310	29	45	384	86	179	75	845	187
1939	5005	303	23	24	350	77	148	704	1777	1909
1940	5207	300	26	33	359	55	168	703	774	1988
1941	5127	318	30	34	382	62	138	632	948	1958
1942	5256	352	25	36	413	50	51	682	1935	2025
1943	5702	367	24	44	435	46	118	667	2074	2313
1944	5201	375	24	29	428	67	11	618	1974	2071
1945	5292	390	24	31	445	75	124	584	933	251
1946	5078	416	14	31	461	51	112	561	1811	2083
1947	5238	429	24	33	486	12	98	59	894	253
1948	5222	388	22	21	431	29	73	502	949	2237
1949	5086	389	22	28	439	33	86	472	825	2231
1950	5200	457	22	24	409	2	21	-	7	4

"TOTAL DEATHS" INCLUDES ALL DEATHS IN NEWARK BOTH RESIDENT AND NON-RESIDENT AS WELL AS DEATHS OF NEWARKERS AT SOHO AND VERONA.



## DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY CAUSE AND COLOR - 1949-1950

	TOTAL				NEGRO			
	1950	1949	1950	1949	1950	1949	1950	1949
	RATE	DEATHS	RATE	DEATHS	RATE	DEATHS	RATE	DEATHS
TOTAL - ALL CAUSES	16.6	52.3	16.2	506	6.9	847	14.1	634
INFANTILE PARALYSIS	0.9	4	-	5	-	-	-	-
TETANUS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DUMPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ERYSIPELAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEASLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCARLET FEVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHOOPING COUGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIPHTHERIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INFLUENZA	0.2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
EPIDEMIC MENING. (GER. SPIN.)	-	-	0.9	4	-	-	2.0	1
OTHER EPIDEMIC DISEASES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TUBERCULOSIS OF LUNGS	41.6	184	42.2	188	154.0	77	156.0	78
TUBERCULOSIS MENINGITIS	1.6	7	2.3	10	14.0	7	12.0	6
OTHER TUBERCULOSIS	4.1	18	2.9	13	26.0	13	16.0	8
CANCER, MALIGNANT TUMOR	178.6	791	179.5	795	184.0	92	154.0	77
SIMPLE MENINGITIS	2.5	11	1.4	6	17.0	5	4.0	2
APOPLEXY-SOFT. OF BRAIN	96.4	428	107.9	478	148.0	74	154.0	77
ORGANIC HEART DISEASE	420.3	1862	390.7	1728	386.0	193	344.0	172
BRONCHITIS	1.6	7	3.4	15	6.0	3	6.0	3
PNEUMONIA, LOBAR	16.2	75	12.9	57	34.0	17	32.0	16
PNEUMONIA, BRONCHO	19.9	88	21.2	94	46.0	23	52.0	26
OTHER RESPIRATORY DIS.	22.3	99	20.7	92	48.0	24	22.0	11
STOMACH (CANCER EXCEPTED)	5.0	22	9.7	43	-	-	8.0	4
DIARRHOEA (UNDER 5 YRS)	1.8	8	2.5	11	6.0	3	12.0	6
APPENDICITIS & TYPHILITIS	1.4	6	4.3	19	2.0	1	2.0	1
HERNIA, INTEST. OBSTRUC.	7.0	31	9.0	40	8.0	4	14.0	7
CIRRHOSIS OF LIVER	16.0	71	13.3	59	14.0	7	4.0	2
BRIGHT'S D.S. & NEPHRITIS	55.5	246	56.2	249	88.0	44	94.0	47
DIS. OF WOMEN (NOT CANCER)	0.5	2	1.1	1	4.0	2	-	-
PUERPERAL SEPT. CAEMIA	-	-	1.1	1	-	-	2.0	1
OTHER PUERPERAL DISEASES	2.7	12	3.2	14	12.0	6	8.0	4
CONG. DEBILITY & MALF.	66.1	293	67.9	301	168.0	84	200.0	100
OLD AGE	4.3	19	1.4	6	-	-	-	-
ACCIDENT	43.8	194	39.3	174	84.0	42	76.0	38
HON. CODE	4.3	19	6.3	28	28.0	14	38.0	19
SUICIDE	3.3	59	10.4	46	8.0	4	8.0	4
ILL-DEFINED CAUSES	13.3	59	8.1	36	26.0	13	10.0	5
ALL OTHER CAUSES	135.0	597	129.3	573	186.0	93	180.0	90

## DEATHS - CERTAIN CAUSES IN AGE GROUPS - 1950

CAUSES OF DEATH	TOTAL	UNDER 5		5 TO 24		25 TO 44		45 TO 64		65 & OVER	
	DEATHS	DEATHS	%	DEATHS	%	DEATHS	%	DEATHS	%	DEATHS	%
TOTALS	5213	403	7.7	109	2.1	512	9.8	1934	37.1	2255	43.3
MEASLES	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHOOPING COUGH	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIARRHOEAL DIS.	8	8	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EARLY INFANCY	293	293	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INFLUENZA	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100.0
PNEUMONIA	163	34	20.8	2	1.2	11	5.7	47	28.9	69	42.4
BRONCHITIS	7	3	42.9	-	-	14.3	4.3	-	-	2	28.6
PULMONARY T.B.	184	1	0.5	13	7.1	63	34.2	86	46.8	21	11.4
BRIGHT'S DIS.	246	1	0.4	5	2.0	33	15.4	89	36.2	18	48.0
CANCER	791	2	0.3	9	1.1	74	9.4	372	47.0	334	42.2
APOPLEXY	428	-	-	3	0.7	23	5.4	192	44.9	210	49.0
ORGANIC HEART	1862	7	0.4	105	5.6	732	39.3	1718	54.7	-	-
ACCIDENTS	194	11	5.7	15	7.7	32	16.5	60	30.9	76	39.2



## OF THIS BY SPECIAL CASES - 1940 - 1950

	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940
TOTAL - ALL CAUSES	52.3	50.6	52.2	52.8	50.7	52.2	52.0	52.1	52.5	52.7	52.07
INFANTILE PARALYSIS	4	5	2	-	4	7	3	-	2	3	-
TYPHOID FEVER	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
ERYSIPELAS	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEASLES	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	1	4	1	5
TETANUS	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCARLET FEVER	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-
MUMPS	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIPHTHERIA & CROUPING COUGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	1
INFLUENZA	1	-	4	4	4	7	12	23	5	19	8
EPIDEM. MENING. (GRSP)	-	4	2	3	7	11	17	27	5	1	1
OTHER EPIDEMIC DIS.	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
T. B. OF LUNGS	184	88	24	239	229	225	237	266	21	235	277
T. B. MENINGITIS	7	10	8	8	13	11	4	7	11	13	11
OTHER TUBERCULOSIS	8	13	10	12	16	11	16	21	16	26	21
CANCER & MALIGN. TUMOR	79	795	790	781	735	706	738	655	621	667	636
SMALL POX & TIS	-	6	8	9	9	15	22	7	25	3	4
APOPLEXY-SOFT. BRAIN	428	478	485	498	463	486	421	43	425	45	440
ORGANIC HEART DIS.	1842	1728	1804	1724	1663	1663	1744	1775	1751	1530	160
BRONCHITIS	7	15	10	9	10	6	8	5	11	5	11
LOBAR PNEUMONIA	75	57	55	71	93	85	114	166	144	125	81
BRONCHO PNEUMONIA	88	94	78	89	96	1	120	62	82	19	83
OTHER RESPIRATORY DIS.	99	92	103	111	13	8	68	134	84	67	142
DISEASES OF STOMACH	22	43	33	25	3	32	34	48	34	30	31
D. ARRHOEA (UNDER 5)	8	11	2	13	3	0	23	15	2	3	14
APPENDIC. & TYPHILITIS	6	9	7	11	9	29	25	3	34	45	68
HEPATIC & BIL. DIST. (GAST.)	31	40	36	39	36	44	62	75	67	10	59
CIRRHOSIS OF LIVER	71	59	77	55	51	49	48	40	34	47	37
FRITIS DIS. & VEHNITIS	246	249	276	28	245	274	271	276	223	222	224
DIS. OF UTERUS (NOT CANCER)	2	1	4	5	7	7	7	7	10	4	19
Puerperal SEPTICAEMIA	-	1	-	1	2	4	-	4	2	5	2
OTHER PUERPERAL DISEASES	10	14	10	11	14	14	9	14	20	21	27
CONG. DEF. & MALF.	293	301	37	337	331	285	278	257	262	243	225
OLD AGE	19	6	17	19	13	18	29	46	30	43	28
ACCIDENTS	94	174	22	209	234	271	270	304	271	235	258
HOMICIDES	9	28	29	23	28	13	18	22	22	19	21
SUICIDES	59	46	54	51	42	47	42	55	66	55	82
UNDEF. MED	41	36	44	63	54	79	12	30	42	5	50
ALL OTHER CAUSES	598	573	536	543	517	564	557	582	571	708	1039
RATE PER 1000 POP.	11.6	11.2	11.0	11.5	11.0	11.6	11.5	12.6	11.9	11.6	11.7

## TUBERCULOSIS STATISTICS -- WHITE AND COLORED

YEAR	POPULATION (000's)			REPORTED CASES		DEATHS		MORBIDITY RATE		MORTALITY RATE	
	TOTAL	WHT	COL.	WHT	COL.	WHT	COL.	WHITE	COLORED	WHITE	COLORED
1920	414	397	17	1589	20	158	80	400.0	1.82.0	15.3	470.2
1922	432	415	17	1644	144	352	74	251.3	822.0	94.4	422.0
1924	446	424	22	1749	148	310	76	176.7	672.0	73.1	345.4
1926	460	433	27	1780	229	321	97	180.1	648.0	74.1	359.2
1928	474	442	32	1714	215	306	105	161.6	671.0	69.2	328.1
1930	440	402	38	1681	309	262	178	169.4	813.0	65.1	468.4
1932	450	410	40	1532	245	195	65	129.7	626.6	47.6	412.5
1934	454	414	40	1447	217	186	124	107.9	542.5	44.9	310.0
1936	457	415	42	1429	213	82	63	95.7	527.1	43.8	388.0
1938	458	415	43	1395	203	154	131	95.2	472.7	37.1	304.5
1940	429	384	45	1400	185	169	38	104.1	411.1	44.0	306.6
1942	429	384	45	1474	195	61	125	23.4	433.3	41.9	277.7
1944	440	392	48	1371	207	35	19	94.6	431.2	34.4	247.9
1946	443	393	50	1362	212	138	122	92.1	424.0	34.8	244.7
1948	445	395	50	1313	224	129	83	79.2	448.0	32.7	206.0
1950	443	393	50	1278	245	110	98	70.8	490.0	28.0	196.0





**BIRTHS BY ATTENDANT AND PLACE OF DELIVERY\* 1915-1950**  
(ALTERNATE YEARS TO SHOW TREND)

YEAR	TOTAL BIRTHS	NON-RESIDENT BIRTHS	TOTAL DELIVERIES	NO. DELIVERIES BY PHYSICIAN	NO. DELIVERIES BY MIDWIFE	NO. ATTENDANT	TOTAL BIRTHS FILED IN RECORD
1915	10,925	238	1,295	4,283	5,414	3	11.8%
1917	9,850	381	1,956	4,195	5,696	3	16.5%
1919	9,315	554	-	-	5,148	0	-
1921	11,705	-	-	-	4,470	0	-
1923	11,111	-	-	-	3,552	0	-
1925	11,852	1,258	4,845	3,208	2,599	0	44.6%
1927	10,742	1,246	4,995	2,709	2,338	0	49.7%
1929	9,865	1,822	5,805	2,436	1,724	0	58.3%
1931	9,576	2,137	6,824	1,491	1,191	0	71.8%
1933	7,997	1,703	6,195	986	716	0	78.4%
1935	7,638	1,812	6,076	1,047	515	0	79.5%
1937	7,659	1,956	6,682	603	374	0	87.2%
1939	7,959	2,180	7,315	401	234	0	92.0%
1941	9,765	3,162	9,282	325	158	0	95.1%
1943	11,156	3,978	11,230	432	194	0	94.7%
1945	11,254	3,916	10,867	272	115	0	96.6%
1947	14,710	5,206	14,419	211	80	0	98.0%
1949	13,479	4,881	13,174	192	43	0	98.2%
1950	14,774	4,977	12,929	171	34	0	98.4%

**INFANT MORTALITY BY COLOR**

(ALTERNATE YEARS TO SHOW TREND)

YEAR	WHITE INF. MORT. RATE	COL. INF. MORT. RATE	WHITE POST NEONATAL MORT. RATE	COLORED POST NEONATAL MORT. RATE	WHITE NEONATAL MORT. RATE	COL. NEONATAL MORT. RATE
1920	81.0	162.4	43.6	96.0	37.4	66.4
1921	67.9	132.4	32.4	79.4	35.5	54.5
1923	65.0	112.4	29.7	66.1	35.3	46.3
1925	61.0	155.1	33.8	89.9	27.2	65.2
1927	54.7	140.5	25.1	59.9	29.6	80.6
1929	49.8	138.7	23.2	70.3	26.6	68.4
1931	46.3	95.5	21.8	45.8	24.5	49.7
1933	39.1	91.1	17.2	42.8	21.2	48.3
1935	50.7	84.8	18.6	45.9	32.1	38.7
1937	34.5	61.5	12.9	37.8	21.6	23.6
1939	36.7	74.8	18.4	32.2	18.3	42.6
1941	28.5	62.6	7.5	21.5	21.1	41.1
1943	27.6	59.6	6.9	31.4	20.7	28.3
1945	31.7	54.6	10.5	20.8	21.2	33.7
1947	25.3	54.5	5.9	11.7	19.4	42.8
1949	22.3	61.9	5.0	17.2	17.3	44.7
1950	22.2	49.7	4.4	9.4	17.8	40.3

\* OVER ONE MONTH BUT UNDER ONE YEAR.



## DEATHS (AGE) ONE YEAR BY CAUSES - 1919 - 1950

YEAR	MEASLES	BRON- CHITIS	PNEU- MONIA	INFLU- ENZA	DIA- RRHOEA	OTHER CONTAG. DISEASES	EARLY INF. CONG. DEF. PRE-MATUR.	ALL OTHERS	TOTAL
1910	33	84	156	30	273	83	442	12	123
1919	2	42	87	24	244	27	345	0	862
1920	16	57	143	19	121	66	402	0	764
1921	5	38	83	12	178	27	403	9	827
1922	14	44	128	11	153	22	352	98	822
1923	15	32	94	10	105	21	376	133	756
1924	4	38	106	17	115	24	356	86	746
1925	3	26	99	11	105	23	376	73	746
1926	17	18	142	5	102	16	383	70	753
1927	0	13	91	10	70	28	357	67	636
1928	11	8	97	12	68	19	356	55	626
1929	0	14	121	8	43	28	307	73	594
1930	4	9	95	10	33	10	278	73	512
1931	0	10	86	17	30	2	273	53	490
1932	0	2	67	5	13	2	232	40	371
1933	2	2	75	2	18	0	191	56	356
1934	0	2	52	5	23	2	221	37	342
1935	3	3	59	7	22	16	264	43	417
1936	0	5	51	10	13	9	202	42	332
1937	4	0	47	1	26	6	167	36	287
1938	0	3	40	3	10	10	21	33	319
1939	0	2	28	1	18	6	201	47	313
1940	0	1	26	4	14	0	223	32	310
1941	1	0	23	7	10	5	241	31	319
1942	2	1	41	3	8	2	260	35	352
1943	0	1	41	5	14	5	255	46	377
1944	0	1	43	8	23	3	275	22	375
1945	0	1	56	3	8	3	280	39	390
1946	0	0	44	3	3	4	330	32	416
1947	0	2	30	2	13	2	333	47	429
1948	0	0	26	1	2	1	315	43	388
1949	0	2	37	3	8	1	298	40	389
1950	0	2	28	1	8	0	288	30	347

## BIRTHS &amp; INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY WARDS - 1950

WARDS	TOTAL BIRTHS	TOTAL COLORED BIRTHS	% TOTAL BIRTHS COLORED	MIDWIVES BIRTHS	% TOTAL BIRTHS DELIVERED BY MIDWIVES	TOTAL DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR	INFANT MORTALITY RATES
1	410	50	12.2%	1	.2%	9	2.9
2	238	105	44.1%	1	.4%	7	29.4
3	809	680	84.1%	1	.1%	43	53.2
4	108	51	47.2%	0	-	6	55.6
5	285	38	13.3%	2	.7%	6	21.1
6	421	137	32.5%	2	1.4%	16	38.0
7	285	185	64.9%	1	.4%	15	52.6
8	506	73	14.4%	2	.2%	24	26.4
9	1181	247	20.9%	4	.3%	41	34.7
10	342	64	18.7%	0	-	8	23.4
11	520	81	15.6%	3	.6%	15	28.8
12	376	23	6.1%	7	1.9%	7	18.6
13	779	17	2.2%	3	.4%	13	16.7
14	900	231	25.7%	5	.9%	25	42.5
15	282	109	38.7%	0	-	13	46.1
16	665	98	14.7%	2	.3%	12	18.0
N.R.	4977	145	2.9%	0	-	97	19.9
TOTAL	13174	2334	17.7%	34	.3%	357	27.1



# BIRTHS & DEATHS - BY WARD & COLOR 1957

WARD	POPULATION	DEATHS	CRUDE DEATH RATE	BIRTHS	BIRTH RATE	DEATHS UNDER 1 YR.	INFANT MORT. RATE
1	27,000	92	7.1	400	5.2	9	22.0
2	2,000	170	4.2	238	9.8	7	29.4
3	2,000	392	15.	809	3.1	43	53.2
4	7,000	32	18.9	08	15.4	6	56.6
5	7,000	32	8.4	285	6.8	4	21.0
6	27,000	202	7.1	421	2.0	6	30.0
7	14,000	68	2.0	285	2.4	15	52.6
8	39,000	402	17.3	908	23.3	24	26.4
9	63,000	584	9.3	8	18.7	41	34.7
10	20,000	3	5.6	342	17.1	8	13.4
11	29,000	295	17.2	520	7.9	5	28.8
12	21,000	45	6.9	376	7.9	7	6.7
13	58,000	472	8.	779	13.4	3	47.5
14	31,000	278	9.0	484	9.0	25	47.5
15	3,000	135	2.4	282	2.7	13	47.5
16	46,000	420	9.	665	14.5	2	18.0
NON-RESIDENT		927		4977		97	
UNKNOWN		50					
TOTAL	443,000	523*	1.5*	3,74	29.7	357	7.
1	1,500	9	12.7	50	33.3	3	63.0
2	1,200	41	8.6	05	47.7	3	28.6
3	7,000	274	16.	680	40.0	36	53.7
4	1,000	28	28.0	5	51.0	3	58.8
5	800	8	22.5	38	47.5	1	26.3
6	2,400	44	18.3	137	57.1	9	45.7
7	5,400	92	17.0	85	34.2	12	64.9
8	2,200	29	3.2	73	33.2	4	54.8
9	3,000	65	2.7	247	82.3	1	45.0
10	900	8	9.5	64	31.7	2	31.3
11	1,500	29	12.3	8.	54.0	6	74.1
12	400	5	2.5	23	57.5	-	-
13	500	9	18.0	17	34.0	1	58.8
14	5,200	66	12.6	23.	44.4	9	39.0
15	3,500	39	11.	05	31.1	7	64.2
16	1,500	29	19.3	39	65.3	3	30.6
NON-RESIDENT		31		145		6	
UNKNOWN		9					
TOTAL	50,000	845	16.9	2334	46.7	116	49.7
1	25,500	173	6.8	360	14.	6	1.1
2	9,800	29	1.2	33	13.6	4	30.1
3	9,000	178	3.1	129	4.7	7	53.9
4	6,000	174	17.3	57	9.5	3	52.6
5	16,200	174	7.0	247	15.2	5	27.2
6	17,600	58	9.0	284	16.1	7	24.6
7	8,600	76	8.8	100	11.6	3	37.0
8	36,800	373	7.1	035	22.7	20	24.0
9	60,000	523	8.7	934	15.6	30	32.1
10	18,000	95	7.8	278	15.4	6	21.6
11	27,500	266	9.7	439	17.0	9	27.5
12	20,000	40	7.0	353	17.1	7	19.8
13	57,500	463	8.	762	13.3	12	15.7
14	25,800	22	8.2	357	3.8	6	44.8
15	9,500	97	10.2	173	8.2	4	34.7
16	44,500	391	8.8	567	2.7	9	5.9
NON-RESIDENT		894		4932		91	
UNKNOWN		43					
TOTAL	393,000	4364	1.	0840	27.6	241	22.2

\* RATE IS BASED ON 5126 DEATHS - 92 OF THE 523 OCCURRED OUT-OF-TOWN.



## TUBERCULOSIS BY WARD (1950) - MORBIDITY &amp; MORTALITY

(NOTE) THE FOUR HIGHEST RATES ARE IN THE 3RD, 4TH, 7TH AND 2ND WARDS, WHERE THE WORST SLUMS ARE LOCATED OR WHERE POPULATION IS MAINLY OF THE TRANSIENT "CHEAP ROOMING HOUSE" TYPE.

WARD	POPULATION (ESTIMATED)			REPORTED CASES			TOTAL	DEATHS			TOTAL
	WHITE	COLOR	TOTAL	WHITE	COL.	TOTAL	MORB DITY RATE PER CM	WHITE	COL.	TOTAL	MORTALTY RATE PER CM
1	25500	1500	27000	10	5	15	56	3	4	7	26
2	9800	2200	12000	19	17	36	250	12	5	17	141
3	9000	17000	26000	5	84	89	342	1	32	33	127
4	6000	1000	7000	27	9	36	514	17	6	23	329
5	16200	800	17000	9	6	15	88	3	3	6	35
6	17600	2400	20000	9	18	27	135	5	2	7	35
7	8600	5400	14000	3	30	43	307	2	15	17	12
8	36800	2200	39000	28	7	35	90	11	3	14	34
9	60000	3000	63000	36	14	52	82	7	7	14	22
10	18100	1900	20000	10	4	14	70	6	2	8	40
11	27500	1500	29000	15	8	23	79	6	2	8	27
12	20600	400	21000	7	6	13	109	10	1	11	52
13	57500	500	58000	26	26	52	45	8	2	10	7
14	25800	5200	31000	8	19	27	87	3	8	11	36
15	9500	3500	13000	5	9	14	108	3	4	7	54
16	44500	1500	46000	22	11	33	72	9	2	11	24
NR				9	5	14		4		5	
TOTAL	393000	50000	443000	278	248	526	1.9	10	99	109	47.2

\* FIGURE INCLUDES 3 CASES 1 DEATH (YELLOW RACE)

## INFANT MORTALITY RATES (1ST DAY-1ST MO. ETC.)

1914 - 1950 (EVERY 3RD YR)

YEAR	UNDER 1-DAY	OVER ONE DAY BUT UNDER 1 WK.	UNDER 1-WK.	OVER ONE WEEK BUT UNDER 1 MO.	UNDER 1-MO.	OVER ONE MONTH BUT UNDER 1 YR.	UNDER 1-YR.
1914	-	-	-	-	36.9	59.9	96.8
1917	-	-	-	-	38.9	48.9	87.8
1920	-	-	-	-	38.7	46.0	84.7
1923	-	-	-	-	36.0	32.0	68.0
1926	-	-	-	-	35.5	36.4	71.9
1929	-	-	-	-	31.2	28.4	59.6
1932	-	-	-	-	25.5	16.7	42.2
1934	11.9	9.5	21.4	5.8	27.2	8.0	45.2
1937	9.7	6.7	16.3	5.5	2.8	5.7	37.5
1940	12.4	8.4	20.8	3.9	24.7	10.4	35.1
1943	9.2	8.3	17.6	3.8	21.5	9.4	30.9
1946	11.6	9.5	21.2	2.6	23.8	7.2	31.0
1949	8.6	10.0	18.6	3.4	2.9	7.1	29.0
1950	8.7	9.7	18.4	3.3	2.8	5.3	27.1

\* BREAKDOWN UNDER ONE MONTH NOT RECORDED UNTIL 1934





# SANITARY DIVISION

CHRISTOPHER C. NUGENT, JR. - ASST. HEALTH OFFICER -- JOHN F. LYNCH, CHIEF SAN. INSPECTOR  
EDWARD M. SMITH, CHIEF INSP. FUMIGATION

THE FOLLOWING IS THE 1950 SUMMARY OF ACTIVITIES OF THE SANITARY DIVISION  
INCLUDING HOUSING-SLUM CLEARANCE AND FUMIGATION WORK.

FOR THE PURPOSE OF INSPECTION, THE CITY IS DIVIDED INTO FIVE INSPECTIONAL  
DISTRICTS. THE DIVISION ALSO USES THREE EMERGENCY AUTOMOBILES AND FIVE MOTORCYCLES  
TO EXPEDITE ITS ACTIVITIES. FOLLOWING IS A COMPLETE LIST OF INVESTIGATIONS, NUIS-  
ANCES FOUND, WRITTEN NOTICES SERVED AND ABATEMENTS:

INVESTIGATIONS	COMPLAINTS	ORIG. INSP.	REINSP.	TOTALS
ANIMALS, (DOGS, CHICKENS, ETC.)	536	3089	352	3977
BABY STATIONS		98		98
BARBER SHOPS	1	5	1	7
BORDING HOUSES		1		1
CHICKEN SLAUGHTER HOUSES		5386		5386
DWELLINGS	3530	14745	2701	22976
DOG KENNELS, POUNDS, SHELTERS, HOSP.	2	6	1	9
HOTELS	10	54	13	77
HOUSING PROJECTS	19	129	39	257
ICE DOCKS	7	42	9	58
LODGING HOUSES	3	11	5	19
OFFICE BUILDINGS	3	7	2	12
PET SHOPS	5	67	5	77
PUBLIC BUILDINGS	1	5		6
PUBLIC PROPERTY		7	8	15
PUBLIC STREETS	3	18	11	32
R.R. STATIONS & BUS TERMINALS	2	47	3	52
ROOMING HOUSES	338	1362	251	1951
SCHOOLS	1	4	2	7
STORES	42	179	29	250
STABLES		4	1	5
TAVERNS	2	6	2	10
TENEMENTS - OVER 8 FAMILIES	2047	5883	991	8921
THEATRES	4	128	9	141
VACANT LOTS	92	235	53	380
VEHICLES	1	18	2	21
LIST OTHERS	3	9	4	16
TOTALS	6652	33615	4494	44761

MISCELLANY			
CASES ENTERED FOR PROSECUTION	83	NO. OF CONVICTIONS	28
HOURS IN COURT	171	PROCESS SERVED (FORMAL SUMMONS)	81
BIRTH CERTIFICATE PACKS DEL'D	262	HEARING CASES SCHEDULED	119
COMPLAINTS REF. TO OTHER CITY DEPTS.	209	GAS FUMIGATIONS & RUMMAGE SALES	44
NO CAUSE COMPLY. REC'D INVEST.	1267	VIOLATIONS/ACTS OF REAL ESTATE	813
OTHERS	12	NUISANCES FOUND	6179
NOTICES SERVED	6105	ABATEMENTS	4779

FOLLOWING ARE TYPICAL INSANITARY CONDITIONS ABATED:

INSUFFICIENT HEAT IN HOMES AND OFFICES	INSPECTION OF ROOMING HOUSES
DEFECTIVE STORM WATER LEADERS & GUTTERS	ACCUMULATION OF GARBAGE & REFUSE
INSANITARY YARDS, CELLARS & ALLEYS	HOUSES UNFIT FOR HABITATION
DARK AND WINDOWLESS ROOMS	INSPECTION OF CHICKEN MARKETS
INSPECTION OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS	OVERCROWDING

LICENSES & PERMITS - THE FOLLOWING LICENSES AND PERMITS ARE GRANTED BY THIS  
DIVISION AFTER APPROVED SANITARY INSPECTIONS: ICE, REFUSE, POULTRY SLAUGHTER  
HOUSES, CHICKEN (RABBITS, PIGEONS, ETC.), ANIMAL.

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry must be clearly documented, including the date, amount, and purpose of the transaction. This ensures transparency and allows for easy verification of the data.

The second part of the document provides a detailed breakdown of the financial data. It includes a table with columns for the date, description, and amount. The data is organized chronologically, starting from the beginning of the fiscal year. Each entry is carefully reviewed to ensure that all necessary information is captured and that the amounts are correctly recorded.

The third part of the document summarizes the overall financial performance. It highlights the total revenue generated, the total expenses incurred, and the resulting net profit or loss. This summary provides a clear overview of the financial health of the organization and allows for comparison with previous periods or industry benchmarks.

The final part of the document discusses the implications of the financial data. It identifies areas where costs can be reduced and revenue can be increased. It also provides recommendations for future financial planning and budgeting. The document concludes by stating that the information provided is for informational purposes only and should not be used for legal or tax purposes without consulting a professional.

HOUSING SLUM CLEARANCE

ON FEB. 15, 1950, COMMISSIONER STEPHEN J. MORAN ORDERED A BLOCK TO BLOCK, HOUSE TO HOUSE, FAMILY UNIT TO FAMILY UNIT, ROOM TO ROOM INSPECTION OF THE 350 SQUARE BLOCKS CONTAINED IN THE NEWARK SLUM BELT, TO DETECT VIOLATIONS OF THE SANITARY CODE AND TO ORDER SUCH VIOLATIONS CORRECTED. TWENTY EIGHT OF THESE SQUARE BLOCKS HAD BEEN CANVASSED UP TO THE MONTH OF JULY, WHEN THE MAIN SECTIONS OF THE CODE UNDER WHICH AUTHORITY HEALTH DEPARTMENT INSPECTORS WERE OPERATING, WERE ATTACKED BY ONE OF THE CITY'S LARGEST REAL ESTATE OPERATORS, WHOSE HOLDINGS IN THE SLUM BELT REACH TREMENDOUS PROPORTIONS. ONE SECTION WAS DECLARED INVALID BY COUNTY JUDGE HARTSHORNE, WHICH SERIOUSLY HAMPERED THE PROGRESS OF THE DRIVE. UP TO THIS POINT 14,000 VIOLATIONS HAD BEEN DISCLOSED, SOME OF WHICH HAD BEEN ABATED VOLUNTARILY, BUT THOUSANDS WERE DECLARED VOID. SEVEN HUNDRED HEARINGS WERE HELD AND 178 CASES ENTERED FOR PROSECUTION, INVOLVING 1147 VIOLATIONS.

ON AUG. 8, 1950, COMMISSIONER MORAN INTRODUCED A NEW HOUSING STANDARDS ORDINANCE IN SUBSTITUTION FOR THE INVALID DATED SECTIONS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE SEP. 5, 1950. SINCE THEN TWELVE NEW SQUARE BLOCKS HAVE BEEN UNDER CANVASS, REVEALING TO DATE MORE THAN 5,000 VIOLATIONS OF THE NEW ORDINANCE ALL OF WHICH WILL BE PROCESSED IN DUE COURSE UNTIL EVERY VIOLATION HAS BEEN REMOVED OR THE OFFENDER PENALIZED.

THE WORK HAS BEEN GOING ON WITHOUT FANFARE, AND IS BEGINNING TO SHOW RESULTS, BUT SINCE THE INSPECTION OF 350 SQUARE BLOCKS OF SLUM DWELLINGS CANNOT BE EFFECTED OVERNIGHT WITH LIMITED PERSONNEL, IT IS EXPECTED THAT IT WILL TAKE ABOUT FOUR YEARS TO COMPLETE THE JOB, PROVIDED NO FURTHER APPEALS BY LANDLORDS OR REAL ESTATE OPERATORS IMPEDE THE PROGRESS.

THE FOLLOWING IS A SUMMARY OF ACTIVITIES OF THE SLUM CLEARANCE UNIT COVERING THE PERIOD BETWEEN FEB. 15TH AND DEC. 31ST, 1950:

TOTAL STRUCTURES INSPECTED	1,966
TOTAL FAMILY UNITS INSPECTED	6,044
MISCELLANEOUS INSPECTIONS (LOTS & COMMERCIAL)	48
TOTAL VIOLATIONS FOUND	19,514
WRITTEN NOTICES SERVED	2,202
STRUCTURES MINUS SANITARY VIOLATIONS	675
VOLUNTARY ABATEMENTS	3,654
ABATEMENTS AS A RESULT OF HEARINGS	5,489
ABATEMENTS AS A RESULT OF COURT ACTION	944
TOTAL ABATEMENTS	10,087
HEARINGS HELD	740
CASES ENTERED FOR PROSECUTION	283
VIOLATIONS ENTERED FOR PROSECUTION	1081
HOUSING COURT DISPOSITIONS	
DEFENDANTS RECEIVING SUSPENDED SENTENCES	156
DEFENDANTS RECEIVING DISMISSALS	47
DEFENDANTS PENALIZED	30
CASES PENDING AS OF DEC. 31ST	50
TOTAL	283
PENALTIES IMPOSED	\$670.00

FUMIGATION - PEST CONTROL

THE USE OF HYDRO-CYANIC GAS FUMIGATION IS NECESSARY FOR COMPLETE EXTERMINATION OF VERMIN AND RODENTS, THAT WE CONSIDER IT ESSENTIAL ESPECIALLY IN COMMERCIAL FOOD PROTECTION. FOR THAT REASON, AN ORDINANCE WAS ADOPTED SOME YEARS AGO, WHICH REQUIRES THE LICENSING OF ALL SUCH FUMIGATORS, AND NEUTRONAL PERMITS WITH SUPPLY OF THIS DEPARTMENT OF EACH JOB. A WRITTEN EXAMINATION IS REQUIRED TO SECURE A LICENSE.



## SANITARY DIVISION - CONT NUED

DURING THE PAST YEAR, THIS DIVISION SUPERVISED MORE THAN 200 FUMIGATIONS AND MADE 389 INVESTIGATIONS OF RODENT AND INSECT CONDITIONS.

TOTAL FUMIGATIONS	254	FACTORY FUMIGATIONS	7
ROOMAGE SALE FUMIGATIONS	196	VAULT FUMIGATIONS	42
FOOD PLANT FUMIGATIONS	6	FREIGHT CAR FUMIGATIONS	9
INSPECTIONS - RODENTS & INSECTS	359	" " " " " " " " " " " "	310
DEMOLITION OF STRUCTURES INSPECTED	12	INSPECTIONS ON CITY-PRIV. DUMPS	18
TOTAL NUMBER OF INSPECTIONS - - - 389			

PSITTACOSIS (MILITARY PARK PIGEONS) - OPERATIONS IN THE MILITARY PARK AREA WITH RESPECT TO STRAY PIGEONS HAS BEEN DISCONTINUED. SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE CAMPAIGN IN 1946, THE PIGEON POPULATION HAS BEEN REDUCED TO FEWER THAN 12 PIGEONS. IT IS CONSIDERED IMPRACTICAL TO CONTINUE THESE OPERATIONS, SINCE THERE ARE ALWAYS A FEW WHO WILL ESCAPE TRAPPING, AND IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE NUMBER HAS NOW BEEN REDUCED TO A MINIMUM. DURING THE PERIOD OF THE CAMPAIGN MORE THAN 800 PIGEONS WERE CAPTURED AND DESTROYED BY THE ASSOCIATED HUMANE SOCIETIES AT OUR REQUEST.

POISONOUS WEED ELIMINATION - THE DIVISION CONTINUED ITS POISONOUS WEED ELIMINATION DURING THE YEAR IN COOPERATION WITH THE BUREAU OF SANITATION AND SHADE TREE DIVISION. MORE THAN 500 LOTS ARE TREATED FOR RAGWEED, SOYBEAN IVY AND OTHER NOXIOUS WEED GROWTH. SIXTY GALLONS OF 20% 2-4 D WERE USED AND THE TREATMENT WAS CONSIDERED EFFECTIVE. IT APPEARS THAT THIS WILL BE AN ANNUAL CAMPAIGN FOR THE ELIMINATION OF EXCESS WEED GROWTH, AS A RELIEF TO MALARIA FEVER SUFFERERS.

RABIES CONTROL

DR. H. A. TARBELL, CHIEF BACTERIOLOGIST

ALL BITE CASES ARE INVESTIGATED BY A SANITARY INSPECTOR ASSIGNED TO THE BACTERIOLOGICAL LABORATORY. BITING DOGS ARE QUARANTINED ON THE PREMISES. FOLLOWING INSPECTION, 10 DAYS LATER, THE ANIMAL IS KILLED AND WHEN IT PROVES THAT THE ANIMAL HAS FREED FROM PARASITES IN THE INFECTIOUS STAGE AT THE TIME OF BITING, AND THE INDIVIDUAL DOES NOT NEED PASTEUR TREATMENT. THE WORK REQUIRED 6,718 OR GINER AND RE-INSPECTIONS AND VISITS TO RELEASE DOGS FROM QUARANTINE. DURING THE YEAR, 44 DOGS FROM NEWARK AND OUT-OF-TOWN WERE EXAMINED AND FOUND TO BE NEGATIVE FOR RABIES. THIS WAS A MARKED REDUCTION FROM 1946 WHEN 34 NEWARK DOGS WERE PROVEN TO BE RABID AND 1947 WHEN HE FOUND 3 NEWARK RABID DOGS. IT IS THE THIRD YEAR WITHOUT RABIES IN NEWARK. A STATE QUARANTINE ESTABLISHED BY THE STATE DEPT. OF HEALTH IN 1946 IS STILL IN FORCE, PROHIBITING ANY DOG FROM BEING AT LARGE EXCEPT SECURELY LEASHED IN CHARGE OF A RESPONSIBLE PERSON. IN SPITE OF THIS AND THE FACT THAT OUR LOCAL ORDINANCE ALWAYS REQUIRES DOGS AT LARGE TO BE EITHER LEASHED OR MUZZLED, 2,319 DOG AND OTHER ANIMAL BITES WERE REPORTED AND INVESTIGATED. THESE INCLUDED 35 BITES BY CATS, 26 OTHER ANIMALS AND 1 HUMAN BITE.

<u>SUMMARY</u>	BITES INVESTIGATED - -	2,319	NEWARK DOG BRAINS EXAMINED -	33 (ALL
			OUT-OF-TOWN " " " "	11 (NEG.
	TOTAL VISITS -	6,718	PASTEUR TREATMENT GIVEN -	NONE



# INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE DIVISION

CHARLES J. MAGLIRE, CHIEF INSPECTOR

INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE DIVISION DURING THE YEAR 1950, CONTINUED TO UTILIZE THE VARIOUS SPECIALIZED FIELDS NECESSARY TO DETECT, EVALUATE AND CONTROL OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH HAZARDS, AND THE PREVENTION OF OCCUPATIONAL DISEASES. THE HIGHLY TECHNICAL NATURE OF THIS RESPONSIBILITY NECESSITATES MEDICAL, CHEMICAL AND ENGINEERING STUDIES OF ALL CONDITIONS AND FACTORS WHICH MAKE UP THE INDUSTRIAL ENVIRONMENT AND WHICH MAY INFLUENCE THE HEALTH OF INDUSTRIAL WORKERS. THUS, ALL CONDITIONS ARE SCIENTIFICALLY EVALUATED AND, AS A RESULT, APPROPRIATE CONTROL MEASURES ARE INSTALLED FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE HEALTH, SAFETY AND WELFARE OF THE WORKERS WHO ARE A LARGE SEGMENT OF OUR ALIEN POPULATION. DETECTION, EVALUATION AND CONTROL IS PRESENT ON WORK AND WE MUST BE CONSTANTLY ALERT TO PREVENT AND ELIMINATE HAZARDS BOTH POTENTIAL AND ACTUAL.

THE DIVISION'S TWO PUBLIC HEALTH NURSES CONTINUED TO GIVE ASSISTANCE TO INDUSTRIAL PLANTS IN ESTABLISHING AND EXPANDING PLANT DISPENSARIES, AND INDUSTRIAL NURSING SERVICES, ACTING AS INDUSTRIAL NURSING CONSULTANTS, THEY ADVISED PLANT NURSES IN RELATING IN-PLANT HEALTH PROMOTION PROGRAMS, HEALTH EDUCATION, RECORD KEEPING, IMMUNIZATION, NUTRITION AND CASE FINDING PROGRAMS. IN TWO PLANTS, 439 HAD THEIR CHEST X-RAYED TO DETERMINE THE PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF ABNORMAL PATHOLOGY. IN ONE PLANT, 20 WERE BLOOD-TESTED FOR SERO-AGGLOUTININS AND VIBRIOLIS AND IN THE ESTABLISHMENT, 74 HAD THEIR URINE ANALYZED FOR DETECTION OF DIABETES.

THE ABOVE FIGURES WOULD INDICATE A REDUCTION THIS YEAR IN THE NUMBER OF X-RAYS ACQUIRED. THIS IS MISLEADING DUE TO THE FACT THAT PLANTS HERETOFORE USING THE SERVICES OF THE DIVISION FOR X-RAYS ARE NOW ANNUALLY CONDUCTING AND PAYING FOR THEIR OWN IN-PLANT CHEST X-RAY PROJECTS. THIS IS THE ULTIMATE GOAL. AFTER BEING EDUCATED AND SHOWN ALONG THESE LINES, PLANTS SHOULD TAKE ON AND CARRY OUT THIS RESPONSIBILITY.

THE CHIEF OF THE INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE DIVISION AND SEVERAL INSPECTORS WHO WERE MEMBERS OF THE STAFF WERE ASSIGNED IN FEBRUARY 1950 TO THE NEWLY CREATED SUB PROJECT HEADED BY THE DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS. THE CHIEF WAS ASSIGNED AN EXECUTIVE CAPACITY IN THIS PROJECT DIRECTLY RESPONSIBLE TO THE DIRECTOR, AND REMAINED IN THIS ACTIVITY UNTIL NOVEMBER, AFTER WHICH HE RETURNED TO THE INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE DIVISION. AS A RESULT OF THIS ABSENCE, TOGETHER WITH A DELAYED INSPECTION FOR E, THERE WAS A NOTICABLE DEFLECTION IN THE TIME OR ORIGINAL INSPECTIONS. 387 COMPLAINTS WERE INVESTIGATED, AMONG THESE WERE SUCH VIOLATIONS AS FUMES, ODORS, SMOKE, DUST, NOISE, INSUFFICIENT VENTILATION, INSUFFICIENT HEAT, INSUFFICIENT WORKROOMS AND INADEQUATE TOILET FACILITIES. AT THE REQUEST OF THE CITY LICENSE DIVISION, 37 LAUNDERETTES, 13 CLEANING AND DYING ESTABLISHMENTS, AND 31 LAUNDRIES WERE INSPECTED PRIOR TO LICENSING TO DETERMINE COMPLIANCE WITH AN ORDINANCE REGULATING AND LICENSING THEM.

FOLLOWING IS A STATISTICAL SUMMARY:

## INSPECTORIAL ACTIVITIES DURING 1950 - (TOTAL VISITS 5,586)

COMPLAINT INSPECTIONS	286	WRITTEN NOTICES SERVED	169
ORIGINAL INSPECTIONS	4439	VERBAL NOTICES SERVED	176
REINSPECTIONS	655	TOTAL NOTICES SERVED	345
TOTAL INSPECTIONS	5380	INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE SURVEYS	134
VIOLATIONS FOUND	420	RECOMMENDATIONS GIVEN	84
ABATEMENTS	255	REC. COMPLIED WITH	37

## MEDICAL AND NURSING ACTIVITIES - (TOTAL VISITS 1,076)

INDUSTRIAL MEDICAL SUR.	149	REQUEST VISITS	117
INDUSTRIAL NURSING SUR.	66	RECOMMENDATIONS GIVEN	172
FOLLOW UP VISITS	95	LITERATURE DISTRIBUTED	1080

## ENGINEERING INVESTIGATIONS - 695

INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE SUR.	19	COMPLAINTS	101
INSPECTIONS	251	WRITTEN NOTICES	36
REINSPECTIONS	107	VERBAL NOTICES	7

GROUP EXAMINATIONS - ROUTINE LUNG TESTS 219 ROUTINE CHEST X-RAYS 409  
ROUTINE URINE SPECIMENS FOR DIABETES DETECTION 74





## VETERINARY DIVISION

DR. M. J. HUGHES, CHIEF VETERINARIAN -- DR. JOHN J. DEVINE, ASST. CHIEF

THIS DIVISION IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE INSPECTION OF SLAUGHTERHOUSES, LOGGNA KITCHENS, BUTCHER SHOPS, FISH MARKETS, POULTRY MARKETS AND ALL OTHER ESTABLISHMENTS WHERE MEAT, FISH AND POULTRY ARE SOLD, HANDLED OR PROCESSED. INCLUDING CANNING ESTABLISHMENTS. IT ALSO INSPECTS THE COMMISSARIES OF RESTAURANTS, LUNCH ROOMS AND HALLS WHERE MEAT AND FISH TRUCKS AND LOADING PLATFORMS, AND POULTRY AND MEAT FREIGHT AND EXPRESS CARS. WORK IS CARRIED OUT BY TRAINED AND STATE LICENSED VETERINARIANS AND MEAT INSPECTORS.

ALL MEATS OFFERED FOR SALE IN NEWARK MUST BE SLAUGHTERED EITHER UNDER FEDERAL GOVERNMENT SUPERVISION, OUR OWN VETERINARIANS, OR LOCAL VETERINARIANS OF OUTSIDE COMMUNITIES WHERE INSPECTION IS APPROVED BY US. PERIODIC INSPECTIONS ARE ALSO MADE OF BIRDS AND ANIMALS OFFERED FOR SALE IN LOCAL PET SHOPS, AS SUCH STOCK CAN BE, AND OFTEN IS, A POTENTIAL SOURCE OF CERTAIN DISEASES TRANSMISSIBLE TO HUMANS.

DURING 1950 MORE THAN 220,000 CARCASSES OF CATTLE, SHEEP, CALVES, HOGS AND GOATS WERE INSPECTED AND REINSPECTED, EITHER AT LOCAL ABATTOIRS, OR AT LOCAL WHOLESALE HOUSES. CONDEMNATIONS DURING THE YEAR - 14 ENTIRE CARCASSES, 3,700 PARTS OF CARCASSES, 105,355 LBS. OF MISCELLANEOUS MEATS, FISH AND PROVISIONS.

	NO.	INSPECTIONS		NO.	INSPECTIONS
BUTCHER SHOPS	643	14,976	ABATTOIRS	8	320
FISH STORES	78	2,165	PET SHOPS	20	217
LOGGNA PLANTS	55	2,654	CITY INSTITUTIONS	3	375
POULTRY MARKETS	77	1,762	WOLLSHED LEEF HOUSES	45	2230
REFRIGERATION PLANTS	2	182	" FISH "	6	486
PUBLIC MARKETS	42	893	" LIVE POUL.	9	2850
HORSE MEAT MARKETS	4	246	GLAM HOUSES	4	276
	TOTAL INSPECTIONS AND REINSPECTIONS			29,902	

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## DIVISION OF SANITARY ENGINEERING

CHARLES A. HALLGREN, CHIEF INSPECTOR

PLUMBING PERMITS FOR NEW CONSTRUCTION INCREASED DUE TO SOMEWHAT MORE AVAILABLE MATERIAL. ALTHOUGH THERE IS STILL ACUTE NEED FOR MORE HOUSING AND MORE MATERIAL. THIS DIVISION INVESTIGATES ALL COMPLAINTS REFERRING TO PLUMBING AND COOPERATES WITH OTHER DIVISIONS WHERE PLUMBING IS INVOLVED. THE WINTER, BEING HERE, THERE WAS A DECREASE IN THE NUMBER OF COMPLAINTS. THERE HAS BEEN A DECIDED INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF PENALTIES FOR VIOLATIONS. THE COURTS HAVE BEEN COOPERATING VERY NICELY. THE SCARCITY OF RAIN MADE A VERY SERIOUS CONDITION IN OUR WATER SUPPLY. WE MADE EVERY EFFORT TO EDUCATE THE PUBLIC TO CONSERVE AND PREVENT THE WASTE OF WATER.

	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
PLANS APPROVED-NEW SYSTEMS	135	142	45	130	181	187	223	204	209
PLANS APPROVED-OLD SYSTEMS	677	562	696	696	1103	868	748	832	770
SEWER INSPECTIONS	121	128	126	127	185	217	133	169	169
PLUMBING INSPECTIONS	2243	2190	2165	2352	2910	3295	4000	4176	3592
SPECIAL INSPECTIONS	6628	6732	11229	12718	3365	5355	9493	1455	8343
FINAL PLUMBING INSPECTIONS	1126	728	763	812	1110	973	954	557	1069
WATER TESTS	194	153	106	108	218	227	207	263	282
SMOKE TESTS	35	48	9	4	5	11	34	39	30
COMPLAINTS RECEIVED	531	583	1785	3251	2932	2600	3300	2835	2684
VIOLATIONS NOTICES SERVED	244	205	428	485	574	666	921	906	913
NOTICES COMPLIED WITH	210	175	372	421	542	614	877	893	929
NUISANCES ABATED			1035	2170	2487	2510	3307	3107	2796
LAW SUITS INSTITUTED	27	44	8	17	30	55	88	109	70
MASTER PLUMBERS LICENSES ISSUED	419	401	396	384	412	431	424	435	432
CROSS CONNECTIONS DISCONTINUED	38	12	3	1	22	147	17	52	5
WATER SAMPLES COLLECTED	1231	1138	1187	1169	600	851	563	652	437
DANCE HALLS INSPECTED	332	282	282	193	166	171	149	186	186



# COMMUNICABLE DISEASE DIVISION

DR. J. W. GARDAM, MEDICAL DIRECTOR -- WILLIAM S. JENNINGS, CHIEF INSPECTOR

THE COMMUNICABLE DISEASE DIVISION IS RESPONSIBLE FOR CONTROLLING AND PREVENTING THE SPREAD OF DISEASE OTHER THAN VENEREAL AND TUBERCULOSIS. CASES REPORTED BY PHYSICIANS, NURSES, ETC., ARE VISITED BY OUR INSPECTORS, ISOLATION ESTABLISHED AND CONTACTS QUARANTINED, PLACARDS PASTED AND CASES OFFICIALLY RELEASED AT THE TERMINATION OF THE ISOLATION PERIOD ESTABLISHED BY LAW. MANY HOMES ARE RE-VISITED FREQUENTLY WHEN IT IS NECESSARY TO MAINTAIN STRICT SUPERVISION TO ENSURE PROPER QUARANTINE AND CONCURRENT DISINFECTION. CONTACTS TO DISEASES ARE EXAMINED BY THIS DIVISION BEFORE RETURNING TO SCHOOL OR BUSINESS. INSPECTORS MADE 3,671 SUCH VISITS DURING THE YEAR, TOGETHER WITH 18,791 IMMUNIZATION CAMPAIGN VISITS OR A TOTAL OF 32,462 HOME CALLS. DIPHTHERIA IS A CARRIER DISEASE. IMMUNIZED CHILDREN CAN AND DO CARRY THE GERMS AND SPREAD THE DISEASE TO UNPROTECTED CHILDREN. WE MUST, THEREFORE, SEE THAT EVERY CHILD IS IMMUNIZED. THESE INSPECTORS FOLLOW UP EVERY CHILD UNTIL ALL THREE INJECTIONS ARE COMPLETED. DELINQUENTS, EVEN AFTER ONE OR TWO INJECTIONS ARE VISITED TO INSURE THE FULL SERIES. WE MUST HAVE AS MANY IMMUNIZATIONS EACH YEAR AS THERE ARE NEWBORN BIRTHS, IF DIPHTHERIA IS TO CONTINUE UNDER CONTROL. DIPHTHERIA HAS BEEN ALMOST ERADICATED IN NEWARK BY VIRTUE OF THIS PROGRAM, WITH ONLY 2 CASES AND NO DEATH IN SEVEN YEARS. TO BETTER PROTECT AGAINST THIS CHILDHOOD DISEASE, A PROGRAM OF RE-IMMUNIZATION OF SCHOOL CHILDREN WAS STARTED IN THE SCHOOLS IN 1948, AS THE PROTECTION USUALLY LASTS ONLY THREE OR FOUR YEARS.

WOBIDITY REPORT	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	750 NORM.	LYR
DIPHTHERIA	0	2	0	4	1	0	4	2	5	0	1	2
SCARLET FEVER	931	1087	645	401	642	604	496	433	345	482	112	496
TYPHOID FEVER	6	2	5	8	3	18	2	4	1	0	2	4
PARA TYPHOID	1	3	1	0	0	1	2	1	1	1	0	0
TUBERCULOSIS	586	612	674	705	585	495	575	529	538	531	526	575
UNDULANT FEVER	3	5	0	3	1	5	0	1	3	1	3	2
TRICHINOSIS	0	3	3	5	2	8	5	4	7	3	0	2
LOBAR PNEUMONIA	994	912	952	1145	707	732	686	502	452	458	423	732
BRONCHOPNEUMONIA	583	599	597	799	567	545	623	494	629	654	593	599
EPIDEM. MENING.	7	4	36	136	118	52	32	21	10	8	9	21
INFANT. PARALYSIS	10	18	37	13	29	50	19	17	31	99	49	29
WHOPPING COUGH	1051	1302	1534	888	294	765	1089	1373	288	486	761	1088
MEASLES	6878	1259	405	4997	342	191	1192	454	6247	5782	2370	4259
GERMAN MEASLES	170	6552	379	913	489	269	1589	171	293	893	1957	489
CHICKENPOX	2439	3632	2957	1481	3252	3439	1973	5120	5059	6195	606	3139
MUMPS	3503	1389	578	3094	2384	358	1263	2787	2760	2319	1304	2319
ERYSIPELAS	88	89	92	49	62	53	53	40	28	24	25	53
VINCENTS ANGINA	140	98	416	428	1173	1568	1207	1168	1194	1148	455	1168
OPHTHALMIA NEON.	127	58	91	61	47	68	44	46	45	62	5	62
PUERPERAL FEVER	4	4	0	2	4	1	0	2	0	1	0	1
DYSENTERY (AMB.)	2	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	4	0	0	2
TETANUS	1	2	3	0	2	0	2	1	1	0	0	2
INFLUENZA	89	424	138	194	75	109	57	45	35	32	53	75
MALARIA	0	0	0	0	56	86	46	9	2	0	4	2

1950 HAS BEEN OUTSTANDING IN A NUMBER OF WAYS. INFANTILE PARALYSIS WHICH WAS RAMPANT THROUGHOUT THE NATION HIT A LOW FIGURE OF 49 IN NEWARK. THIS EXCEEDED OUR EXPECTED NUMBER OF CASES BUT WAS ONLY ABOUT HALF OF THE PRECEDING YEAR. PNEUMONIA HAS RUN PROBABLY ONLY THE SAME NUMBER OF CASES FOR THE LAST SEVERAL YEARS. APPARENTLY WE HAVE HIT THE LIMIT THAT WE CAN EXPECT TO REDUCE THIS DISEASE PREVALENCE, ALTHOUGH MORTALITY IS GREWLY LOWER DUE TO USE OF PENICILLIN AND SULFONAMIDES. WHOPPING COUGH AND GERMAN MEASLES ARE THE TWO OUTSTANDING DISEASES WHICH SHOW AN INCREASE OVER THE PRECEDING YEAR. GERMAN MEASLES IS EXCEEDINGLY MILD AND IS ONLY OF IMPORTANCE BECAUSE IT IS SO EASILY CONFUSED WITH SCARLET FEVER, THE LATTER DISEASE SHOWING A MARKED REDUCTION FROM 482 TO 112 CASES.

THIS YEAR HAS SHOWN PROGRESS AND CHANGE IN THE METHOD OF CONTROLLING CONTACTS, PUTTING THIS WORK ON A SCIENTIFIC BASIS. FOR INSTANCE, SCARLET FEVER (INCLUDING STREPT THROAT) CONTACTS, ARE NOW GIVEN PENICILLIN IN OIL AND RELEASED IMMEDIATELY. GONORRHEA CONTACTS ARE GIVEN SULFADIAZINE AND RELEASED IMMEDIATELY. WHOPPING COUGH CONTACTS, WHO GIVE PROOF OF HAVING BEEN IMMUNIZED ARE GIVEN A BOOSTER DOSE OF VACCINE AND



## COMMUNICABLE DISEASE DIVISION (CONTINUED)

ARE THEN PERMITTED TO RESUME SCHOOL OR WORK IMMEDIATELY. ALL THESE MEASURES CUT THE LOSS OF SCHOOL OR WORK TIME TO A MINIMUM AND ARE THEREFORE OF ECONOMIC IMPORTANCE. OUR HOOPING COUGH PROGRAM IS STILL UNDER ACTIVE STUDY AND IS GOING IN SHOWING PROGRESS IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION.

IMMUNIZATION RECORD (WHOOPIING COUGH & DIPHTHERIA)

NOTE OUTSTANDING COOPERATION BY PRIVATE PHYSICIAN

WHOOPIING COUGHDIPHTHERIA

	<u>PRIVATE DOCTOR</u>	<u>HEALTH CLINIC</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>PRIVATE DOCTOR</u>	<u>HEALTH CLINIC</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
1941	0	4161	4161	2380	2004	4384
1942	177	3697	3874	3798	2296	6094
1943	1095	2819	3914	4593	3074	7667
1944	3653	2951	6604	5486	2951	8437
1945	4542	3052	7594	6084	3052	9136
1946	4917	3339	8256	5937	3339	9276
1947	6046	3324	9370	6787	3324	10110
1948	6303	3389	9692	6619	3389	10008
1949	5616	3352	8967	5849	3353	9202
1950	6405	3295	9700	6607	3295	9902

AS MOST OF THESE TREATMENTS ARE UNDER 1 YEAR OF AGE, PRACTICALLY ALL THE CHILDREN TREATED IN THE PAST 5 YEARS ARE STILL PRE-SCHOOL (45,90% WHOOPIING COUGH), (48.19% DIPHTHERIA). AS THE ESTIMATED POPULATION UNDER 5 IS ABOUT 48,000, IT CAN BE SAID THAT OUR PROTECTION OF PROTECTED PRE-SCHOOL CHILDREN IS ABOUT 100% FOR DIPHTHERIA, AND OVER 90% FOR WHOOPIING COUGH. AS IN OUR CLINICS, THE BULK OF PRIVATE DOCTOR TREATMENTS ARE WITH COMBINED MATERIAL.

FOUR YEARS AGO WE STARTED ACCURATE RECORDING AS TO DATE OF WHOOPIING COUGH ATTACK IN RELATION TO DATE OF IMMUNIZATION TREATMENT, INASMUCH AS MANY OF THE CASES DEVELOP YEARS AFTER TREATMENT AND ANY IMMUNIZATION WOULD NATURALLY BE LOST BY THAT TIME. IN DIPHTHERIA, WE KNOW THAT MOST CHILDREN ARE SUCCESSFULLY IMMUNIZED BY TREATMENT AND REMAIN PROTECTED FOR THREE YEARS, AFTER WHICH PROTECTION RAPIDLY DECREASES. OUR STUDY WOULD SPECIFICALLY STATE THAT WHOOPIING COUGH IMMUNIZATION TREATMENT IS REMARKABLY SIMILAR. THIS IS DEMONSTRATED IN SEVERAL WAYS:

- 1 - GREATLY REDUCED PREVALENCE RATE AMONG TREATED CHILDREN.
- 2 - GREATLY REDUCED SEVERITY IN THE PROTECTED GROUPS.



# FOOD & DRUG DIVISION

JOSEPH E. CONNELLEY, ASST. HEALTH OFFICER - DIV. OF. ORGAN, CHIEF INSPECTOR

OUR DEPARTMENT WAS CONFRONTED THIS YEAR WITH THE ERECTION OF NUMEROUS BARBECUE STANDS THROUGHOUT THE THIRD ARD, WITH THE LACK OF SANITIZING FACILITIES, FOOD EXPOSURES AND UNHYGIENIC FOOD PREPARATION AND HANDLING. MOST OF THEM WERE FOUND UNFIT AND WERE CLOSED UP.

VARIOUS FOOD SAMPLING PROGRAMS WERE CARRIED OUT THROUGHOUT THE YEAR TO CHECK FOR STANDARDS AND BACTERIOLOGICAL COUNTS, ETC.

IN THE FALL OF 1959, FOLLOWING A TERRIFIC HURRICANE IN THIS SECTION OF THE COUNTRY, THE CITY OF NEWARK EXPERIENCED A WEEK-END POWER BREAK-DOWN. NUMEROUS ELECTRICAL GENERATION SYSTEMS AND DEEP FREEZERS (FROZEN FOODS) THROUGHOUT THIS AREA WERE PUT OUT OF OPERATION. FEARING THAT SOME STORE OPERATORS MIGHT BE SELLING TAINTED MEATS AND VEGETABLES, OUR DEPARTMENT STRESSED THE MINAGE OF EATING FROZEN FOODS THAT THAWED OUT DURING THE WEEK-END POWER BREAK-DOWN, ONLY TO BE REFROZEN AFTER REFRIGERATION WAS RESTORED. NUMEROUS WHOLESALE AND RETAIL OUTLETS WERE CHECKED AND SOME SAMPLES WERE PICKED UP FOR BACTERIOLOGICAL EXAMINATION. THE LABORATORY RESULTS WERE FOUND TO BE SATISFACTORY.

DURING THE WINTER OF 1959, OUR DIVISION CARRIED OUT AN INVESTIGATION OF THE PREPARATION, DISTRIBUTION AND SALE OF CREAM AND CUSTARD FILLED BAKERY PRODUCTS. LABORATORY SAMPLES WERE TAKEN AND IN THE FEW INSTANCES WHERE EXCESSIVE COUNTS WERE FOUND, IMMEDIATE CORRECTIVE MEASURES WERE TAKEN.

## CITY FOOD & DRUG INSPECTION SERVICE

PLACES WHERE FOODSTUFF IS PREPARED OR COOKED				MISCELL. OTHER FOOD ESTABLISHMENTS INSPECTED			
	PLACES	INSPECTIONS			PLACES	INSPECTIONS	
RESTAURANTS, LUNCHROOMS	952	4500	TAVERNS		522	1946	
" IN TAVERNS	459	1606	CONFECTIONERIES		572	1737	
" IN CONFECTION.	246	536	GROCERY & DELICATESSEN		1274	4494	
" IN DELICATESSEN	56	56	PRODUCE		308	574	
" IN DRUG STORES	43	96	DRUG STORES		182	373	
BAKERIES	662	893	MISCELLANEOUS		575	687	
MISCELLANEOUS PLANTS	75	1101	SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS			2560	

TOTAL INSPECTIONS AND INVESTIGATIONS - 21,159

NOTICES SERVED	671	CASES TURNED IN FOR LEGAL ACTION	2
NOTICES ABATED	1372	HEARING NOTICES SENT TO VIOLATORS	186
COMPLAINTS INVESTIGATED	397	MISC. FOOD SAMPLES TAKEN	382

SOME LARGE CONDEMNATIONS DURING YEAR: 1200 BUSHELS PICKLES  
3000 GALLONS VINEGAR  
818 1/2 OZ. CANS CONCENTRATED ORANGE JUICE

## GLASS SWAP SAMPLES FROM TAVERNS FOR BACTERIOLOGICAL EXAMINATIONS - 950

BACTERIAL SAMPLES TAKEN - 895	STERILE	- - - - -	632	- 70.61%
	COUNTS 1 TO 1,000	- - - - -	82	- 9.16%
	" 1,001 TO 100,000	- - - - -	142	- 18.00%
	" OVER 100,000	- - - - -	19	- 2.23%
	SAMPLES SATISFACTORY	- - - - -	876	- 97.77%
	AVERAGE COUNT	- - - - -	15,600	

B'COLI SAMPLES TAKEN - 895	STERILE	- - - - -	830	- 92.73%
	COUNTS 1 TO 1,000	- - - - -	59	- 6.60%
	" OVER 1,000	- - - - -	6	- .67%
	SAMPLES SATISFACTORY	- - - - -	889	- 99.31%
	AVERAGE COUNT	- - - - -	23	

COLON INDEX SAMPLES TAKEN - 895	STERILE	- - - - -	760	- 84.91%
	COUNTS 1 TO 50	- - - - -	63	- 7.04%
	" OVER 50	- - - - -	72	- 8.05%
	SAMPLES SATISFACTORY	- - - - -	823	- 91.95%
	AVERAGE COUNT	- - - - -	39	





# FOOD & DRUG DIVISION (CONTINUED)

## MILK & DAIRY CONTROL

<u>INSPECTIONS REPORT</u>	<u>INSP.</u>	<u>RE-INSP.</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>EXCLUDED</u>
PASTEURIZING PLANTS	153	10	163	12
RECEIVING PLANTS	140	30	170	-
DAIRIES	7361	229	7590	53

MILK CONDENSED = 12,580 QTS.

<u>MILK SAMPLING</u>	<u>NO. OF SAMPLES</u>	<u>AVE. BACT. PER C. C.</u>	<u>AVE. % BUTTERFAT</u>	<u>AVE. % TOTAL SOLIDS</u>
<u>GRADES OF MILK</u>				
CERTIFIED RAW	40	4,600	12.83	3.85
CERTIFIED PASTEURIZED	10	6,800	13.10	3.96
PREMIUM PASTEURIZED	580	7,900	13.07	4.19
PASTEURIZED	1088	9,000	12.45	3.59
GRAND AVERAGE	1818	8,590	12.70	3.82

ESTIMATED DAILY MILK CONSUMPTION OF NEWARK (PER CAPITA) 1.2 PINTS  
(POPULATION 443,000) DAILY CONSUMPTION 263,631 QTS.

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## OCCUPATIONAL CLINIC

DR. WILLIAM T. RUMAGE, DIRECTOR

M. C. MANNING, OFFICE MANAGER

BY LOCAL ORDINANCE, ALL FOOD HANDLERS AND DOMESTICS MUST BE PHYSICALLY EXAMINED AND RECEIVE HEALTH CLOCKS BY X-RAYS. THE EXAMINATION INCLUDES THE TUBERCULIST TEST FOR SYPHILIS, THE VINCENTS TEST FOR DOMESTICS, AND ONCE YEARLY FOR FOOD HANDLERS, AS WELL AS A PHYSICIAN X-RAY ANNUALLY FOR BOTH FOOD HANDLERS AND DOMESTICS. VINCENTS ANGINA SMEARS ARE TAKEN WHERE ABNORMAL MOUTH SYMPTOMS ARE PRESENT.

DURING THE YEAR, 29,221 FOOD HANDLERS AND 3,974 DOMESTICS RECEIVED HEALTH CARDS. OF THESE, 21,700 FOOD HANDLERS AND 3,878 DOMESTICS WERE EXAMINED WITH TUBERCULIST AT OUR CLINIC. THE OTHER 3,607 WERE EXAMINED BY PRIVATE PHYSICIANS.

THE WORK IS PRIMARILY A CHECK-UP AND NO PROGRAM FOR TUBERCULOSIS AND VENEREAL DISEASE, PLACING UNDESIRABLE CASES UNDER TREATMENT. IN ADDITION TO THIS, THE PROCEDURE EMPHASIZES FOOD HANDLERS WITH THE HAZARD OF DISEASE SPREAD AND THE VITAL NEED OF PERSONAL HYGIENE.

THERE WERE 574 FOOD HANDLER REJECTIONS AND 91 DOMESTIC REJECTIONS DURING THE YEAR. THESE INCLUDED 107 SYPHILIS, 12 TUBERCULOSIS, 13 FOR TUBERCULOSIS, 25 FOR INFECTIOUS SKIN CONDITIONS AND 317 FOR VINCENTS ANGINA. THE LAST WERE ALL REQUIRED TO TAKE DENTAL TREATMENT TO IMMEDIATELY CLEAR UP THE MOUTH CONDITION. THERE WERE 570 TEMPORARY CARDS ISSUED PENDING FURTHER CHECK UP.

THIS CLINIC COOPERATES WITH THE INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE DIVISION BY X-RAYING AND BLOOD-TESTING GROUPS OF EMPLOYEES REFERRED BY THAT DIVISION. SUSPICIOUS X-RAYS ARE REFERRED TO THE TUBERCULOSIS DIVISION.



# CITY DISPENSARY

PASCAL RAIOCCHI, M.D., MEDICAL RECEIVING OFFICER

FLYNN RYAN, R.N., J.R.F.B. HEALTH NURSING - OSCAR B. STEVENS, CHIEF PHARMACY

THE CITY DISPENSARY PROVIDES CLINIC TREATMENT FOR MEDICALLY INDIGENT AS WELL AS THOSE ON RELIEF. HOME MEDICAL CARE IS ALSO PROVIDED BY DOCTOR CALLS AND PAID FOR BY THE RELIEF DEPARTMENT FOR PATIENTS ACTUALLY ON RELIEF AND BY THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT FOR THOSE NOT ON RELIEF BUT UNABLE TO PAY. THE PATIENT IS GIVEN FREE CHOICE OF PHYSICIAN. THE 5,426 CLINIC TREATMENTS OF THE SICK POOR DO NOT INCLUDE APPROXIMATELY 27,000 VENEREAL DISEASE TREATMENTS, 17,000 TUBERCULOSIS AND CARDIAC TREATMENTS, NOR THE EXAMINATION OF 30,000 FOOD HANDLERS AND DOMESTICS. THAT IS MORE TRULY PREVENTIVE MEDICINE AND IS REPORTED UPON ELSEWHERE HEREIN.

AFTER A GREAT INCREASE OF 50% IN CLINIC ATTENDANCE FROM 43,247 TREATMENTS IN 1948 TO 64,781 IN 1949, THERE WAS A SLIGHT DECREASE IN 1950. TOTAL TREATMENTS NUMBERING 61,426. INDIVIDUAL PATIENTS TREATED PROCEEDED FROM 42,733 TO 3,580. FREE PRESCRIPTIONS PROVIDED BY THE DISPENSARY PHARMACY FOR ALL CLINIC PATIENTS AND FOR PATIENTS TREATED AT HOME NUMBERING 43,131. NO DENTALLY, HYGIENIC CALLS SHOULD A SLIGHT INCREASE WITH 4,776. THE PHARMACY NOT ONLY PREPARES AND FILLS PRESCRIPTIONS BUT ALSO HANDLES THE DISTRIBUTION OF ALL BIOLOGICALS SUPPLIED FREE TO PHYSICIANS FOR IMMUNIZATIONS, VACCINATIONS AND DISEASE TESTING. THEY ALSO DISTRIBUTED OVER 1,000 VIALS OF GONORRHOEA EXTRACT MOSTLY FOR INFANTS AT THE CHILD HYGIENE STATIONS.

THE DISPENSARY HAS A SMALL STAFF OF MEDICAL SOCIAL WORKERS WHO CHECK ON ABILITY TO PAY. IN ADDITION TO PERSONAL INTERVIEW OF NEW PATIENTS, SPOT-CHECK HOME VISITS ARE MADE, ESPECIALLY FOR DOCTOR VISITS TO THE HOME. THE DOCTOR VISITS, WE MUST NATURALLY SEND A PHYSICIAN FIRST, AND IF THE DOCTOR SUGGESTS ABILITY TO PAY, WE INVESTIGATE AND RELIEF NOT ELIGIBLE. NO FUTURE CALLS ARE PAID FOR INELIGIBLES. ABOUT 25% OF THE PATIENTS HANDLED THROUGH 5 YEAR WERE RELIEF CLIENTS. WHEN THERE IS A DECREASE IN FREE MEDICAL CARE DUE TO IMPROVED ECONOMIC CONDITIONS, THE GREAT REDUCTION IN THE RELIEF GROUP. IN RECENT YEARS, THE PERCENTAGE OF RELIEF CLIENTS HAS BEEN AS HIGH AS 40%. MANY GRADUATE FROM TOTAL INDIGENCY TO A SLIGHTLY HIGHER STATUS BUT STILL BELOW ABILITY TO PAY FOR MEDICAL CARE.

HOME CARE OF THE SICK - DOCTORS OF PATIENTS' OWN CHOICE MADE 9,426 CALLS (IF WHICH 4,080 WERE ON RELIEF AND PAID FOR BY THE RELIEF DEPARTMENT. THE OTHER 5,346 WERE MEDICALLY INDIGENT AND WERE PAID FOR BY THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT AT AN AVERAGE COST OF \$3.60 PER VISIT. (\$3.07 FOR DAY CALLS + \$5.07 AFTER 11 P.M.) THE EXISTING HOME NURSING WAGE 4200 HOME NURSING VISITS FOR THE SICK. OF THESE, 45% WERE PAID BY THE RELIEF DEPARTMENT AND 55% BY THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT, AT \$2.34 PER CALL.

OUR NEIGHBORHOOD DENTAL CLINICS FOR CHILDREN NOW TOTAL NINE. THE MAIN DENTAL CLINIC TREATS CHILDREN ON 3 DAYS AND ADULTS 2 DAYS. CHILDREN'S DENTAL TREATMENTS INCREASED FROM 12,755 TO OVER 15,000 IN 1950.

CLINIC TREATMENTS	1950	1949	1950	1949
MEDICAL	8642	7917	INSULIN & OTHER INJEC.	2004 2113
CHILDREN	2272	2428	CIRCUMCISION	85 282
SURGICAL	3608	3760	TUMOR	168 128
GYNAECOLOGICAL	749	771	EYE	490 386
SKIN	5297	3982	EMPTY DIAGNOSTIC CLINIC	781 7043
RECTAL & G.I.	1879	2270	TOTAL TREATMENTS	61426 64281
ORTHOPEDIC	1404	1021	DIFF. PATIENTS TREATED	16724 19565
DENTAL - ADULT	3514	4541	PRESCRIPTIONS	43131 44364
" - CHILDREN	15238	12755	X-RAYS DENTAL FILM	2898 2151
NEURO-PSYCHIATRIC	1093	977	" CHEST FILM 4X5	26678 29632 *
ESSEX Co. HOSP. PAROLEES	77	85	" " " 14X17	7081 7538
NERVOUS DISEASES	1439	1614	" NISC. CLINICS	334 2043
ETAROLIC	1388	1269	OCC. CALL PD BY RELIEF DEP.	4080 4206
VARIKOSE VEINS	1011	1093	" " " " HEALTH DEP.	4626 4624
VACCINATION	139	761		
WINE LAMP	476	398		
MASSAGE & ELEC. THERAPY	2659	2435		
TESTS-IMMUNIZATIONS	4039	974		

\* L.S.P. X-RAY M.A. MAKE OVER 1,000  
CHEST X-RAYS FOR T.B. DET. ON PROGRAM.



## CHEST DISEASE DIVISION

DR. IRVING WILLNER, DIRECTOR -- DR. JAMES JASO, ASST. DIRECTOR  
 MRS. HACKENHUTH, R.N., SUPERVISING NURSE

### TUBERCULOSIS CONTROL (MORTALITY AGAIN LOWEST EVER)

MORTALITY IN 1950 HAS AGAIN DROPPED TO 47.2, LOWEST EVER RECORDED FOR NEWARK. THERE HAS BEEN A STEADY DECREASE IN MORTALITY FROM TUBERCULOSIS SINCE 1946 WHEN THE RATE WAS 59.0. MORBIDITY RATE HAS HELD AT ABOUT THE SAME LEVEL AS IN THE PAST FOUR YEARS, THE REPORTED CASES BEING 526 FOR 1950 AT A RATE OF 17.2. MORTALITY HAS DROPPED FROM OVER 150, THIRTY YEARS AGO BUT THIS CONTINUING REDUCTION IS ENCOURAGING WHEN WE CONSIDER THE OVERCROWDED CONDITIONS STILL PREVALENT THROUGHOUT THE CITY. NEAR SUCH CONDITIONS ADULTS AND CHILDREN LIVE IN CLOSE CONTACT SO THAT MASS EXPOSURE WILL CERTAINLY OCCUR WHERE AN ACTIVE CASE OF TUBERCULOSIS IS PRESENT. SECRETIT AND DELAPIDATED BUILDINGS ARE STILL WITH US AND IN THESE SLUM AREAS WE FIND OUR GREATEST NUMBER OF CASES. SOME ACTIVITY HAS TAKEN PLACE DURING THE PAST YEAR IN THE FIELD OF SLUM CLEARANCE BUT ONLY THE SURFACE HAS BEEN SCRATCHED. POOR HYGIENE, MALNUTRITION, OVERCROWDING AND SUBSTANDARD SANITATION FORM THE BASIC GROUNDWORK FOR THE SPREAD OF TUBERCULOSIS. ONLY WITH NEW HOUSING CAN THESE CONDITIONS IMPROVE.

THE TUBERCULIN TESTING PROGRAM HAS BEEN INTENSIFIED WITH PLANS FOR THE COMING YEAR OF PATCH TESTING LARGE NUMBERS OF CHILDREN. THIS HAS BEEN ROUTELY FOLLOWED BY THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT AND IS NOW TO BE EXTENDED TO OUR OUTLYING CLINICS. THE CO-OPERATION OF THE CHILD HYGIENE DIVISION WILL LEAD TO CONTACT WITH ALL VACCINATING INFANTS. WHERE A POSITIVE REACTION IS OBTAINED, NOT ONLY THE CHILD, BUT ALL MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY AND CONTACTS ARE X-RAYED. THIS WILL BRING US IN TOUCH WITH MANY FAMILIES WHO HAVE AVOIDED THE MASS X-RAY PROGRAMS.

EXAMINATION OF LARGE GROUPS OF INDIVIDUALS AND MASS X-RAY PROGRAMS HAVE CONTINUED IN OUR CASE FINDING PROGRAM. WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF ASSOCIATED AGENCIES LARGE NUMBERS HAVE BEEN X-RAYED IN DRIVES CONDUCTED IN CONGESTED SLUM AREAS AND IN INDUSTRIAL PLANTS. SUSPICIOUS CASES HAVE BEEN FOLLOWED UP INTENSIVELY AND MANY NEW CASES HAVE BEEN LOCATED.

CONFERENCES HAVE BEEN HELD WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH FOR PLANS DURING 1951 FOR MASS X-RAYING THE CITY POPULATION BY MEANS OF A MOBILE UNIT WHICH WILL BE MOVED FROM PLACE TO PLACE OVER A PERIOD OF TWO MONTHS.

OUR RECORDS REVEAL THAT A LARGE PERCENTAGE OF CASES ARE UNSUSPECTED. IN 1949, 21% OF THE CASES WERE REPORTED AFTER THEIR OWN SEIZURE; IN 1949, 23% AND IN 1950, 37%. THESE FIGURES INDICATE THE NEED OF PERIODIC EXAMINATIONS OF EVERYONE.

OUR PNEUMOTHORAX CLINIC GAVE 910 TREATMENTS DURING THE YEAR. SEVERAL CASES WERE REFERRED TO THE CITY HOSPITAL AND THE ESSEX COUNTY SANATORIUM FOR PNEUMOLYSIS OR THORACOPLASTY. OUR CLINIC EXAMINATIONS INCREASED TO 5,750 DURING 1950 AS COMPARED WITH 5,200 DURING THE PREVIOUS YEAR. THERE HAS BEEN AN INCREASE IN THE X-RAYS TAKEN BY OUR DIVISION, 7,125 PLATES BEING TAKEN AS COMPARED WITH 5,670 IN 1949. AMONG X-RAYS IN THE TUBERCULOSIS CONTROL CLINIC, 61 CASES OF ACTIVE TUBERCULOSIS WERE LOCATED. IN ADDITION, 1,153 PLATES WERE EXAMINED FOR OTHER CLINICAL WHICH REVEALED 29 CASES OF CARDIAC PATHOLOGY WHICH WERE REFERRED TO OUR CARDIAC DIVISION. SEVENTEEN SHOWED EVIDENCE OF PULMONARY TUBERCULOSIS. DURING THE YEAR, 473 FOOD HANDLERS WHO DOMESTIC X-RAY WERE SENT TO US FOR EXAMINATION AND STUDY. THIS WAS MORE THAN TWICE THE NUMBER IN 1949 WHEN 257 WERE REFERRED. OF THIS NUMBER, 167 WERE GIVEN TEMPORARY HEALTH CARDS AND 13 CASES WERE REPORTED FOR ACTIVE TUBERCULOSIS. FLUOROSCOPY HAS BEEN INTENSIFIED DURING THE PAST YEAR WITH 2,517 EXAMINATIONS BEING MADE. THE NURSES MADE 26,458 VISITS TO HOMES IN THE ROUTINE FOLLOW-UP OF ACTIVE AND SUSPICIOUS CASES OF TUBERCULOSIS.

### CARDIAC DISEASE CONTROL

THERE HAS BEEN A MARKED INCREASE OF ACTIVITY IN OUR CARDIAC CLINIC (LARGEST IN THE STATE) FROM THE STANDPOINT OF DIAGNOSIS AND TREATMENT. DURING THE PAST YEAR, 5,350 EXAMINATIONS WERE MADE AND 935 ELECTROCARDIOGRAMS WERE TAKEN. THE FOLLOWING CLINICAL CLASSIFICATION HAS FOUND:

HYPERTENSIVE	589	ARTERIOSCLEROTIC	215	SYMPHYTIC	95
RHEUMATIC	73	CONGENITAL	17	UNKNOWN	14
POSSIBLE OR POTENTIAL	17	COR PULMONALE	11	HYPERTHYROID	6
CARDIAC NEUROSIS	3	NO ORGANIC DISEASE	199	ANEMIC	3



## CHEST DISEASE DIVISION (CONTINUED)

HAY FEVER AND ASTHMA CLINIC THE ALLERGY CLINIC CONTINUED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF DR. FRANK L. ROSEN. IT WAS EXPANDED DURING THE PAST YEAR. PATIENTS ARE REFERRED FROM DISPENSARY CLINICS, OTHER ALLERGY CLINICS WHEN PATIENTS CANNOT AFFORD THE USUAL CLINIC FEES, AND DIRECT REFERRALS FROM PRIVATE PHYSICIANS. RESEARCH PRODUCTS MUST BE CONTINUING. A NEW LINK HAS BEEN ADDED, "THE INCIDENCE OF POSITIVE REACTIONS TO VARIOUS POLDS". THERE ARE NO RECORDS OF SEVERAL NEW REACTIONS FOR THESE ALLERGIC PATIENTS TO ASTHMA, HAY FEVER AND ALLERGIC SKIN DISEASE. RESULTS HAVE IMPROVED OVER PREVIOUS YEARS. DURING 1950, 3,145 EXAMINATIONS WERE MADE AS COMPARED WITH 1949 FOR THE PREVIOUS YEAR.

DIVISIONAL WORK

VISITS, INVESTIGATIONS BY NURSES	26,658
CLINIC EXAMINATIONS - ADULTS & CHILDREN	3,750
CLINIC EXAMINATIONS - CARDIAC	5,350
CLINIC EXAMINATIONS - HAY FEVER & ASTHMA	3,145
X-RAYS	7,425
FLUOROSCOPIC EXAMINATIONS	2,517
PNEUMOTHORAX TREATMENTS	910
CAMP CHILDREN EXAMINATIONS	458
PATCH TESTS	473
ELECTROCARDIOGRAMS	935

SANATORIA & HOSPITAL EXAMINATIONS

VERONA - COUNTY SANATORIUM CLINIC	243
GLEN GARDNER - STATE SANATORIUM CLINIC	132
SOHO - COUNTY HOSPITAL CLINIC	6
FARMINGDALE - STATE PREVENTORIUM CLINIC	6

FOOD HANDLER & DOMESTIC WORK

FOOD HANDLER RE-EXAMINATIONS	85
" " TEMP. CARDS ISSUED	165
" " REJECTIONS	10
DOMESTIC RE-EXAMINATIONS	45
" " TEMP. CARDS ISSUED	38
" " REJECTIONS	3

EXAMINATIONS - NEIGHBORHOOD CLINICS

BAXTER COURT	66
CUTLER CLINIC	64
FERRY STREET	34
SETH BOYDEN	30
PENNINGTON COURT	27
BEST STREET	23

DEATHS (LAPSE OF TIME AFTER REPORT CASE)

NO. CASES REPORTED PRIOR TO DEATH	==	WITHIN 1 YEAR	==	74	=	36%
		1 TO 2 YEARS	==	20	=	10
		2 TO 3 YEARS	==	12	=	4
		4 YEARS & OVER	==	27	=	13
				133		63%
NO. CASES REPORTED AFTER DEATH	==			76		37%

(SEE STATISTICAL TABLES FOR MORTALITY AND MORBIDITY)





# DIVISION OF CHILD HYGIENE

DR. JULIUS LEVY, DIRECTOR -- MRS. JEREDITH ENRICH, SUPERVISING NURSE

THE INFANT MORTALITY RATE IN 1950 WAS 27.1, WHICH IS 1.9 LESS THAN IT WAS IN 1949 AND REPRESENTS A REDUCTION OF APPROXIMATELY 7%. IT IS THE LOWEST RATE EVER REPORTED IN THE CITY OF NEWARK.

A GOOD SHARE OF THIS REDUCTION IS DUE TO THE REDUCTION IN THE INFANT MORTALITY RATE AMONG THE WHITE RACES, SINCE THE WHITE INFANT MORTALITY RATE WAS THE SAME IN 1950 AS IT WAS IN 1949 -- 22.2 IN 1950 AND 22.3 IN 1949. THE RATE FOR NON-WHITES, HOWEVER, HAS DECREASED FROM 41.9 IN 1949 TO 40.7 IN 1950, A REDUCTION OF ABOUT 2%.

THE RATE FOR DEATHS UNDER ONE DAY HAS INCREASED BY .1 WITH PRACTICALLY NO REDUCTION IN THE FIRST FIVE DAYS. THE OTHER REDUCTIONS IN INFANT MORTALITY CAME PRIMARILY FROM THE REDUCTION IN MORTALITY AFTER THE FIRST MONTH OF LIFE. IN 1949, THE BORN-AS-PATIENT RATE WAS 1.7, THAT IS, 1.7 DEATHS OVER AN OUTPATIENT BASIS ONE YEAR. THAT THE MOST IMPRESSIVE REDUCTION IS FOUND. WHILE AMONG THE WHITES THIS RATE IS THE EXACT THE SAME -- 5. IN 1949 AND 5. IN 1950. AMONG THE NON-WHITES IT DECREASED FROM 17.2 IN 1949 TO 16.5 IN 1950, REFLECTING A REDUCTION OF ABOUT 4%.

WHILE IT IS DIFFICULT TO EXPLAIN THIS MARKED REDUCTION DURING THE PAST YEAR, IT IS FEELING THAT IT IS RELATIVE TO THE IMPROVED ECONOMIC STATUS OF MANY FAMILIES, THE CALM EFFECTS OF REGULATION IN THE CARE, FEEDING, AND HANDLING OF INFANTS, AND THE GREAT RESPONSIBILITY OF MEDICAL CARE BOTH FROM IMPROVED ECONOMIC STATUS AND FROM THAT MADE POSSIBLE BY THE MEDICAL CARE SERVICE OF THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT.

WE HAVE CONTINUED TO EMPHASIZE EMOTIONAL AND MENTAL DEVELOPMENT OF CHILDREN AND THE PORTAL OF ANTICIPATORY GUIDANCE IN RELATION TO PARENT-CHILD RELATIONSHIPS. OUR SUPERVISOR OF NURSES HAS CONDUCTED DISCUSSION GROUPS AT THE NURSERY AND HAS PLANNED TO HAVE THEM VISIT NURSERY SCHOOLS FOR OBSERVATION. FILMS DEALING WITH THE PHASES OF CHILD DEVELOPMENT HAVE BEEN SHOWN TO THEM WHICH WERE OBTAINED FROM THE NEW JERSEY STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH.

BOARDING HOUSES SHUT DURING 1950 -- 118

" " REJECTED " " -- 17

SUPERVISOR'S COOPERATION WITH  
N. J. STATE DEPT. OF EDUCATION --

DAY NURSERIES -- 9

NURSERY SCHOOLS -- 6

DAY-CARE CENTERS -- 1

## NURSES' ACTIVITIES

YEAR	SERVE VISIT DAVES	TOTAL NO. OF SUPERVISOR	SUPERVISOR VISITS	MOTHERS VISITS TO
	MORTALITY RATE	DABLES DE TWO YEARS	THOMES	CONSULTATION STATIONS
1920	3,167	3,011	32,591	3,963
1925	4,010	7,490	42,477	7,801
1930	4,777	8,437	61,445	32,298
1935	4,060	12,948	72,877	25,903
1940	5,364	13,591	64,135	24,597
1945	6,834	12,439	72,373	11,040
1950	7,710	14,941	96,025	13,675



# VENEREAL DISEASE CONTROL DIVISION

DR. EDWARD EDELSON, PHYSICIAN-IN-CHARGE

EACH YEAR, ESPECIALLY DURING THE PAST FIVE YEARS, WE HAVE WRITTEN ENTHUSIASTICALLY ABOUT THE NEW DRUGS AND TREATMENTS AVAILABLE FOR THE CARE OF VENEREAL DISEASE AND HOW EFFECTIVE THESE NEW APPROACHES WERE IN CURTAINING MORBIDITY AND IN DECREASING ECONOMIC LOSS AS WELL. THE PAST YEAR HAS BEEN NO EXCEPTION IN THAT NOT ONLY HAVE NEW AND POTENT TREATMENTS BECOME GENERALLY AVAILABLE FOR THE PATIENTS BUT THE STATE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE HAS FOUND IT, THIN ITS MEANS, IN SPITE OF THE EXPENSE INVOLVED, TO INCLUDE THE NEW TREATMENTS IN THE ARMYENTARIUM AVAILABLE FREE TO INDIGENT PATIENTS AND FOR USE THROUGH OUR CLINICS.

ALL THESE IMPROVEMENTS ARE OF THE LTMOST VALUE WHEN THE CIVILIAN PEACETIME POPULATION ALONE IS CONCERNED, BUT THESE GREAT MEDICAL DEVELOPMENTS WILL BE OF INESTIMABLE VALUE IN HELPING TO MAINTAIN AN EXPANDED MILITARY FORCE AND AN INDUSTRIALIZED HARD WORKING CIVILIAN POPULATION AT PEAK EFFICIENCY.

DURING THE PAST WAR, AND AGAIN IN THE PRESENT EMERGENCY, OUR VENEREAL DISEASE DIVISION HAS BEEN CALLED UPON TO COOPERATE IN CONTROL PROGRAMS BOTH FOR THE MILITARY AS WELL AS FOR THE CIVILIAN BENEFIT. OUR DEPARTMENT HAS ALSO, IN THE PAST FEW MONTHS, HELPED IN MASS BLOOD TESTING AND BLOOD TYPING PROGRAMS FOR THE PRESENT DEFENSE PROGRAM.

## CLINIC REPORT

		1947	1948	1949	1950
<u>SYPHILIS</u>	NEW PATIENTS - MALE	325	287	273	184
	" " FEMALE	347	277	299	184
	TOTAL NEW PATIENTS	672	564	572	368
	PATIENTS TREATED - MALE	1224	1202	4154	4002
	" " FEMALE	982	1184	3697	4511
	TOTAL PATIENTS TREATED	2206	2386	7851	8513
	TREATMENTS GIVEN	22785	17728	1774	169
	CASES REPORTED FROM NEWARK	2105	1890	1865	1595
	PATIENTS DISMISSED, ARRESTED OR CURED	1140	1760	894	875
	PATIENTS PUT ON REST	360	125	437	599
<u>GONORRHEA</u>	NEW PATIENTS - MALE	951	66	621	916
	" " FEMALE	285	327	413	438
	TOTAL NEW PATIENTS	1236	987	1034	1354
	PATIENTS TREATED - MALE	1443	1107	4709	3539
	" " FEMALE	1,20	1009	1109	1647
	TOTAL G.C. PATIENTS TREATED	2563	2116	5818	5246
	TOTAL VISITS G.C.	7049	6569	7626	5676
<u>SOURCES OF INFECTION</u>	NAMED	775	645	429	1022
	FOUND AND EXAMINED	315	342	244	733
	FOUND INFECTIOUS	32	18	1,0	302



# LA 9-2470-15

DR. H. A. TURELL, CHIEF BACTERIOLOGIST  
DR. H. S. MARTLAND, PATHOLOGIST  
DISPENSARY LABORATORY - CARL CORDASCO

FRED COLTRERA, ASST. CHIEF BACTERIOLOGIST  
HALSEY DURAND, B.S., CHIEF CHEMIST  
B.S., PH.G., ASST. CHIEF BACT.

THREE LABORATORIES MAKE FOOD, MILK AND WATER EXAMINATIONS, FREE DIAGNOSTIC TESTS FOR LOCAL PHYSICIANS AND DEPARTMENT CLINICS)

## BACTERIOLOGICAL

AIRBORN BACTERIA	2274
" " POSITIVE	0
TOILET BOWL SPUTA	4469
" " POSITIVE	507
TYPHOID (TIDALS)	20
" " POSITIVE	2
PARATYPHOID, A & B	18
" " POSITIVE	0
DONOR EXAM. (LABS)	44
" " POSITIVE	0
VIBRIENT MEDIUM CULTURES	543
" " POSITIVE	167
GONORRHOEA SMEARS	4032
" " POSITIVE	425
" " CULTURES	5529
" " POSITIVE	520
EXAM. FOR UNDULANT FEVER	8
" " POSITIVE	0
EXAM. OF FISH & PINE	137
WATER EXAMINATIONS	273
MILK & CREAM EXAMINATIONS	2345
ICE CREAM EXAMINATIONS	159
SHELL FISH	37
MISC. FOOD	54
SWABBING FROM EATING UTENSILS	706
RINSE WATER SWABBINGS	107
PASTEUR TREATMENTS GIVEN	6
TOTAL	21180

## SEROLOGICAL

PREMARITAL TESTS (KAHN)	7982
" " POSITIVE	147
PRENATAL	5710
" " POSITIVE	79
DIAGNOSTIC	26993
" " POSITIVE	3719
TOTAL KAHN TESTS	40685
" " POSITIVE	3746
CONFIRMATION WASSERMANN	4306
" " POSITIVE	2017
SPINAL FLUIDS, WASSERMANN	1119
" " POSITIVE	57
RH FACTOR DETERMINATION	2729
" " POSITIVE	2485
" ANTI-BODY TREATMENT	21
HETEROPHILE ANTIBODY DET.	141
BLOOD TEST (FOR TYPE)	171
MISC. QUANT. MISC.	
AGGLUTINATION, GOLD CURVE, &C.	141
TOTAL	49233

## CHEMICAL

MILK SAMPLES	2387
" " BELOW STANDARD	1
MILK WHEY SOLIDS ALL SAMPLES	2770
" " FAT	3.81
CREAM SAMPLES	4
" " BELOW STANDARD	0
ICE CREAM SAMPLES	336
" " BELOW STANDARD	21
TEST SAMPLES	46
MISCELL.	456
PHOSPHORUS TEST (MILK PASTEURIZATION)	2472
TOTAL	5957

NOTE - SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS INCLUDED  
HOTPE MEAT, JERRED SOUP TEST, EXCESSIVE FAT CONTENT IN MEATS; ARTIFICIAL FLAVORINGS, AND MANY OTHER TYPES OF FOODS.

WATER SAMPLES ANALYZED FOR TIME EXAMINATIONS FROM WATER SHEDS, LOCAL FAUCETS, ETC. AS WELL AS ROUTINE TESTS OF SWIMMING POOL WATER FOR FREE CHLORINE, ETC.

## DISPENSARY LABORATORY

KLINE	TOTAL	POS.
BLIND TESTS		
FOR		
SYPHILIS		
FOOD HANDLERS	15450	111
DOMESTICS	3365	195
NO TESTS	608	19
C. MICS	9025	2153
MILITARY	471	5
PRIVATE DOCTOR	3733	92
MARRIAGE	562	25
TOTAL KLINE	38339	4175
QUANTITATIVE KLINE TESTS	4895	1853
DARKFIELDS	130	19
SPINAL FLUIDS	335	169
GONORRHOEA SMEARS	6028	127
VINCENTIA ANOMIA SMEARS	1758	463
TRICHOMONAS VAGINALIS	199	100
URINALYSES	3576	
SPECIAL TESTS FOR BLOOD COUNT,		
CLOTTING & BLEEDING TIME,		
SEDIMENTATION RATE, ETC.	827	
TOTAL	56987	













**HEALTH REPORT**  
FOR THE  
**CITY OF NEWARK**  
—+—  
**1950**



**HON. STEPHEN J. MORAN**, *Director,*  
*Department of Public Affairs.*

*Department of Health, Newark, N. J.*  
**CHARLES V. CRASTER, M.D., D.P.H.**  
*Health Officer.*



## THIRTY-SIX YEARS AS HEALTH OFFICER

THIS AFTERNOON I RECALLED CERTAIN FACTS OF THE CITY OF NEWARK. AFTER THIRTY-SIX YEARS MY HEALTH OFFICER REPORTS TO THE SUPERVISOR. THIRTY YEARS HAVE BEEN INTERESTING. I BELIEVE WORTHWHILE AND ALMOST ALWAYS HAPPY ONE. I CAN "ALWAYS" ALWAYS GO AT THIS BUT VERY HARDLY UPON THOSE DAYS OF THE 1916-1917 "EPIDEMIC" (A FEAR-ALYING EPIDEMIC OF NEW YORK WITH ITS PASSENGER SHIPBOARD OVER 29,000 CASES AND 1,000 INFANT DEATHS AND 850 PNEUMONIA DEATHS WITHIN THREE MONTHS) AND THE 1918-1919 "EPIDEMIC" (PENICILLIN TO HELP US).

BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH THE 1950 REPORT, SO SIMILAR TO MANY PREVIOUS ONES WITH NEW EFFORTS AND NEW HEALTH RECORDS, MAY I REMIND AND MENTION A FEW OF THE MORE INTERESTING OR ORBITAL EVENTS DURING THOSE YEARS. THE TOP EPIDEMIC WENT ONCE MORE, OF COURSE, NEVER BE FORGOTTEN BUT HERE ARE A FEW MEMORIES:

SMALLPOX VACCINATION IN 1936 WE HAD FOUR OR FIVE MILD AND RECOVERED CASES OF SMALLPOX WHICH HAD COME TO OUR CITY FROM THE SOUTH. NEWARK HAD DROPPED IN VACCINATION RATE DUE TO THE MANY WHO HAD SETTLED HERE DURING THE FIRST WORLD WAR FROM NON-CRISTIAN AREAS. I FOUND THESE FEW CASES AS A "CASE", DISEASED AN "EPIDEMIC" AND UNDER THAT AUTHORITY STOPPED OFF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS, VACCINATING EVERY DEUTERON, USING EMPTY STORES, TABLES ON THE STREET, AND EVEN IN BUILDINGS. IN TWO WEEKS I VACCINATED 126,770. NEWARK WAS AGAIN NO STILL IS A SLOWLY GROWING COMMUNITY.

DIPHTHERIA IMMUNIZATION IN 1929 WE HAD 1717 CASES OF DIPHTHERIA AND 96 DEATHS. WE AGED IMMUNIZATION, OPENED CLINICS, THE PUBLIC BELIEVED OUR PROMISES, AND THE DOCTORS ALSO COOPERATED. DIPHTHERIA IMMUNIZATION WAS GIVEN AT PRIORITY. TODAY DIPHTHERIA IS PRACTICALLY GONE. WE HAVE HAD ONLY TWELVE CASES AND NOT ONE DEATH IN SEVEN YEARS.

SCOTT'S EPIDEMIC PREVENTION SOME YEARS AGO, WE NOTED THAT MANY VENEREAL DISEASES (LINCHESTERS) GAVE HISTORIES OF WORKING IN PRIVATE HOMES. LAST YEAR THE CONFEDERATE NEWARK HAD ONE OF THE MOST OF THE YEAR TO FOOD HANDLERS. THE FIRST HEALTH DEPARTMENT TO DO SO. WAS IT WORTHWHILE? THIS IS THE ANSWER. OF THE FIRST 10,000 TESTED, 1800 WERE POSITIVE FOR SYPHILIS AND 970 OF THESE HAD NOT SUSPECTED THE DISEASE. THEY WERE IMMEDIATELY PLACED UNDER TREATMENT. THE DISEASE COULD GO NO FURTHER (MILK, PATIENTS) BECAUSE TO BE INFECTED TO OTHERS AND NO ONE IS WASTE HOW MANY OF THESE 130 MIGHT HAVE BECOME PUBLIC CHARGES IN ALMS HOUSES, INSANE ASYLUMS, OR OCCUPY CHRONIC HOSPITAL BEDS.

HEALTH RATES - THEN & NOW IN 1915, I FOUND A CONGESTED INDUSTRIAL CITY OF 375,000. THE FOLLOWING ARE SOME OF THE HEALTH RATES OF THAT YEAR AND THE RATES FOR 1950. THEY SPEAK FOR THEMSELVES.

	1915	1950
CRUDE DEATH RATE	14.3	11.5
T. B. DEATH RATE	198.0	47.2 (LOWEST EVER)
INFANT MORTALITY RATE	85.3	27.4 (LOWEST EVER)
NEO-NATAL MORTALITY	48.9	5.2 (LOWEST EVER)
DIARRHEA DEATHS (UNDER 5)	337	8 (PRINCIPAL INF. MORT. REDUCTION)
DEATHS OVER 65	145	49% (LONGER LIFE)
TYPHOID FEVER	2.9	NONE IN 5 YEARS
DIPHTHERIA MORTALITY RATE	13.1	NONE IN 7 YEARS

I WISH AT THIS TIME TO THANK THE NEWARK PUBLIC FOR ITS CONFIDENCE AND COOPERATION. A SPECIAL THANK YOU TO OUR VETERAN PHYSICIANS AND NURSES WHO HAVE COME ON TO THE DEPARTMENT PERSONNEL FROM MY ASSISTANT HEALTH OFFICER AND DIVISION HEADS TO THE LOWEST STAFF WORKER. THEY MADE OUR ACCOMPLISHMENTS POSSIBLE.

NEWARK, N.J.  
MAR. 1, 1951

*Charles V. Croates, M.D., D.P.H.*  
HEALTH OFFICER



## WHAT YOUR HEALTH BUDGET PURCHASES

SOME PEOPLE DO NOT REALIZE THE MANY VALUABLE SERVICES PAID FOR BY THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT BUDGET. TOO OFTEN IT IS FELT THAT WE MERELY INVESTIGATE NEIGHBORHOOD NUISANCES OR PLACARD FOR CONTAGIOUS DISEASE. FOLLOWING IS SOME OF THE WORK MADE POSSIBLE BY OUR BUDGET.

NOT ONLY - ENVIRONMENTAL SANITATION; DOG AND RABIES CONTROL; INSURE GOOD PLUMBING; INFANT BOARDING HOME SUPERVISION; LODGING HOUSE SUPERVISION, AND DOZENS OF OTHER INCIDENTAL HEALTH WORKS -

### BUT ALSO

- 1 - MEDICAL CARE OF THE POOR - APPROXIMATELY \$350,000 IS SPENT IN THE MEDICAL CARE OF THE POOR, - CLINIC TREATMENTS, HOME DOCTOR AND NURSE TREATMENTS, ETC.  
CURING THE SICK, KEEPS THEM OFF THE RELIEF ROLL.
- 2 - DISEASE CONTROL - ALMOST ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND SCREEN-TESTING CHEST X-RAYS AND BLOOD TESTS FOR EARLY DETECTION OF TUBERCULOSIS AND SYPHILIS CASES WHICH WOULD BE A HAZARD TO THE ENTIRE PUBLIC. -- CURE IS ALSO POSSIBLE IN EARLY STAGES.
- 3 - HEALTHY BABIES - MOTHERS VISITED MONTHLY TO INSURE PROPER CARE, EVEN TO INSTRUCT IN BEHAVIOR PROBLEMS, WHICH OFTEN LEAD TO WARPED MENTAL DEVELOPMENTS IN ADULT LIFE.
- 4 - SCHOOL HEALTH - INSURE GOOD HEALTH AND CORRECTION OF PHYSICAL DEFECTS IN 13,000 PAROCHIAL SCHOOL CHILDREN, AS IS DONE FOR PUBLIC SCHOOL CHILDREN BY THE BOARD OF EDUCATION.
- 5 - CHILDREN'S DENTAL CARE - FREE TREATMENTS IN NINE NEIGHBORHOOD CLINICS FOR APPROXIMATELY 10,000 DIFFERENT PUBLIC AND PAROCHIAL SCHOOL CHILDREN UNABLE TO PAY.
- 6 - CLEAN FOOD - SECURE MAXIMUM SANITATION IN EVERY FOOD ESTABLISHMENT, WHERE THE PUBLIC HAS NO OTHER PROTECTION. WE EVEN INSTRUCT RESTAURANT HELP TO PREVENT FOOD INFECTIONS.
- 7 - PURE MILK - INSURE A PURE SUPPLY OF MILK; 2,000,000 QUARTS PER WEEK. (THE MAJOR FOOD OF INFANTS AND CHILDREN).
- 8 - INDUSTRIAL HEALTH - MAINTAIN HEALTHFUL WORKING CONDITIONS IN MORE THAN 1,000 INDUSTRIAL PLANTS.
- 9 - CONTAGIOUS DISEASE CONTROL & PREVENTION - NOT ONLY PREVENT SPREAD OF CONTAGIOUS DISEASE, BUT CAMPAIGN FOR PROTECTION AGAINST DIPHTHERIA, WHOOPING COUGH AND SMALLPOX.





# DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

NEWARK, N. J.

HEALTH OFFICER - - - - - CHARLES V. CRASTER, M.D., D.P.H.

MEDICAL INVESTIGATOR - - - - - AARON H. HASKIN, M.D., M.P.H.

## ASSISTANT HEALTH OFFICERS

ROBERT F. MORGAN  
EXECUTIVE DIVISION

CHRISTOPHER C. NUGENT, JR.  
SANITARY DIVISION

JOSEPH E. CONNOLLY  
FOOD & DRUG DIVISION

## MEDICAL DIVISION HEADS

CHILD HYGIENE  
JULIUS LEVY, M.D.

CONTAGION  
JOSEPH A. GARDAM, M.D.

CHEST DISEASES  
IRVING WILLNER, M.D.

VENEREAL DISEASE  
EDMOND FOELSON, M.D.

OCCUPATIONAL  
WILLIAM T. RUMAGE, M.D.

CITY DISPENSARY  
PASCAL BAIOCCCHI, M.D.

\* \* \*

\* \* \*

CHIEF BACTERIOLOGIST  
HAROLD M. TARDELL, M.D.

CHIEF VETERINARIAN  
MICHAEL J. HUGHES, D.V.S.

PATHOLOGIST  
HARRISON S. MARTLAND, M.D.

CHIEF PHARMACIST  
OSCAR B. STEVENS, PH.G.

CITY CHEMIST  
HALSEY DURAND, B.S.

CHIEF DENTAL SUPERVISOR  
LEO J. MCMAHON, D.D.S.

\* \* \*

CHIEF INSPECTOR, PLUMBING

CHARLES M. HALLGRIM

CHIEF INSPECTOR, CONTAGION

WILLIAM S. JENNINGS

CHIEF INSPECTOR, SANITATION

JOHN F. LYNCH

CHIEF INSPECTOR, INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE

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MAE C. JACKENHUTH, R.N.

SUPERVISOR, PAROCHIAL SCHOOL NURSES

ANNE T. REILLY, R.N.

SUPERVISOR, VISUAL HEALTH EDUCATION

PETER COVEN

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CITY OF NEWARK, NEW JERSEY  
 FIVE CITY COMMISSIONERS (ELECTED FOR 4 YRS)  
 ALL CITY FUNDS, ORDINANCES, APPOINTMENTS AC

NEWARK HEALTH DEPARTMENT  
 ORGANIZATION  
 ALL EMPLOYEES-CIVIL SERVICE

ONE OF THESE  
 DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS  
 HAS CHARGE OF  
 HOSPITALS - HEALTH - RELIEF, ETC.

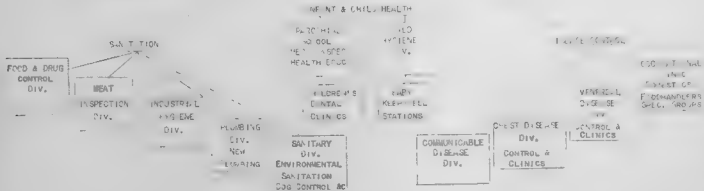
DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEES  
 STATE LAWS AND  
 LOCAL ORDINANCES ON HEALTH

HEALTH DEPT

HEALTH OFFICER  
 EXECUTIVE HEAD  
 EXECUTIVE DIVISION  
 ADMINISTRATION, VITAL  
 STATISTICS, EDUCATION,  
 MAINTENANCE, ETC.

LABORATORIES  
 CHEMICAL, BACTERIOLOGICAL, SEROLOGICAL,  
 SERVE ALL DIVISIONS

DISPENSARY CLINICS  
 TREATMENT OF INDIGENT PATIENTS &  
 HOME VISITS BY DOCTORS & NURSES





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# NEWARK - N.J.

## MORTALITY TRENDS BY AGE

PEOPLE LIVE LONGER

% OF TOTAL DTHS

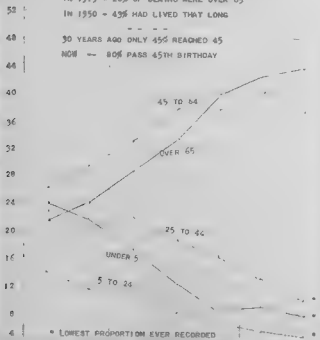
1919	1924	1929	1934	1939	1944	1950
24	20	22	26	30	34	38

IN 1919 - 20% OF DEATHS WERE OVER 65

IN 1950 - 43% HAD LIVED THAT LONG

30 YEARS AGO ONLY 45% REACHED 45

NOW - 80% PASS 45TH BIRTHDAY



# NEWARK - N.J.

## TRENDS IN LEADING CAUSES OF DEATH

DEATHS PER YR

1922	24	26	28	30	32	34	36	38	40	42	44	46	48	50
1870	1600	1400	1200	1000	800	600	400	200	100	50	25	12	6	3

IN LESS THAN THIRTY YEARS

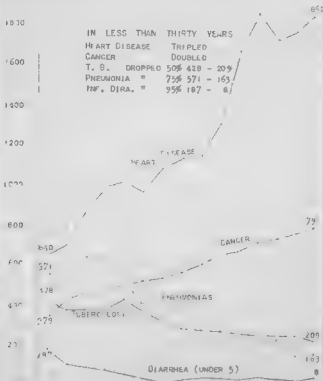
HEART DISEASE TRIPLED

CANCER DOUBLED

T. B. DROPPED 50% 428 - 209

PNEUMONIA " 75% 571 - 163

INF. DIRA. " 95% 187 - 8







ANNUAL DEATHS  
PER  
100,000  
POP.

ANNUAL CASES  
PER  
100,000  
POP.

NEWARK - N J  
TUBERCULOSIS

ANNUAL MORBIDITY & MORTALITY RATES

1915-49 20-24 25-29 30-34 35-39 40-44 45-49 1950

RESULTS OF --

- A-INCREASED EXAMINATIONS - THUS  
EARLY DETECTION AND CARE.
- B-EXAMINATION OF CONTACTS.
- C-SANATORIA AND/OR LUNG COLLAPSE.
- D-EDUCATION RE CONTAGION.
- E-BETTER HYGIENE - DIET - HABITS.

260 520

240 480

220 440

200 400

180 360

160 320

40 280

120 240

100 200

80 160

60 120

40 80

20 40

0 0

IN 1950 WE HAD 209 DEATHS, -  
LOWEST EVER RECORDED.  
IF 1915 RATE HAD PREVAILED,  
946 WOULD HAVE DIED.

CASES  
&  
DEATHS

NEWARK - N J  
TYPHOID FEVER

ANNUAL AVERAGE  
4-YEAR PERIODS

1897 04 08 12 16 20 24 28 32 36 40 44 48 50

CASES ALMOST GONE - BUT STILL A VACATION RISK!

255

240

225

210

195

180

165

150

135

120

105

90

75

60

45

30

15

0

RESULT OF

PURE

LATER

AND

CLEAN

PASTEURIZED

MILK

AT HOME

DEATHS

IN 1945 NEWARK HAD  
18 CASES - 2 DEATHS

16 CASES & BOTH DEATHS  
TRACED TO A VACATION  
HOTEL COOK.

OTHER 2 CASES DRANK RAW  
MILK IN THE COUNTRY.



TOTAL  
DEATHS

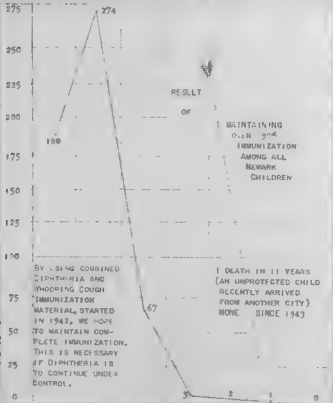
NEWARK - N.J.

# DIPHTHERIA MORTALITY

IMMUNIZATION HAS PAID DIVIDENDS

FOR  
4-YR  
PER-

100s 1922-25 1926-29 1930-33 1934-37 1938-41 1942-45 1946-49



3-YEAR

ANNUAL

AVERAGE

NEWARK - N.J.

# WHOOPING COUGH THE NEXT TO GO!

DEATHS	CASES	1917	20	23	26	29	32	35	38	41	44	47
---	---	1919	22	25	28	31	34	37	40	43	46	50

NOTE MORE RAPID DECREASE IN MORBIDITY SINCE 1940, SINCE IMMUNIZATION, DESPITE INCREASED PRE-SCHOOL POPULATION

42 2100

35 1750

28 1400

21 1050

14 700

7 350

0 0

## CASE FATALITY

1917-1920 -- 18.0 PER M CASES  
1932-1934 -- 6.0 " " "  
1947-1950 -- 2.3 " " "

## IMMUNIZATION TREATMENTS

	YEAR	PRIV. DOC.	HEALTH CLINIC	TOTAL
NOTE OUTSTANDING COOPERATION BY PRIVATE PHYSICIANS	1942	177	3697	3874
	1943	1095	2819	3914
	1945	4542	3052	7594
48,498 PRE-SCHOOL CHILDREN GIVEN IMMUNIZATION	1947	6046	3324	9370
TREATMENT IN 1946-50	1949	5616	3353	8969
	1950	6405	3295	9700

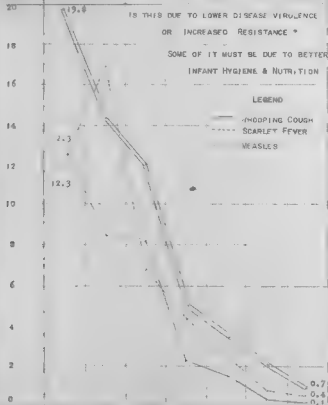


DEATHS  
PER  
1000  
CASES

# NEWARK - N.J. CHILDHOOD CONTAGION

DOWNWARD TRENDS IN CASE FATALITY

5-YR AVERAGES 1915-19 20-24 25-29 30-34 35-39 40-44 45-50

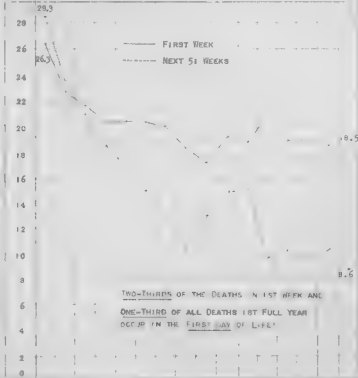


DEATHS  
PER  
1000  
BIRTHS

# NEWARK - N.J. INFANT MORTALITY

FAR MORE INFANTS DIE IN FIRST WEEK  
THAN IN NEXT 51 WEEKS

YEARS 1935 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50



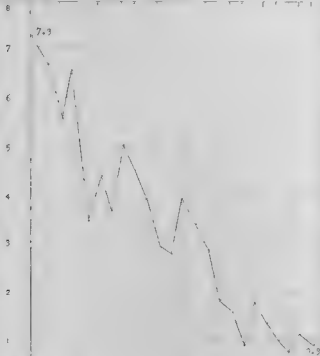


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# NEWARK - N.J. MATERNAL MORTALITY

1927 - 1950

1927 1930 1933 1936 1939 1942 1945 1950



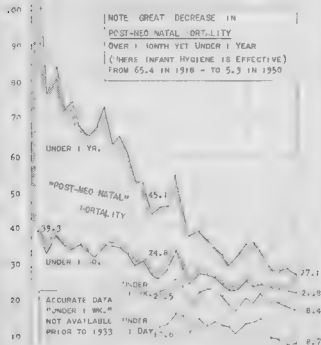
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# NEWARK - N.J. INFANT MORTALITY

UNDER 1 YR. - 1 Mo. - 1 WK. - 1 DAY

1918 20 23 26 29 32 35 38 41 44 47-50

64.7







# HEALTH REPORT - 1950

NEWARK, N. J.

CHARLES V. CRASTER, M.D., D.P.H., -- HEALTH OFFICER

TO HONORABLE STEPHEN J. MORAN, DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS

AND TO THE CITIZENS OF NEWARK, N. J.

## NEWARK'S HEALTH -- 1950

DURING THE PAST YEAR SICKNESS AND DEATH RATES IN NEWARK CONTINUED TO BE EXCELLENT AND THOSE RATES CONSIDERED TO BE THE MOST SIGNIFICANT IN DETERMINING PUBLIC HEALTH AGAIN SET "LOWEST EVER" RECORDS, NAMELY INFANT AND TUBERCULOSIS MORTALITY. SUCH RECORDS ARE NOT WERE GOING DOWN. ONLY BY CONTINUED, ENERGETIC, AND INTELLIGENT EXPENDITURE OF EFFORT COULD THEY BE ACHIEVED.

THERE WERE 5,126 DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES IN 1950 INCLUDING 927 NON-RESIDENTS WHO DIED IN NEWARK HOSPITALS. THIS GAVE US A CRUDE MORTALITY RATE OF 11.5 PER 1000 POPULATION, OR THE SAME AS IN 1949 AND SLIGHTLY LESS THAN THE NORMAL RATE FOR THE PAST TEN YEARS.

BIRTHS NUMBERED 13,174 DURING THE YEAR OR A RATE OF 29.7 PER 1000 POPULATION. THIS IS A CONTINUATION OF THE SLOW DECLINE EACH YEAR SINCE THE HIGH PEAK OF 1947. THIS RATE HAD RAPIDLY INCREASED FROM THE LOWEST RATE EVER RECORDED WHICH WAS 15.8 IN 1936 UNTIL IT REACHED THE HIGH PEAK OF 14,710 OR A BIRTH RATE OF 33.1 IN 1947.

### ITEMS OF SPECIAL INTEREST

INFANT MORTALITY  
LOWEST ON RECORD

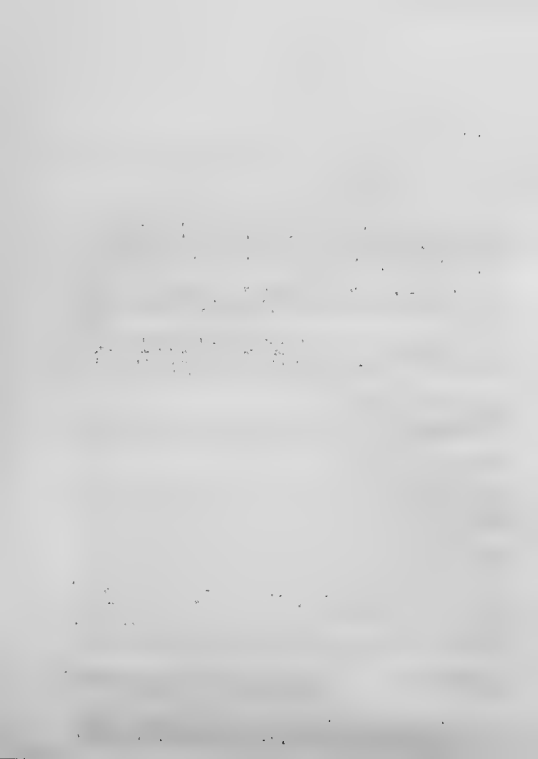
INFANT MORTALITY ONCE AGAIN SET A NEW LOW RECORD. THERE WERE 357 DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE WHICH GAVE A RATE OF 27.1 PER THOUSAND LIVING BIRTHS. THE LOWEST EVER RECORDED HERETOFORE WAS 1949 WITH A RECORD OF 26.3.

INFANT MORTALITY WAS STARTED AS A PUBLIC HEALTH PROJECT IN OUR DEPARTMENT 38 YEARS AGO. AT THAT TIME, THE RATE AVERAGED 90 DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR PER 1000 BIRTHS. OUR GOAL WAS TO REDUCE THAT RATE 50%. THAT GOAL WAS REACHED IN 1932 WHEN IT FELL BELOW 50. IN 1937 IT FELL BELOW 40 AND IN 1949 IT FELL BELOW 30. HAD THE RATE OF 38 YEARS AGO REMAINED, 1,267 BABIES UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE WOULD HAVE DIED LAST YEAR. INSTEAD OF 357, A SAVING OF 910 BABIES LIVED IN ONE YEAR. IN EVERY FAIRER WAY OF MEASURING REDUCTION IN INFANT MORTALITY IS THE RATE WE CALL POST-NATAL MORTALITY OR THE DEATHS AMONG INFANTS WHO SURVIVE THE FIRST MONTH BUT DIED BETWEEN ONE MONTH AND ONE YEAR OF AGE. VERY LITTLE CAN BE DONE TO PREVENT MOST INFANT DEATHS WHICH OCCUR IN THE FIRST MONTH AS MOST OF THEM ARE DUE TO CONGENITAL CONDITIONS OR ACCIDENTS AT BIRTH. THIRTY YEARS AGO THAT RATE WAS 46 PER 1000; THIS YEAR A NEW LOW WAS ESTABLISHED OF 5.2 OR A REDUCTION OF ALMOST 90%. SINCE SOME YEARS AGO CLAIMED THAT REDUCING INFANT MORTALITY UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE WOULD INDEED INCREASING THE LIVES OF THOUSANDS WHO WOULD LIVE IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS ANYWAY. THAT THIS IS NOT SO IS PROVEN BY THE FACT THAT EVERY AGE GROUP FROM ONE YEAR OF AGE TO FORTY-FIVE YEARS OF AGE HAS STEADILY AND CONSIDERABLY DROPPED. FOR EXAMPLE, ALL DEATHS UNDER FIVE YEARS IN 1950 WAS 403, THE LOWEST EVER RECORDED. DEATHS FROM FIVE TO FIFTEEN NUMBERED 26, THE LOWEST EVER, AND THE TOTAL DEATHS UNDER TWENTY-FIVE NUMBERED 512, ALSO THE LOWEST EVER.

TUBERCULOSIS MORTALITY  
LOWEST EVER

THE 299 DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) GAVE A MORTALITY RATE OF 47.2 PER 100,000, THE LOWEST NUMBER OF DEATHS AND THE LOWEST RATE IN OUR HISTORY.

THIS RATE IN PARTICULAR IS ENCOURAGING INASMUCH AS TUBERCULOSIS IS A CONTAGIOUS DISEASE. FORTUNATELY IT USUALLY REQUIRES FREQUENT OR LONG EXPOSURE TO SPREAD THE DISEASE. THERE CAN BE NO QUESTION, HOWEVER, THAT IN SLUM DWELLINGS, WHICH ARE STILL



WIFE US, HERE WANT ABOUT AN CHILDREN LIVE IN ONE OF TWO QUARTER, IT'S NO FLENT ON DEF GIVE AN TATION FOR CHILDS, AND EXPENSES ALMOST CERTAIN TO OUR. DURING THE FIRST YEAR OUR ENVIRONMENTAL SANITATION DIVISION STARTED A CONCENTRATED DRIVE IN THE MOST CONGESTED AREAS. ALTHOUGH THE HOUSE SPLIT ON TO ONE HOUSING, ONE WAS THE ELIMINATION OF THE SHELTERING AND THE CONSTRUCTION OF PROPER HOUSING, THERE NO DOUBTLY WAS BROUGHT ABOUT CONSIDERABLE IMPROVEMENT IN MANY OF THESE BELOW-PAID TENEMENTS.

#### CARE OF SICK POOR

IN ADDITION TO THE MANY TYPES OF WORK WHICH CONTRIBUTE TO DEFTEN MORTALITY RATES, THERE ARE MANY FIELDS OF PUBLIC SERVICE CARRIED OUT BY THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT BUT NOT REALIZED BY THE AVERAGE PUBLIC. FOR EXAMPLE, A MAJOR PORTION OF OUR ENTIRE BUDGET (25%), IS USED FOR THE MEDICAL CARE OF THE SICK POOR. THIS INCLUDES ALL OF THAT WORK OTHER THAN CARE OF PATIENTS ACTUALLY IN HOSPITALS. IT PROVIDES MORE THAN 5,000 VISITS TO HOMES BY PHYSICIANS, AND ACCIDENTALLY THE FAMILY HAD THEIR CHOICE OF PHYSICIANS, AND APPROXIMATELY 8000 HOME VISITS BY NURSES OF THE VISITING NURSE ASSOCIATION WERE PAID FOR. WE CONDUCT A CITY DISPENSARY PROVIDING TREATMENT FOR PRACTICALLY EVERY CONDITION, WITH MORE THAN 60,000 TREATMENTS AND 43,000 FREE PRESCRIPTIONS. DENTAL CLINICS ARE PROVIDED NOT ONLY FOR ADULTS BUT FOR ALL POOR CHILDREN IN THIS CITY INCLUDING BOTH PUBLIC AND PAROCHIAL SCHOOL CHILDREN. THESE DENTAL CLINICS ARE LOCATED IN VARIOUS NEIGHBORHOODS OF THE CITY.

#### INFANT NITAL HYGIENE

OUR CHILD HYGIENE NURSES MORE THAN 10,000 HOME CALLS AT WHICH THEY NOT ONLY SEE THAT THE MOTHER HAS THE SERVICES OF PEDIATRICIAN OR VISIT A BABY-STATION, IF THEY CANNOT AFFORD TO PAY A DOCTOR, WE ALSO INSTRUCT AS TO CIFT, SANITARY FEEDING PRACTICES, VACCINATION, AND MANY OTHER PHYSICAL MATTERS. THEY EVEN INSTRUCT THE MOTHERS SO THAT THEY MAY RECOGNIZE AND PREVENTLY HANDLE CHILDREN'S BEHAVIOR PROBLEMS, WHICH IF NOT HANDLED INTELLIGENTLY AND SCIENTIFICALLY WOULD OFTEN RESULT IN LARPO ADULT PERSONALITIES. ALL THOSE NURSES HAVE COLLEGE TRAINING IN THAT SPECIAL FIELD.

#### FOOD HANDLER LECTURES

TO PREVENT FOOD INFECTIONS WE NOT ONLY INSPECT FOOD PLACES AND EXAMINE FOOD HANDLERS, BUT OUR DEPARTMENT PROVIDES LECTURE COURSES FOR FOOD HANDLERS WHICH WERE ATTENDED BY MORE THAN 1000 THIS YEAR.

## GENERAL MORTALITY

DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES NUMBERED 5,260 OR A CRUDE RATE OF 11.7 PER 1000 IN ESTIMATED POPULATION OF 443,000. THIS WAS THE SAME AS 1949 AND SLIGHTLY BELOW THE TEN YEAR AVERAGE OF 11.6. NEWARK HAS ALWAYS BEEN A HOSPITAL CENT A FOR MANY NEARBY COMMUNITIES, NON-RESIDENT DEATHS IN NEWARK FAR EXCEED THE DEATHS OF NEWARKERS DYING OUT OF TOWN. SUBTRACTING THE 927 NON-RESIDENT DEATHS, BUT INCLUDING 92 KNOWN DEATHS (MOSTLY TUBERCULOSIS) OF NEWARKERS, IN OUTSIDE INSTITUTIONS, WE HAVE A TOTAL OF 4,292 DEATHS AND AN ADJUSTED MORTALITY RATE OF 9.6, ONE POINT HIGHER THAN 1949 WHEN 9.5 WAS THE LOWEST ON RECORD.

#### CRUDE AND ADJUSTED DEATH RATES

YEAR	POPULATION	CRUDE DEATHS	CRUDE DEATHS RATE	ADJUSTED DEATHS	ADJUSTED DEATH RATE
1940	429,000	5,025	11.7	4,762	11.1
1941	429,000	4,983	11.6	4,415	10.3
1942	429,000	5,090	11.9	4,659	10.8
1943	440,000	5,523	12.6	5,043	11.5
1944	440,000	5,052	11.6	4,539	10.3
1945	443,000	5,141	11.6	4,586	10.4
1946	443,000	4,937	11.1	4,395	9.9
1947	445,000	5,097	11.2	4,411	9.9
1948	445,000	5,222	11.7	4,382	9.8
1949	443,000	5,086	11.5	4,229	9.5
1950	443,000	5,126	11.5	4,292	9.6



## PRINCIPAL CAUSES OF DEATH

THE MAJOR CAUSES OF OUR 5,126 NEWARK DEATHS, INCLUDING ALL NON-RESIDENTS AND 92 TUBERCULOUS DEATHS OF NEWARKERS IN OUT-OF-TOWN SANATORIA, WERE AS FOLLOWS:

	1948	1949	1950
ORGANIC HEART DISEASE	1804	1728	1862
CANCER	780	795	791
APOPLEXY	485	478	428
CONGENITAL CONDITIONS	317	301	293
BRIGHT'S DISEASE	276	249	246
PNEUMONIA & RESPIRATORY DIS.	235	243	262
TUBERCULOSIS	232	211	209

TUBERCULOSIS, LOWEST EVER THE 209 DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) GAVE A MORTALITY RATE OF 47.2 PER 100,000, THE LOWEST NUMBER OF DEATHS AND THE LOWEST RATE IN OUR HISTORY. THIS RATE, WHEN TUBERCULOSIS WORK WAS STARTED, SOME 40 YEARS AGO, AVERAGED 200. HAD THAT RATE PREVAILED IN 1950, WE WOULD HAVE HAD 900 DEATHS INSTEAD OF 209. THE PRESENT DROP IS PARTICULARLY IMAGINATIVE. FOR OVER 25 YEARS, UP TO 1941, THE DROP HAD BEEN STEADY FROM YEAR TO YEAR, BUT FOR THREE YEARS, IT REMAINED STATIONARY BETWEEN 55 AND 59. INCREASED EFFORT IS AGAIN STARTING IT ON THE WAY DOWN.

HEART DISEASE THE NO. 1 CAUSE OF MORTALITY WAS AGAIN ORGANIC HEART DISEASE WITH 1,862 DEATHS OR MORE THAN ONE-THIRD OF ALL DEATHS. THIS WAS AN INCREASE OF 134 OVER THE PREVIOUS YEAR. THE CONSTANT PROPORTION IN DEATHS FROM NON-REVENTABLE CAUSES HAS NATURALLY CAUSED A GREAT INCREASE IN THE OLDER AGE BRACKET. THAT IT IS NATURAL FOR DEGENERATIVE DISEASES INCLUDING HEART DISEASE TO INCREASE. THAT CANCER STEADILY INCREASED FROM 500 DEATHS PER YEAR TO 1200 IN THE TWENTY YEARS FROM 1920 TO 1940. THAT STRESS AND STRAIN OF ANY PLAY A PART IS WELL AS OLDER AGE WAS SHOWN WHEN THAT CAUSE INCREASED MORE THAN 50% FROM 1200 TO THE HIGHEST EVER RECORDED OF 1755 SUCH DEATHS IN 1949. PERFECTLY ANY HEART DISEASE CASES DIED THAT YEAR WOULD USUALLY HAVE LIVED SEVERAL YEARS MORE. AS RESULT OF THAT, HEART DEATHS DECREASED SLIGHTLY FOR SEVERAL YEARS. UNDOUBTEDLY PRESENT WORLD CONDITIONS CONTRIBUTOED TO THE 1950 INCREASE. AT THIS POINT IT MIGHT BE OF INTEREST TO POINT OUT THAT SUICIDES INCREASED FROM 46 TO 59, THE HIGHEST SINCE 1942 WHICH WAS EARLY IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR.

PNEUMONIA, OUT-OF-TOWN ANOTHER CAUSE SHOWING AN INCREASE THIS YEAR WAS PNEUMONIA WITH 163 DEATHS AMONG 1016 REPORTED CASES. THERE WERE 151 DEATHS LAST YEAR. FORMERLY 20% OF PNEUMONIA CASES DIED, BUT SULPHA DRUGS, SERUM, AND PENICILLIN, CUT THAT RATE ALMOST IN HALF. FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS, IT HAS BEEN ABOUT 10%. IT IS INTERESTING TO NOTE THAT 63 OF THE 163 PNEUMONIA DEATHS WERE OVER 65 YEARS OF AGE.

DIPHTHERIA THERE HAS BEEN NO DIPHTHERIA DEATH IN NEWARK IN THE PAST SEVEN YEARS AND NO CASE IN THE PAST TWO YEARS. IN FACT, THERE HAS BEEN ONLY 19 CASES AND 1 DEATH IN ELEVEN FULL YEARS. THAT ONE DEATH WAS AN UNKNOWN AGE CHILD WHO HAD ACCIDENTALLY COME TO NEWARK. DIPHTHERIA ONLY TWENTY YEARS AGO CAUSED MORE THAN 1,000 CASES, AND 60 DEATHS EACH YEAR. THIS IS NOT MERELY GOOD LUCK NOR A CHANGE IN THE SEVERITY OF THE DISEASE ITSELF. BETTER CHILD HYGIENE, NURSERY LARGE IMMUNIZATION CONSTANTLY AND OUR CONTAGIOUS DISEASE INSPECTORS MADE 17,000 VISITS DURING THE YEAR TO SECURE THIS PROTECTION AMONG CHILDREN WHERE THE PARENTS HAD BEEN DELINQUENT IN COMPLETING THE TREATMENTS.

TYPHOID FEVER A FORMER MAJOR CAUSE OF ILLNESS AND DEATH, BEFORE PURE WATER AND PASTORIZED MILK, WAS TYPHOID FEVER, AND IT IS INTERESTING TO REPORT THERE HAS BEEN NO TYPHOID DEATH IN NEWARK FOR FIVE YEARS AND ONLY 78 CASES DURING THAT TIME, ALL OF THEM TRACED TO INFECTION IN OTHER PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

LONGER LIFE - AGE AT DEATH THAT WE ARE LIVING LONGER IS CLEARLY INDICATED BY A STUDY OF AGE AT TIME OF DEATH. IN 1950, THERE WERE 4,182 OUT OF 5,126 OF THIS (INCLUDING A MIXTURE OF NEWBORN CHILDREN OUT OF TOWN) OVER 45 YEARS OF AGE. TWENTY YEARS AGO, ONLY 45 HAD REACHED THAT AGE. THREE YEARS AGO 43% OF ALL DEATHS HAD ACTUALLY PASSED THE AGE OF 65 COMPARED WITH LESS THAN 20% TWENTY YEARS AGO.



NATURAL MORTALITY DEATHS OF WOMEN AT TIME OF DELIVERY NUMBER ONLY 13,57 OF ALMOST 14,000 DELIVERIES. THIS EQUALS THE PREVIOUS LOWEST RATE 1 LESS THAN ONE DEATH PER 100 DELIVERIES (TOTAL SHEET NO. 945). AT ONE OF THESE 13 DEATHS WERE DUE TO SEPTICEMIA OR INFECTION AT BIRTH. NATURAL MORTALITY HAS DECREASED 60% IN THE PAST TEN YEARS.

MATERNAL DEATHS BY CAUSES

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
TOTAL (Deaths) - - - - -	29	26	22	18	9	18	16	12	0	15	12
PUERPERAL SEPTICEMIA - - - - -	2	5	2	4	-	4	2	1	-	1	-
ECTOPIC PREGNANCY - - - - -	2	2	2	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	2
CAESARIAN SECTION - - - - -	8	1	3	3	-	-	3	1	-	-	-
SELF-INDUCED ABORTION - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
SPONTANEOUS ABORTION - - - - -	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
ECLAMPSIA - - - - -	2	5	1	2	1	2	1	1	-	2	4
OTHER ACCIDENTS OF PREGNANCY - - - - -	-	-	-	4	-	2	3	-	5	-	2
PLACENTA PRAEVIA - - - - -	2	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	-
POST PARTUM HEMORRHAGE - - - - -	4	2	4	2	-	5	2	4	4	3	1
ACCIDENTAL ABORTIONS - - - - -	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SHOCK FORCED DELIV. BREACH PRES. - - - - -	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOXEMIA OF PREGNANCY - - - - -	2	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1
CRIMINAL ABORTION (PUERPERAL) - - - - -	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CARDIAC CON. PREGNANCY - - - - -	-	-	4	-	3	-	1	-	-	1	1
LOBAR PNEUMONIA - - - - -	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PULMONARY EMBOLISM - - - - -	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	2	-
AC. PERITONITIS FOLL. PARTURITION - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
SPINAES, NORMAL REMOVAL OF PLAC. - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
HEM. SHOCK, RUPT. UTERUS, NORMAL DEL. - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
MATERNAL MORTALITY PER 1000 DEL. V. - - - - -	3.3	2.6	.8	1.5	0.8	1.5	.2	0.8	0.7	..	0.9

ACCIDENT DEATHS

WE REGRET TO REPORT THAT THERE WERE 94 ACCIDENTAL DEATHS IN 1950, AN INCREASE OF 20 OVER 1949. ACCIDENTAL DEATHS HAVE BEEN STEADILY REDUCED IN THE PAST TEN YEARS. IN SPITE OF THE SLIGHT INCREASE THIS YEAR, OUR 1950 NUMBER IS THE SECOND LOWEST SINCE THE "HORSE AND BUGGY DAYS". TRAFFIC AND FALLS CAUSE THE BULK OF ACCIDENTAL DEATHS.

ACCIDENTAL DEATHS BY PRINCIPAL CAUSES

	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940
TOTAL - - - - -	194	174	212	200	234	271	270	304	271	235	258
AUTO & MOTORCYCLE - - - - -	40	33	40	36	66	57	77	90	76	69	73
ACCIDENTAL FALLS - - - - -	84	76	78	79	90	107	92	87	99	100	83
ACCIDENTAL BURNS - - - - -	10	2	11	7	12	13	14	19	13	16	9
ASPHYX. - BED CLOTHES - - - - -	4	13	12	12	8	9	3	6	9	6	6
ALCOHOLISM - - - - -	-	1	2	-	2	3	9	8	5	4	7
POISON-CARBON MONOXIDE - - - - -	3	3	1	1	9	3	-	-	-	4	4
CRUSHING - - - - -	1	6	7	3	6	8	2	2	7	7	6
CONFLAGRATION - - - - -	9	9	10	18	8	11	9	9	4	3	13
DROWNING - - - - -	9	5	18	7	5	4	5	13	11	3	10
ELECTROCUTION - - - - -	3	1	-	-	3	1	2	1	1	1	2
ELEVATOR - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1
HEAT EXHAUSTION - - - - -	-	4	8	1	1	1	7	4	1	3	2
ILLUMINATING GAS - - - - -	13	12	14	17	13	23	26	23	16	6	13
RAILROAD - - - - -	5	-	2	5	2	5	5	6	12	2	7
TROLLEY - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
US PLANE CRASH - - - - -	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS - - - - -	13	8	9	12	15	22	18	33	17	10	22





# BIRTH STATISTICS

BIRTH RATE - 29.7 THREE WENT 3,174 BIRTHS IN NEWARK IN 1950, OR A RATE OF 29.7 PER 1000 POPULATION. THIS RATE APPARENTLY REACHED ITS PEAK IN 1947. AFTER GRADUALLY DROPPING TO THE LOWEST EVER RECORDED OF 15.8 IN 1936, IT RAPIDLY AND STEADILY INCREASED TO THE RECORD HIGH OF 4,710 BIRTHS OR A RATE OF 33.1 IN 1946. THE FOLLOWING TABLE SHOWS THE TREND IN OUR BIRTH RATE AND IT IS PARTICULARLY INTERESTING TO NOTE THAT 76% OF BABIES ARE NOW DELIVERED IN HOSPITALS, 2% BY PHYSICIANS AND AT HOME AND LESS THAN 1/2% DELIVERED BY MIDWIVES.

1950	TOTAL BIRTHS	13,174	WHITE	10,908	STILLBIRTHS	264	
BIRTHS DATA	MALES . . .	6,779	COLORED	2,344	ILLEGITIMATE	469	
	FEMALES . .	6,395	YELLOW	22			
YEAR	TOTAL BIRTHS	BIRTH RATE	PHYSICIAN DEL.	AT HOME	HOSPITAL DELIV.	MIDWIFE DEL.	AT HOME
1950	13,174	29.7	221		12,959		31
1949	13,409	30.3	192		13,174		43
1948	13,703	30.8	223		13,434		46
1947	14,710	33.1	211		14,419		80
1946	13,427	30.3	225		13,094		108
1945	11,254	25.4	273		10,867		114
1944	10,792	24.5	330		10,306		156
1943	11,856	26.9	432		11,239		194
1942	12,016	28.0	376		11,479		161
1941	9,765	22.8	325		9,282		150
1940	8,538	19.9	401		7,952		185
1939	7,950	17.3	401		7,315		234
1938	7,936	17.3	546		7,106		283
1937	7,659	16.7	603		6,682		374
1936	7,236	15.8	778		6,025		433
1935	7,638	16.8	1,047		6,076		515

## NEGRO HEALTH STATISTICS

THE ESTIMATED NEGRO POPULATION OF NEWARK IS 50,000 OR APPROXIMATELY 1% OF THE TOTAL. ALTHOUGH THE VARIOUS MORTALITY RATES IN THIS GROUP ARE RATHER HIGH, THE NATURAL RESULT OF ECONOMIC, EDUCATIONAL AND HOUSING HANDICAPS, A STUDY OF THE VARIOUS RATES FOR THE PAST 15 YEARS IS RATHER ENCOURAGING. THE TUBERCULOSIS RATE, FOR EXAMPLE, HAS DECREASED FROM 388 FORTY-FOUR YEARS AGO, TO 114 IN 1950, A REDUCTION OF MORE THAN 50%, AND INFANT MORTALITY IN THOSE FEW YEARS HAS FALLEN FROM 89.5 TO 49.9 PER 1000 LIVING BIRTHS, OR A REDUCTION OF APPROXIMATELY 44% AND THE LOWEST ON RECORD. IT IS ENCOURAGING TO NOTE THAT ONLY 3 Puerpera SEPTICAE DEATHS HAVE OCCURRED IN THE PAST NINE YEARS AMONG 15,887 BIRTHS AND MATERNAL MORTALITY HAS DROPPED FROM 9.1 TO AN AVERAGE OF 2.0 PER 1000 DELIVERIES. DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES THIS YEAR NUMBERED 845 OR 16.9 PER 1000.

NEGRO BIRTHS TOTALLED 2,344 OR A RATE OF 46.9 PER 1000 POPULATION, THE HIGHEST EVER RECORDED. IT IS QUITE POSSIBLE THAT OUR ESTIMATE OF 50,000 BASED ON A REASONABLE INCREASE SINCE THE 1940 CENSUS MAY STILL BE LOW. (THE 1950 CENSUS FIGURES ARE NOT YET AVAILABLE). IN THAT CASE, REDUCTION IN MORTALITY RATES WOULD BE EVEN GREATER THAN AS SHOWN BELOW.

(SEE TABLE ON NEXT PAGE)



# NEURO HEALTH STATISTICS

YEAR	DEATH		BIRTH	T. S.		T. B.	INFANT	MORT	MATERNAL		OTHER	RATE PER
	DEATHS	RATE		RATE	DEATHS	RATE	DEATHS	M. RATE	S. PT.	TOTAL	M. DEL.	
1936	799	8.8	883	2.0	63	188.	79	89.5	2	8	9.	
1937	618	14.4	846	9.7	2	160.5	52	61.4	9	5	6.	
1938	600	6.7	987	23.2	31	304.7	82	62.2	1	4	4.2	
1939	630	4.3	945	2.9	17	145.7	72	74.6	1	8	8.3	
1940	695	5.4	1043	23.2	138	176.5	74	73.9	1	0	0.0	
1941	662	14.7	1070	23.8	113	264.4	67	62.6	2	5	5.1	
1942	721	6.7	247	27.5	25	277.7	59	54.5	0		1.0	
1943	729	15.3	242	25.9	17	243.9	54	59.5	1	4	3.2	
1944	679	14.	1326	27.6	15	247.8	76	57.3	0	2	.6	
1945	759	14.8	1393	27.9	115	233.0	77	55.3		3	2.	
1946	678	3.6	595	3.9	122	244.0	87	54.5	1	5	3.1	
1947	754	15.1	964	37.3	20	242.0	107	54.0	0		7.5	
1948	805	16.1	2225	44.5	103	216.0	23	55.3	0	2	0.9	
1949	875	16.1	2261	45.2	92	184.0	40	61.9	1	4	2.2	
1950	845	16.9	2944	46.9	98	194.0	18	49.9	0	5	2.1	

## FREEDOM FROM CONTAGION

THERE WAS NO UNDUE PREVALENCE OF CONTAGIOUS DISEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR. IN FACT EVERY SUCH CAUSE WAS BELOW NORMAL EXCEPT THE NON-FATAL GERMAN MEASLES, AND INFANTILE PARALYSIS. OF THE LATTER, THERE WERE 49 CASES AND 3 DEATHS COMPARED WITH THE ELEVEN-YEAR NORMAL OF 19 CASES AND TWO DEATHS. INCIDENTALLY, THESE 3 DEATHS FROM INFANTILE PARALYSIS WERE THE ONLY DEATHS FROM ANY OF THE CHILDHOOD CONTAGIONS. THE FOLLOWING TABLE SHOWS CASES AND DEATHS FOR THESE DISEASES IN 1950 COMPARED WITH THE ELEVEN-YEAR NORMALS.

DISEASE	1950		11-YEAR NORMAL	
	CASES	DEATHS	CASES	DEATHS
DIPHTHERIA . . . . .	1	0	2	0
SCARLET FEVER . . . . .	112	0	604	1
EPIDEMIC MENINGITIS . . . . .	9	0	21	3
WHOOPING COUGH . . . . .	761	0	1788	1
INFANTILE PARALYSIS . . . . .	49	3	19	2

THE MOST PREVALENT OF THE MINOR  
NON-FATAL CHILDHOOD DISEASES WERE:

MEASLES . . . . .	2370	4259
CHICKENPOX . . . . .	1606	3439
DUMPS . . . . .	1304	2319
GERMAN MEASLES . . . . .	1957	379



## EXECUTIVE DIVISION

ROBERT F. MORGAN, ASST. HEALTH OFFICER

THE EXECUTIVE DIVISION PROVIDES THE GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE FUNCTIONS OF THE DEPARTMENT FOR THE HEALTH OFFICER. THIS INCLUDES ACCOUNTING, VITAL STATISTICS, PUBLICITY AND HEALTH EDUCATION; PERSONNEL RECORDS AND ASSIGNMENT, CLEANING AND MAINTENANCE; PRINTING AND MULTIGRAPHING; MONTHLY AND ANNUAL REPORTS AND PAROCHIAL SCHOOL MEDICAL INSPECTION.

### PAROCHIAL SCHOOL MEDICAL INSPECTION

ANN REILLY, R.N., SUPERVISING NURSE

CHILDREN IN 37 SCHOOLS, IS PROVIDED BY OUR DEPARTMENT WITH A SUPERVISING AND AN ASST. SUPERVISING NURSE AND 17 SCHOOL NURSES. THEY ARE AIDED BY THE PHYSICIANS OF OUR VARIOUS DIVISIONS, THE DEPARTMENT SOCIAL WORKER, AND DENTISTS, AND THE DISPENSARY CLINICS. PHYSICIANS ROUTINELY EXAMINE ALL CHILDREN IN 1ST GRADE, 4TH GRADE AND 8TH GRADE. NOTE 10% DIPHTHERIA IMMUNIZATION.

MEDICAL INSPECTION AND HEALTH EDUCATION OF

SCHOOL CHILDREN IS SUPPLIED IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS BY THE BOARD OF EDUCATION. THIS VITAL WORK FOR APPROXIMATELY 13,000 PAROCHIAL SCHOOL

### SUMMARY OF WORK

	DEFECTS	CURES
TEETH - - - - -	6136	4039
NOSE & THROAT - -	2246	1608
EYE & EAR - - - -	2017	1422
VERMIN & UNCLEAN -	1762	1678
SKIN - - - - -	5048	4345

MENTAL BEHAVIOUR - - - - -	14
EXCLUSION - - - - -	1190
VACCINATIONS - - - - -	57
SCHOOL TREATMENTS - - - - -	27014
CLASS INSPECTIONS & TALKS - - -	6824
RE-INSPECTIONS - - - - -	33487
PHYSICAL EXAM, NURSE - - - - -	22116
" " DOCTOR - - - - -	11432
GENERAL HOME CALLS - - - - -	428
IMMUNIZED AGAINST DIPHTHERIA - -	100%

### BUREAU OF VISUAL HEALTH EDUCATION

PETER COVEN, SUPERVISOR

SERIES ENTITLED "NEWARK'S HEALTH DEPARTMENT" DESCRIBING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT; A HOME SAFETY SLIDE SEQUENCE ENTITLED "SAFEGUARD NEWARK'S HOMES", ALSO HEALTH EXHIBITS. OPERATION OF SCHOOL FOR FOODHANDLERS WHICH INCLUDES LECTURES, FILMS, QUIZES, AND UPON COMPLETION, PRESENTATION OF INDIVIDUAL AND ESTABLISHMENT CERTIFICATES. PRESENT HEALTH FILMS AND SLIDES AT CIVIC CLUBS, SCHOOLS, PTAs, WOMEN'S CLUBS AND OTHERS. SOUND RECORDING OF HEALTH PROGRAMS, HEALTH LECTURES, RADIO PROGRAMS, ETC.

OUR HEALTH EDUCATION WORK IS AIDED THROUGH THE FOLLOWING MEDIUMS: TAKING AND PROCESSING

PHOTOGRAPHS, SLIDES AND MOTION PICTURES; PRODUCTION OF SOUND-SLIDE SEQUENCES SUCH AS A

### LEGAL WORK

MILTON GOODMAN, LL.D., SAN. INSP.

WORK, BUT IS PRESENT AT ALL DIVISIONAL HEARINGS. EACH INSPECTIONAL DIVISION HOLDS WEEKLY HEARINGS BEFORE THE HEALTH OFFICER. CASES ARE DISCUSSED AND DISPOSITION MADE BY THE HEALTH OFFICER. CASES REFERRED FOR COURT ACTION ARE GREATLY REDUCED BY THIS ARRANGEMENT. DURING 1950, ONLY 843 CASES WERE TAKEN TO COURT. IN ADDITION TO SECURING ABATEMENTS IN THESE CASES, \$2,945.00 IN PENALTIES WERE IMPOSED AGAINST VIOLATORS.

HANDLING OF COURT CASES IS GREATLY AIDED BY

THE SERVICES OF AN INSPECTOR WHO IS A QUALIFIED LAWYER. HE NOT ONLY COOPERATES WITH THE CITY

LAW DEPT. WHICH OFFICIALLY HANDLES ALL CITY

### MAINTENANCE

FRANK LAWSON, CUSTODIAN

CLEANING AND MAINTENANCE IS PROVIDED FOR THE

MAIN BUILDING AND THREE NEARBY ANNEXES, AS WELL AS 24 OUTSIDE CLINICS USED FOR BABY-KEEP-HELL

STATIONS, TUBERCULOSIS EXAMINATIONS, PRE-NATAL CLINICS AND DENTAL CLINICS.

### FINANCE - VITAL STATISTICS

FRANK SHEA, ACCOUNTANT  
CORRIN N. KIMBALL, STATISTICAL CLERK

IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING ARE THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT AND THE VITAL STATISTICS TABLES OF MAJOR PUBLIC HEALTH INTEREST.



# FINANCIAL STATEMENT - 1950

DISBURSEMENTS PERSONAL SERVICE - SALARIES . . . . . \$1,470,320.00

## OTHER THAN PERSONAL SERVICE

FURNITURE, FILES, TYPEWRITERS, ELEC. FIXT. . .	\$ 3,262.00
DRUGS AND SURGICAL SUPPLIES . . . . .	21,486.40
RENTS, TAXES, ANNEXES, BABY STATIONS . . .	19,648.00
POSTAGE, POST CARDS, STAMPED ENVELOPES . .	5,578.00
TELEPHONE SWITCHBOARD SERVICES . . . . .	8,800.00
COAL, LIGHT AND HEAT . . . . .	8,250.00
STATIONERY AND PRINTING . . . . .	7,600.00
LAUNDRY SERVICES . . . . .	4,700.00
HOME DOCTOR VISITS - INDIGENT . . . . .	5,700.00
JANITOR SUPPLIES, PAINTS & UNIFORMS . . .	3,700.00
LABORATORY AND SURGICAL APPARATUS . . . .	5,767.91
AUTOMOBILE & MOTORCYCLE SUPPLIES & REPAIRS .	6,420.00
HOME SICK VISITS - NURSES (VNA) . . . . .	10,000.00
X-RAY SUPPLIES . . . . .	200.00
RENTAL OF BUSINESS MACHINES . . . . .	545.00
INSURANCE, COMPENSATION AND FIRE & THEFT .	5,720.00
SCORING DAIRY EXPENSE, MILK & FOOD SAMPLES .	960.00
LICENSE PLATES, TAGS AND BADGES . . . . .	900.00
NIGHT WATCH & FIRE ALARM SERVICE . . . . .	326.25
TOTAL . . . . .	<u>139,724.35</u>
	\$1,540,044.35

## DISBURSEMENTS BY DIVISIONS

	SALARIES	SUPPLIES
EXECUTIVE . . . . .	\$ 83,000.00	\$ 33,583.25
SANITARY . . . . .	129,684.00	5,588.69
INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE . . . . .	62,200.00	630.00
OCCUPATIONAL . . . . .	40,850.00	-
CONTAGIOUS . . . . .	99,547.00	2,300.00
PLUMBING . . . . .	43,700.00	580.00
PAROCHIAL . . . . .	51,100.00	562.16
FOOD & DRUG . . . . .	119,400.00	2,694.00
TUBERCULOSIS . . . . .	82,700.00	650.91
VETERINARY . . . . .	61,900.00	377.50
VENEREAL . . . . .	104,015.00	6,373.26
DISPENSARY . . . . .	309,200.00	66,750.00
LABORATORY . . . . .	55,656.00	4,330.00
CHILD HYGIENE . . . . .	<u>157,368.00</u>	<u>13,724.50</u>
TOTAL . . . . .	\$1,470,320.00	\$ 39,724.35

<u>RECEIPTS</u> PERMITS	ANIMAL . . . . .	\$ 1.00
"	CHICKEN . . . . .	196.00
"	CHICKEN SLAUGHTERHOUSE . . . . .	910.00
"	PLUMBING . . . . .	3,703.50
LICENSES	ICE . . . . .	444.00
"	MILK . . . . .	5,087.00
"	PLUMBING . . . . .	3,010.00
"	REFUSE . . . . .	76.00
"	LIVE POULTRY . . . . .	90.00
FEES	REAL ESTATE SANITARY INSPECTION . . . . .	27.00
"	PLUMBERS EXAMINATION . . . . .	950.00
"	BACTERIOLOGICAL EXAMINATION . . . . .	248.50
"	OUT-OF-TOWN TREATMENTS - CLINICS . . . . .	228.00
"	OUT-OF-TOWN LABORATORY TESTS . . . . .	4,722.00
MISC.	CASH SALES PRESCRIPTION BOTTLES . . . . .	276.63
"	CASH SALE POSTAGE STAMPS & PHONE CALLS . . .	51.32
"	CASH SALE DAIRY SCORE PADS, OLD FILM, ETC. . .	<u>62.70</u>

DEPOSITED WITH CITY COMPTROLLER AS MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE . . . . \$20,083.65

FEES RECEIVED FROM MILK PRODUCERS CREDITED TO "DAIRY INSPECTION ACCOUNT",  
USED FOR TRAVEL AND OTHER EXPENSE IN SUPERVISING OUR MILK SUPPLY . . . \$13,656.18





# STATISTICAL HEALTH TRENDS OF BRITAIN

YEAR	DEATHS UNDER 15	INFANT MORTALITY **	BIRTHS	BIRTH RATE	D. APP. UNDER 5	T. B. DEATHS	T. B. DEATH RATE	DIPH- THERIA DEATHS	TYPHOID DEATHS	BRITISH DEATHS	ORG. MORT. DEATHS
1917	215	104.7	1575	27.7	33	798	85.6	82	5	120	633
1918	262	76.2	11297	25.7	295	637	44.5	50	9	574	529
1920	994	84.7	11734	28.3	244	540	137.4	42	8	507	492
1921	837	7.5	11735	27.5	20	446	104.9	41	12	417	400
1922	825	74.8	10993	25.4	167	428	99.1	71	2	346	641
1923	766	68.0	11111	25.3	133	406	92.5	34	9	340	727
1924	746	65.2	11449	25.7	132	392	87.9	39	12	399	729
1925	746	60.7	10852	24.0	29	378	83.4	42	5	343	850
1926	553	71.9	11463	22.7	28	42	91.5	21	7	33	948
1927	534	63.3	11111	21.5	82	367	82.9	62	6	266	909
1928	626	63.8	9872	20.7	78	42	86.9	95	5	298	1012
1929	594	59.4	9975	20.7	52	141	9.8	96	5	258	117
1930	512	52.3	9784	22.2	45	445	101.0	19		244	1005
1931	491	52.3	9576	21.4	36	412	92.4	16	2	242	983
1932	371	42.3	8716	19.4	16	360	80.0	2	4	242	958
1933	356	45	7897	17.6	8	388	85.8	1	2	228	1001
1934	342	45.2	7565	17.7	23	317	69.8		1	227	1082
1935	417	54.6	7638	16.8	24	316	69.4		0	201	1118
1936	332	45.9	7236	15.8	6	346	75.7	1		214	1162
1937	287	37.6	7659	16.7	12	30	65.8		0	168	58
1938	310	39.1	7336	17.3	2	287	62.7	1	2	149	1201
1939	303	38.1	7950	17.3	20	277	60.3		4	154	1240
1940	377	35	8538	19.9	4	309	71.9	1	0	24	1360
1941	318	32.6	9765	22.8	3	274	63.9	1	0	222	1530
1942	352	29.3	2116	28.0	2	288	66	3	0	223	1756
1943	367	31.9	11856	26.9	15	294	66.8	1	0	276	975
1944	375	34.7	10792	24.5	23	257	58.4	1	1	271	1744
1945	390	34.7	11254	25.4	1	247	55.8	1	2	274	764
1946	416	31.9	13427	30.3	3	26	59.0	1	0	245	1663
1947	429	29.2	470	33.1	13	259	58.2	1	0	281	1724
1948	388	29.3	3703	30.8	2	232	52	1	0	276	1804
1949	389	29.3	13409	31.3	11	211	47.6	1	0	249	1728
1950	157	27	11114	29.7	9	209	42.2	1	0	246	1862

\*\* FOR NEO NATAL MORTALITY SEE "OTHER MORTALITY TRENDS"



## OTHER MORTALITY IN 1994

YEAR	POPULATION	CRUDE DEATHS	DEATH RATE PER 1,000	MAY PER 10,000			INFANT MORTALITY RATE		
				SCALF FEVER	TYPHOID FEVER	DIPH. THERIA	UNDER 1 MO.	1 - 12 MONTHS	UNDER 1 YR.
1894	273,923	4,643	22.28	23.8	6.5	-			
1895	215,725	4,615	21.37	6.2	23.1	16.6			
1896	225,000	4,716	20.94	7.6	22.9	26.9			
1897	237,000	4,710	17.43	23.5	14.3	59.6			
1898	235,700	4,303	18.30	6.4	17.4	56.6			
1899	240,700	3,637	14.70	14.2	25.	5.7			
1900	246,070	5,006	20.34	22.4	20.3	58.1			
1901	250,000	4,876	5.22	9.2	22.8	4.2			
1902	255,000	4,843	19.38	18.7	7.4	41.2			
1903	266,000	4,923	18.50	26.7	23.7	45.1			
1904	272,000	5,378	19.77	44.	14.7	55.1			
1905	283,239	5,025	7.74	15.9	4.1	38.6			
1906	290,000	5,551	13.4	7	7.2	34.			
1907	300,000	5,724	19.08	3.7	23.0	3.7			
1908	305,000	5,277	17.07	29.2	1.5	2.6			
1909	311,000	5,129	17.77	22.5	2.5	38.8			
1910	347,469	5,764	16.64	11.2	12.7	22.9			
1911	352,700	5,337	15.6	6.0	7.5	21.0			
1912	370,000	5,423	4.65	3.0	7.0	14.6			
1913	380,000	5,562	4.65	6.9	7.9	26.0	39.8	54.2	91.0
1914	395,000	5,879	4.77	6.0	6.6	6.4	36.7	53.2	96.8
1915	375,000	5,392	14.37	6	2.9	13.	36.4	48.9	5.3
1916	385,000	6,357	16.50	1.8	6.0	14.8	8.0	51.6	10.4
1917	415,000	6,205	5.30	7.7	4.2	2.3	3.9	48.2	87.8
1918	430,000	8,483	9.72	2.6	3.5	10.	39.3	15.4	94.7
1919	440,700	5,534	12.57	2.7	2.0	1.3	33.	43.1	71.2
1920	414,216	5,555	13.40	2.9	1.9	14.2	18.7	46.0	84.7
1921	425,000	4,774	11.24	5.9	2.8	10.4	36.4	35.1	7.5
1922	432,700	5,209	12.06	3.5	2.8	16.9	35.3	32.5	74.8
1923	439,777	5,221	11.67	1.	2.5	7.7	36.0	32.0	68.7
1924	444,777	5,004	11.22	1.8	2.7	8.7	32.3	32.9	65.2
1925	453,000	5,110	11.67	2.0	1.1	9.3	37.3	38.4	68.7
1926	460,000	5,450	11.85	1.3	1.5	4.6	35.5	36.4	71.9
1927	467,000	5,086	11.90	2.6	1.3	13.1	34.8	28.5	63.3
1928	474,000	5,512	11.63	1.3	1.0	20.0	31.6	29.1	63.9
1929	480,000	5,632	11.74	0.8	0.6	20.0	3.2	28.4	59.6
1930	410,000	5,239	11.92	7.7	7.2	10.9	27.9	24.2	52.1
1931	445,000	5,073	11.40	2.0	4.5	3.6	30.0	21.5	51.5
1932	450,777	4,682	10.40	0.7	7.9	0.5	25.5	6.7	42.2
1933	452,000	4,937	10.91	7.9	7.5	0.2	21.8	27.3	45.1
1934	454,000	4,764	10.49	7.4	0.2	7.2	27.2	18.0	45.2
1935	455,000	4,996	11.56	0.2	7.0	7.2	32.9	2.7	56.6
1936	457,000	5,33	11.18	1.5	7.2	NONE	27.5	18.4	45.9
1937	458,000	5,76	11.97	0.2	7.2	0.2	21.8	15.7	37.5
1938	458,000	4,977	10.85	0.2	7.4	0.2	21.6	11.5	39.1
1939	459,777	4,855	10.58	0.9	7.9	0.2	21.3	3.8	38.1
1940	429,000	5,045	11.77	NONE	NONE	NONE	21.7	7.4	35.
1941	429,000	5,27	11.62	NONE	NONE	NONE	23.2	9.4	32.6
1942	429,000	5,256	11.86	0.2	NONE	NONE	21.9	7.4	29.3
1943	443,777	5,732	12.55	0.2	NONE	0.2	21.5	9.1	30.9
1944	443,000	5,271	11.88	0.2	NONE	NONE	25.0	9.7	34.7
1945	443,777	5,272	11.60	7.2	7.4	NONE	22.7	2.0	34.7
1946	443,777	4,937	11.11	NONE	NONE	NONE	23.8	7.2	31.0
1947	445,000	5,797	11.54	NONE	NONE	NONE	22.5	6.7	29.2
1948	445,000	5,087	11.3	NONE	NONE	NONE	22.5	5.8	28.3
1949	443,000	4,943	11.15	NONE	NONE	NONE	2.9	7.1	29.7
1950	443,000								



TOTAL DEATHS BY AGE GROUPS 1918-1950

YEAR	TOTAL DEATHS	AGE GR. 15-24	AGE GR. 25-34	2 AND 3 AND 4 UND 5	TOTAL UND 5	5-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65 & OVER
1918	8484	125	433	434	2082	314	785	718	754	245
1919	5534	86	190	186	1238	49	345	704	37	20
1920	5554	94	253	192	1439	220	327	74	173	5
1921	4776	837	136	134	1107	94	248	700	144	74
1922	5209	822	198	166	1186	232	278	925	144	184
1923	5224	756	163	136	1055	94	395	272	303	1290
1924	5111	746	130	139	1015	199	268	775	1170	84
1925	5447	746	132	144	1022	206	273	718	1440	288
1926	5606	753	187	158	1098	56	277	711	118	1414
1927	5296	636	109	112	857	20	177	374	724	254
1928	5735	626	156	186	968	245	104	1972	794	422
1929	5857	594	104	152	850	52	109	82	744	59
1930	5447	512	83	119	714	118	327	1937	788	1393
1931	5306	490	64	98	652	72	252	724	747	458
1932	4850	371	41	73	485	28	228	897	1777	1442
1933	5128	356	68	96	520	14	15	914	1775	563
1934	4921	342	54	54	450	17	92	924	1779	1559
1935	4996	417	46	60	523	7	30	864	1789	1514
1936	5331	332	45	45	422	6	208	864	1892	432
1937	5256	287	51	61	400	5	172	82	877	1850
1938	5116	310	29	45	384	86	79	75	845	871
1939	5005	303	23	24	350	97	168	794	1777	909
1940	5207	300	26	33	359	55	68	703	734	768
1941	5127	318	30	34	382	62	138	639	1948	958
1942	5256	352	25	36	413	50	151	682	935	2025
1943	5702	367	24	44	435	66	18	679	2074	2313
1944	5201	375	24	29	428	67	113	618	974	207
1945	5292	390	24	31	445	75	14	564	933	215
1946	5078	416	14	31	461	91	12	561	1815	2083
1947	5238	429	24	33	486	12	98	591	898	2153
1948	5222	388	22	21	431	29	73	502	1949	2237
1949	5086	389	22	28	439	33	84	172	825	223
1950	5200	387	22	24	409	1	11	718	918	4

"TOTAL DEATHS" INCLUDES ALL DEATHS IN NEWARK BOTH RESIDENT AND NON-RESIDENT AS WELL AS DEATHS OF NEWARKERS AT SOHO AND VERONA.



## DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY CAUSE AND COLOR - 1949-1950

	TOTAL				NEGR			
	1950 RATE	1950 DEATHS	1949 RATE	1949 DEATHS	1950 RATE	1950 DEATHS	1949 RATE	1949 DEATHS
TOTAL - ALL CAUSES	11.6	5213	11.2	5086	6.9	842	7.1	875
INFANTILE PARALYSIS	0.9	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
TETANUS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DUMPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ERYSIPELAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEASLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCARLET FEVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHOOPING COUGH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIPHTHERIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INFLUENZA	0.2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
EPIDEM. MENING. (GER. SPIN.)	-	-	0.9	4	-	-	2.0	1
OTHER EPIDEMIC DISEASES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TUBERCULOSIS OF LUNGS	41.6	184	42.2	188	154.0	77	156.0	78
TUBERCULOSIS MENINGITIS	1.6	7	2.3	10	14.0	7	12.0	6
OTHER TUBERCULOSIS	4.1	18	2.9	13	26.0	13	16.0	8
CANCER, MALIGNANT TUMOR	178.6	791	179.5	795	184.0	92	154.0	77
SIMPLE MENINGITIS	2.5	11	1.4	6	17.0	5	4.0	2
APOPLEXY-SOFT. OF BRAIN	96.4	428	107.9	478	148.0	74	154.0	77
ORGANIC HEART DISEASE	420.3	1862	390.7	1728	386.0	193	344.0	172
BRONCHITIS	1.6	7	3.4	15	6.0	3	6.0	3
PNEUMONIA, LOBAR	16.2	75	12.9	57	34.0	17	32.0	16
PNEUMONIA, BRONCHO	19.9	88	21.2	94	46.0	23	52.0	26
OTHER RESPIRATORY DIS.	22.3	99	27.7	92	48.0	24	22.0	11
STOMACH (CANCER EXCEPTED)	5.0	22	9.7	43	-	-	8.0	4
DIARRHOEA (UNDER 5 YRS)	1.8	8	2.5	11	6.0	3	12.0	6
APPENDICITIS & TYPHILITIS	1.4	6	4.3	19	2.0	1	2.0	1
HEPATIC, ATROPH. OBSTRU.	7.0	31	9.0	47	8.0	4	14.0	7
CIRRHOSIS OF LIVER	16.0	71	13.3	59	14.0	7	4.0	2
BRIGHT'S DIS. & NEPHRITIS	55.5	246	56.2	249	88.0	44	94.0	47
DIS. OF WOMEN (NOT CANCER)	0.5	2	1.1	1	4.0	2	-	-
PUERPERAL SEPTICAEMIA	-	-	1.1	1	-	-	2.0	1
OTHER PUERPERAL DISEASES	2.7	12	3.2	14	12.0	6	8.0	4
CONG. DEBILITY & MALF.	66.1	293	67.9	301	168.0	84	200.0	100
OLD AGE	4.3	19	1.4	6	-	-	-	-
ACCIDENT	43.8	194	39.3	174	84.0	42	76.0	38
HOMICIDE	4.3	19	6.3	28	28.0	14	38.0	19
SUICIDE	13.3	59	17.4	46	8.0	4	8.0	4
ILL-DEFINED CAUSES	13.3	59	8.1	36	26.0	13	10.0	5
ALL OTHER CAUSES	135.0	597	129.3	573	186.0	93	180.0	90

## DEATHS - CERTAIN CAUSES IN AGE GROUPS - 1950

CAUSES OF DEATH	TOTAL DEATHS	UNDER 5 DEATHS	5 TO 24 DEATHS	25 TO 44 DEATHS	45 TO 64 DEATHS	65 & OVER DEATHS					
TOTALS	5213	403	7.7	109	2.1	512	9.8	1934	37.1	2255	43.3
MEASLES	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHOOPING COUGH	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIARRHOEAL DIS.	8	8	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EARLY INFANCY	293	293	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INFLUENZA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PNEUMONIA	163	34	27.8	2	1.2	11	6.7	47	28.9	69	42.4
BRONCHITIS	7	3	42.9	-	14.3	1	4.3	-	-	2	28.5
PULMONARY T.B.	184	1	0.5	13	7.1	63	34.2	86	46.8	21	11.4
BRIGHT'S DIS.	246	1	0.4	5	2.0	33	15.4	89	36.2	118	48.0
CANCER	791	2	0.3	9	1.1	74	9.4	372	47.0	334	42.2
APOPLEXY	428	-	-	3	0.7	23	5.4	192	24.9	20	49.0
ORGANIC HEART	1862	-	-	7	0.4	105	5.6	732	39.3	1718	54.7
ACCIDENTS	194	1	5.7	15	7.7	32	16.5	60	30.9	76	39.2





## DEATHS BY SPECIAL CAUSES - 1940 - 1950

	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940
TOTAL - ALL CAUSES	5213	5206	5222	5238	5078	5292	5201	5791	5486	5117	5107
INFANTILE PARALYSIS	4	5	2	-	4	7	3	-	2	3	-
TYPHOID FEVER	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
ERYSIPELAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEASLES	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	1	5
TETANUS	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCARLET FEVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUMPS	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
DIPHTHERIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WHOOPING COUGH	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	4	-
INFLUENZA	1	-	4	4	4	7	12	23	5	9	8
EPIDEM. MENING. (CRSP)	-	4	2	3	7	1	7	27	5	1	-
OTHER EPIDEMIC DIS.	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
T. B. OF LUNGS	184	188	24	239	229	225	237	266	21	235	277
T. B. MENINGITIS	7	10	8	8	13	-	4	7	1	3	-
OTHER TUBERCULOSIS	9	3	10	2	1	-	16	2	-	16	21
CANCER & MALIG. TUMOR	79	795	780	78	735	708	738	655	40	463	636
SIMPLE MENINGITIS	-	8	8	9	9	15	22	7	25	13	14
APOPLEXY-SOFT. BRAIN	428	478	485	498	483	486	42	411	425	45	440
ORGANIC HEART DIS.	1812	1728	1804	1724	1643	1764	1744	1751	155	150	160
BRONCHITIS	7	15	17	9	10	6	8	5	1	5	1
LOBAR PNEUMONIA	75	57	55	71	93	105	114	166	44	25	91
BRONCHO PNEUMONIA	88	94	78	89	96	1	20	182	107	19	103
OTHER RESPIRATORY DIS.	99	92	93	11	3	8	68	34	34	67	42
DISEASES OF STOMACH	22	43	33	25	12	32	34	48	34	30	3
DIARRHOEA (UNDER 5)	8	11	2	13	3	0	23	15	12	13	14
APPENDIC. & TYPHILITIS	6	19	7	1	19	29	25	31	34	45	68
HERNIA & INTEST. OBST.	3	40	36	39	36	44	62	75	17	70	59
CIRRHOSIS OF LIVER	71	59	77	55	51	49	48	40	34	47	37
PTYS DIS. & NEPHRITIS	246	249	276	281	245	274	27	276	223	222	124
DIS. OF UTERI (NOT CANCER)	2	4	4	5	7	7	7	7	10	4	19
PURPERAL SEPTICAEMIA	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	4	2	5	2
OTHER PURPERAL DISEASES	10	14	10	1	14	14	9	14	20	21	27
CONG. DEF. & MALF.	293	30	317	337	331	285	278	257	262	243	225
OLD AGE	19	6	17	19	3	18	29	46	30	43	28
ACCIDENTS	94	74	22	209	234	27	270	374	27	235	258
HOMICIDES	9	28	29	23	28	13	8	22	22	9	21
SUICIDES	59	46	54	51	42	47	42	55	66	55	82
ILL-DEFINED	43	36	44	63	54	79	32	30	42	51	50
ALL OTHER CAUSES	598	573	536	543	517	564	557	582	571	708	1039
RATE PER 1000 POP.	11.6	1.2	11.4	1.5	1.1	11.6	1.5	2.6	1.9	1.6	11.7

## TUBERCULOSIS STATISTICS -- WHITE AND COLORED

YEAR	POPULATION (1951)			REPORTED CASES		DEATHS		MORBIDITY RATE		MORTALITY RATE	
	TOTAL	WHT	COL	WHT	COL	WHT	COL	WHITE	COLORED	WHITE	COLORED
1920	414	397	17	1589	20	458	80	400.0	1182.0	5.3	470.2
1922	432	415	17	1044	144	352	74	251.3	822.0	84.4	422.0
1924	446	424	22	749	148	30	76	76.7	672.0	73.1	345.4
1926	460	433	27	780	229	321	97	180.1	648.0	74.1	359.2
1928	474	442	32	714	215	306	105	16.6	671.0	69.2	328.1
1930	440	402	38	681	309	262	178	69.4	813.0	55.1	468.4
1932	450	410	40	532	245	195	65	29.7	612.6	47.6	412.5
1934	454	414	40	447	217	186	24	67.9	542.5	44.9	310.0
1936	457	415	42	429	213	82	163	105.7	507.1	43.8	388.0
1938	458	415	43	395	203	154	131	95.2	472.0	37.1	304.6
1940	429	384	45	400	185	169	38	104.1	411.1	44.0	306.6
1942	429	384	45	474	195	161	125	123.4	433.3	4.9	277.7
1944	440	392	48	371	207	135	119	94.6	431.2	34.4	247.9
1946	443	393	50	362	212	138	122	92.1	424.0	34.8	244.9
1948	445	395	50	313	224	129	103	79.2	448.0	32.7	226.0
1950	443	393	50	278	245	10	98	79.8	490.9	28.0	196.0



**BIRTHS BY ATTENDANT AND PLACE OF DELIVERY 1915-1950**  
(ALTERNATE YEARS TO SHOW TREND)

YEAR	TOTAL BIRTHS	NON-RESIDENT BIRTHS	HOSPITAL DELIVERIES	HOME DELIVERIES	PHYSICIAN	WIDWIFE	NO ATTENDANT	% TOTAL BIRTHS DEL'D IN HOSP.
1915	10,955	230	1,295	4,243	5,414	3	1	11.8%
1917	8,850	381	1,951	4,195	5,696	3	1	16.5%
1919	7,115	554	-	-	5,140	0	-	-
1921	7,705	-	-	-	4,470	0	-	-
1923	11,111	-	-	-	3,552	0	-	-
1925	7,852	1,258	4,845	3,208	2,799	0	-	44.6%
1927	10,742	1,246	4,995	2,709	2,338	0	-	49.7%
1929	9,905	1,822	5,805	2,436	1,724	0	-	58.3%
1931	9,526	2,327	6,824	1,491	1,191	0	-	71.8%
1933	7,497	1,703	6,195	986	716	0	-	78.4%
1935	7,638	1,512	6,076	1,047	515	0	-	79.5%
1937	7,459	1,256	6,682	603	374	0	-	87.2%
1939	7,959	2,180	7,315	401	234	0	-	92.0%
1941	9,775	3,162	9,282	325	158	0	-	95.1%
1943	7,756	3,778	11,230	432	194	0	-	94.7%
1945	11,254	3,716	10,867	272	115	0	-	96.6%
1947	14,770	5,206	14,419	211	80	0	-	98.0%
1949	13,409	4,481	13,174	192	43	0	-	98.2%
1950	7,774	4,777	12,969	71	34	0	-	98.4%

**INFANT MORTALITY BY COLOR**

(ALTERNATE YEARS TO SHOW TREND)

YEAR	WHITE INF. MORT. RATE	COL. INF. MORT. RATE	WHITE POST NEONATAL MORT. RATE *	COLOR POST NEONATAL MORT. RATE *	WHITE NEONATAL MORT. RATE	COL. NEONATAL MORT. RATE
1920	87.3	121.1	43.6	96.0	37.4	66.1
1921	67.7	132.4	32.4	79.4	35.5	54.5
1923	65.0	117.4	29.7	66.1	35.3	46.3
1925	61.0	145.1	33.8	89.9	27.2	65.2
1927	54.7	147.5	25.1	59.9	20.6	80.6
1929	49.8	36.7	23.2	70.3	26.6	68.4
1931	46.3	95.5	21.8	65.8	24.5	49.7
1933	39.1	91.1	17.2	42.8	21.9	48.3
1935	50.7	82.8	19.6	45.9	32.1	38.7
1937	34.5	61.5	12.9	37.8	21.6	23.6
1939	36.7	72.8	18.4	32.2	18.3	42.6
1941	28.5	62.6	7.5	21.5	21.1	21.1
1943	27.6	57.6	6.9	31.4	20.7	28.3
1945	31.7	54.6	10.5	20.8	21.2	33.7
1947	25.3	54.5	5.9	11.7	19.4	12.8
1949	22.3	61.9	5.0	17.2	17.3	44.7
1950	-	49.1	4.4	9.4	17.2	4.1

\* OVER ONE MONTH BUT UNDER ONE YEAR.



## DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR BY CAUSES - 1900 - 1950

YEAR	MEASLES	BROU- CHITIS	PNEU- MONIA	MENIN- GITIS	DIA- RRHGEA	OTHER CONTAG. DISEASES	EARLY INF. CONG. DEF. PRENAT.R.	ALL OTHERS	TOTAL
1908	33	84	56	30	273	83	442	112	1213
1919	2	42	87	24	244	27	345	31	862
1920	16	57	143	19	17	46	402	100	994
1921	5	38	83	12	78	27	403	91	837
1922	14	44	128	1	53	22	352	98	822
1923	15	32	94	10	105	21	376	103	756
1924	4	38	106	17	15	24	356	86	746
1925	3	26	99	1	105	23	376	103	746
1926	17	8	142	5	122	16	383	70	753
1927	0	3	51	13	70	28	357	67	636
1928	1	0	97	12	68	19	156	55	626
1929	0	14	21	8	43	28	307	73	594
1930	4	9	95	10	33	10	278	73	512
1931	0	10	86	17	30	21	273	53	490
1932	0	2	67	5	13	12	232	40	371
1933	2	2	75	2	18	10	19	56	356
1934	2	2	52	5	23	2	121	37	342
1935	3	3	59	7	22	16	264	43	417
1936	0	5	51	10	13	9	202	42	332
1937	4	0	47	1	26	6	167	36	287
1938	0	3	40	3	10	10	211	33	310
1939	0	2	28	1	18	6	201	47	303
1940	0	1	26	4	14	0	223	32	300
1941	1	2	23	7	10	5	241	31	318
1942	2	1	41	3	8	2	260	35	352
1943	0	1	41	5	14	5	255	46	367
1944	0	1	43	8	23	3	275	22	375
1945	0	1	56	3	8	3	280	39	390
1946	0	0	44	3	3	4	330	32	416
1947	0	2	30	2	13	2	333	47	429
1948	0	0	26	1	2	1	315	43	388
1949	0	2	37	3	8	1	298	40	389
1950	0	2	28	1	8	0	288	30	357

## BIRTHS &amp; INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY WARD - 1950

WARD	TOTAL BIRTHS	TOTAL COLORED BIRTHS	% TOTAL BIRTHS COLORED	MIDWIVES BIRTHS	% TOTAL BIRTHS DELIVERED BY MIDWIVES	TOTAL DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR	INFANT MORTALITY RATES
1	410	50	12.2%	1	.2%	9	21.9
2	238	105	44.1%	1	.4%	7	29.4
3	809	680	84.1%	1	.1%	43	53.2
4	108	51	47.2%	0	-	6	55.6
5	285	38	13.3%	2	.7%	6	2.1
6	421	137	32.5%	2	1.4%	16	38.2
7	285	185	64.9%	1	.4%	15	52.6
8	908	73	8.0%	2	.2%	24	26.4
9	1181	247	20.9%	4	.3%	41	34.7
10	342	64	18.7%	0	-	8	23.4
11	520	81	15.6%	3	.6%	15	28.8
12	376	23	6.1%	7	1.9%	7	18.6
13	779	17	2.2%	3	.4%	13	16.7
14	988	231	23.3%	5	.7%	25	42.5
15	282	109	38.7%	0	-	13	46.1
16	665	98	14.7%	2	.3%	12	8.0
N.R.	4977	145	2.9%	0	-	97	19.9
TOTAL	13174	2334	17.7%	34	.3%	357	27.1



## BIRTHS &amp; DEATHS - BY WARD, &amp; COLOR 1957

WARD	POPULATION	DEATHS	CRUDE DEATH RATE	BIRTHS	BIRTH RATE	DEATHS		INFANT MORT. RATE
						UNDER 1	YR.	
1	27,000	192	7.1	410	15.2	9		12.0
2	12,000	170	14.2	238	19.8	7		29.4
3	26,000	392	15.1	809	31.1	43		53.2
4	7,000	132	18.9	108	15.4	6		45.6
5	17,000	132	8.4	285	16.8	6		2.0
6	20,000	202	10.1	421	21.0	16		30.0
7	14,000	168	12.0	285	20.4	15		52.6
8	39,000	402	10.3	908	23.3	24		26.4
9	63,000	588	9.3	1181	18.7	41		34.7
10	20,000	3	5.6	342	7.1	8		13.4
11	29,000	295	10.2	520	17.9	15		28.8
12	21,000	45	6.9	376	17.9	7		16.7
13	58,000	472	8.1	779	3.4	13		49.5
14	31,000	278	9.0	588	9.0	25		46.1
15	3,000	135	7.4	282	2.7	13		8.6
16	46,000	420	9.1	6.5	4.5	12		57
NON-RES. DENT		927		4077				
UNKNOWN		50						
TOTAL	443,000	523*	11.5*	3174	20.7	357		47.1
1	27,000	9	12.7	50	33.1	3		1.0
2	12,000	41	18.6	175	47.7	3		28.0
3	26,000	274	14.1	680	40.0	36		53.7
4	7,000	28	28.0	51	5.0	3		20.3
5	17,000	18	22.5	38	47.5	1		45.7
6	20,000	44	18.3	137	57.1	9		64.9
7	14,000	92	7.0	185	34.2	2		34.8
8	39,000	29	13.2	73	33.2	11		45.0
9	63,000	65	21.7	247	62.3	8		31.3
10	20,000	9	9.5	64	33.7	2		74.1
11	29,000	29	19.3	81	54.0	6		39.0
12	21,000	5	12.5	23	57.5	1		58.8
13	58,000	9	8.0	7	34.0	9		39.0
14	31,000	66	12.4	131	44.4	7		64.2
15	3,000	39	13.1	102	3.1	3		30.6
16	46,000	29	19.3	94	65.1	6		
NON-RES. DENT		31		45				
UNKNOWN		9						
TOTAL	50,000	845	16.9	2334	46.7	116		49.7
1	25,500	173	6.8	360	14.1	6		11.1
2	9,800	129	13.2	133	15.6	4		30.1
3	9,000	118	13.1	129	14.7	7		53.9
4	6,000	104	17.3	57	9.5	3		52.6
5	16,200	114	7.0	247	15.2	5		29.2
6	7,600	158	9.0	284	16.1	7		24.6
7	8,600	76	8.8	100	11.6	3		30.7
8	36,800	373	10.1	835	22.7	20		24.0
9	63,000	523	8.7	934	15.6	30		32.0
10	18,000	95	10.8	278	15.4	6		27.0
11	27,500	266	9.7	439	16.0	9		27.5
12	20,400	140	7.0	353	17.1	7		9.8
13	57,500	463	8.1	762	13.3	18		5.7
14	25,800	212	8.2	357	13.8	16		44.8
15	9,500	97	10.2	173	18.2	6		34.7
16	44,500	391	8.8	567	12.7	9		15.2
NON-RES. DENT		894		4832		91		
UNKNOWN		43						
TOTAL	39,000	436		10840	27.6	241		22.2

\* RATE IS BASED ON 5126 DEATHS - 92 OF THE 5213 OCCURRED OUT-OF-TOWN.





## TUBERCULOSIS BY WARD (1950) - MORBIDITY &amp; MORTALITY

(NOTE) THE FOUR HIGHEST RATES ARE IN THE 3RD, 4TH, 7TH AND 2ND WARDS, WHERE THE WORST SLUMS ARE LOCATED OR WHERE POPULATION IS MAINLY OF THE TRANSIENT "CHEAP ROOMING HOUSE" TYPE.

WARD	POPULATION (ESTIMATED)			REPORTED CASES			TOTAL MORBIDITY RATE PER CM	DEATHS			TOTAL MORTALITY RATE PER CM
	WHITE	COLORED	TOTAL	WHITE	COL.	TOTAL		WHITE	COL.	TOTAL	
1	25500	1500	27000	10	5	15	56	3	4	7	26
2	9800	2200	12000	19	17	36	250	12	5	17	141
3	9010	17000	26000	5	84	89	342	1	32	33	127
4	6030	1000	7000	27	9	36	514	17	6	23	329
5	16200	800	17000	9	6	15	88	3	3	6	35
6	17600	2400	20000	9	18	27	135	5	2	7	35
7	8600	5400	14000	13	30	43	307	2	15	17	12
8	36800	2200	39000	28	7	35	90	11	3	14	34
9	60000	3000	63000	36	16	52	82	7	7	14	22
10	18100	1900	20000	10	4	14	70	6	2	8	40
11	27500	1500	29000	15	8	23	79	6	2	8	27
12	20680	400	21000	17	6	23	109	10	1	11	52
13	57500	500	58000	26	2	28	45	8	2	10	7
14	25800	5200	31000	8	19	27	87	3	8	11	36
15	9500	3500	13000	5	9	14	108	3	4	7	54
16	44500	1500	46000	22	11	33	72	9	2	11	24
NR				19	5	24		4		5	
TOTAL	393000	50000	443000	278	248	526	19	10	39	49	47.2

\* FIGURE INCLUDES 3 CASES 1 DEATH (YELLOW RACE)

## INFANT MORTALITY RATES (1ST DAY-1ST MO. ETC.)

1914 - 1950 (EVERY 3RD YR)

YEAR	UNDER 1-DAY	OVER ONE DAY BUT UNDER 1 WK.	UNDER 1-WK.	OVER ONE WEEK BUT UNDER 1 MO.	UNDER 1-MO.	OVER ONE MONTH BUT UNDER 1 YR.	UNDER 1-YR.
1914	-	-	-	-	36.9	59.9	96.8
1917	-	-	-	-	38.9	48.9	87.8
1920	-	-	-	-	38.7	46.0	84.7
1923	-	-	-	-	36.0	32.0	60.0
1926	-	-	-	-	35.5	36.4	71.9
1929	-	-	-	-	31.2	28.4	59.6
1932	-	-	-	-	25.5	16.7	42.2
1934	1.9	9.5	21.4	5.8	27.2	8.0	45.2
1937	9.7	6.7	16.3	5.5	2.8	5.7	37.5
1940	12.4	8.4	20.8	3.9	24.7	10.4	35.1
1943	9.2	8.3	17.6	3.8	21.5	9.4	30.9
1946	11.6	9.5	21.2	2.6	23.8	7.2	31.0
1949	8.6	10.0	18.6	3.4	2.9	7.1	29.0
1950	8.7	9.7	18.4	3.3	2.8	5.3	27.1

\* BREAKDOWN UNDER ONE MONTH NOT RECORDED UNTIL 1934



# SANITARY DIVISION

CHRISTOPHER C. NUGENT, JR. - ASST. HEALTH OFFICER -- JOHN F. LYNCH, CHIEF SAN. INSPECTOR  
EDWARD A. SMITH, CHIEF INSP. FUMIGATION  
THE FOLLOWING IS THE 1957 SUMMARY OF ACTIVITIES OF THE SANITARY DIVISION  
INCLUDING HOUSING-SLUM CLEARANCE AND FUMIGATION WORK.

FOR THE PURPOSE OF INSPECTION, THE CITY IS DIVIDED INTO FIVE INSPECTIONAL DISTRICTS. THE DIVISION ALSO USES THREE EMERGENCY AUTOMOBILES AND FIVE MOTORCYCLES TO EXPEDITE ITS ACTIVITIES. FOLLOWING IS A COMPLETE LIST OF INVESTIGATIONS, NUISANCES FOUND, WRITTEN NOTICES SERVED AND ABATEMENTS:

INVESTIGATIONS	COMPLAINTS	ORIG. INSP.	REINSP.	TOTALS
ANIMALS, (DOGS, CHICKENS, ETC.)	536	3089	352	3977
BABY STATIONS		98		98
BARBER SHOPS	1	5	1	7
BOARDING HOMES		1		1
CHICKEN SLAUGHTER HOUSES		5386		5386
DWELLINGS	3530	14745	2701	22976
DOG KENNELS, POUNDS, SHELTERS, HOSP.	2	6	1	9
HOTELS	10	54	13	77
HOUSING PROJECTS	19	199	39	257
ICE DOCKS	7	42	9	58
LODGING HOUSES	3	11	5	19
OFFICE BUILDINGS	3	7	2	12
PET SHOPS	5	67	5	77
PUBLIC BUILDINGS	1	5		6
PUBLIC PROPERTY		7	8	15
PUBLIC STREETS	3	18	11	32
R.R. STATIONS & BUS TERMINALS	2	47	3	52
ROOMING HOUSES	338	1362	251	1951
SCHOOLS	1	4	2	7
STORES	42	179	29	250
STABLES		4	1	5
TAVERNS	2	6	2	10
TENEMENTS - OVER 8 FAMILIES	2047	5883	991	8921
THEATRES	4	128	9	141
VACANT LOTS	92	235	53	380
VEHICLES	1	18	2	21
LIST OTHERS	3	2	4	16
TOTALS	6652	33615	4434	44761

MISCELLANY		NO. OF CONVICTIONS	
CASES ENTERED FOR PROSECUTION	83	PROCESS SERVED (FORMAL SUMMONS)	81
HOURS IN COURT	17	HEARING CASES SCHEDULED	119
BIRTH CERTIFICATE PACKS DEL'D	262	GAS FUMIGATIONS & RUMAGE SALES	44
COMPLAINTS REF. TO OTHER CITY DEPTS.	209	VISITS OWNERS/AGTS OF REAL ESTATE	813
NO CAUSE COMPLY. REC'D & INVEST.	1967	NUISANCES FOUND	6179
OTHERS	12	ABATEMENTS	4779
NOTICES SERVED	6.05		

FOLLOWING ARE TYPICAL INSANITARY CONDITIONS ABATED:

INSUFFICIENT HEAT IN HOMES AND OFFICES	INSPECTION OF ROOMING HOUSES
DEFECTIVE STORM WATER LEADERS & GUTTERS	ACCUMULATION OF GARBAGE & REFUSE
INSANITARY YARDS, CELLARS & ALLEYS	HOUSES UNFIT FOR HABITATION
DARK AND WINDOWLESS ROOMS	INSPECTION OF CHICKEN MARKETS
INSPECTION OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS	OVERCROWDING

LICENSES & PERMITS - THE FOLLOWING LICENSES AND PERMITS ARE GRANTED BY THIS DIVISION AFTER APPROVED SANITARY INSPECTIONS: ICE, REFUSE, POULTRY SLAUGHTER HOUSES, CHICKEN (RABBITS, PIGEONS, ETC.), ANIMAL.



HOUSING SLUM CLEARANCE

ON FEB. 15, 1950, COMMISSIONER STEPHEN J. ZORAN ORDERED A BLOCK TO BLOCK, HOUSE TO HOUSE, FAMILY UNIT TO FAMILY UNIT, ROOM TO ROOM INSPECTION OF THE 350 SQUARE BLOCKS CONTAINED IN THE NEARBY SLUM BELT, TO DETECT VIOLATIONS OF THE SANITARY CODE AND TO ORDER SUCH VIOLATIONS CORRECTED. TWENTY EIGHT OF THESE SQUARE BLOCKS HAD BEEN CANVASSED UP TO THE MONTH OF JULY, WHEN THE MAIN SECTIONS OF THE CODE UNDER WHICH AUTHORITY HEALTH DEPARTMENT INSPECTORS WERE OPERATING, WERE ATTACKED BY ONE OF THE CITY'S LARGEST REAL ESTATE OPERATORS, WHOSE HOLDINGS IN THE SLUM BELT REACH TREMENDOUS PROPORTIONS. ONE SECTION WAS DECLARED INVALID BY COUNTY JUDGE HARTSHORNE, WHICH SERIOUSLY HAMPERED THE PROGRESS OF THE DRIVE. UP TO THIS POINT 14,000 VIOLATIONS HAD BEEN DISCLOSED, SOME OF WHICH HAD BEEN ABATED VOLUNTARILY, BUT THOUSANDS WERE DECLARED VOID. SEVEN HUNDRED HEARINGS WERE HELD AND 178 CASES ENTERED FOR PROSECUTION, INVOLVING 1147 VIOLATIONS.

ON AUG. 9, 1950, COMMISSIONER ZORAN INTRODUCED A NEW HOUSING STANDARDS ORDINANCE IN SUBSTITUTION FOR THE INVALIDATED SECTIONS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE SEP. 5, 1950. SINCE THEN TWELVE NEW SQUARE BLOCKS HAVE BEEN UNDER CANVASS, REVEALING TO DATE MORE THAN 5,000 VIOLATIONS OF THE NEW ORDINANCE ALL OF WHICH WILL BE PROSECUTED IN DUE COURSE UNTIL EVERY VIOLATION HAS BEEN REMOVED OR THE OFFENDER PENALIZED.

THE WORK HAS BEEN GOING ON WITHOUT FANFARE, AND IS BEGINNING TO SHOW RESULTS, BUT SINCE THE INSPECTION OF 350 SQUARE BLOCKS OF SLUM DWELLINGS CANNOT BE EFFECTED OVERNIGHT WITH LIMITED PERSONNEL, IT IS EXPECTED THAT IT WILL TAKE ABOUT FOUR YEARS TO COMPLETE THE JOB, PROVIDED NO FURTHER APPEALS BY LANDLORDS OR REAL ESTATE OPERATORS IMPEDE THE PROGRESS.

THE FOLLOWING IS A SUMMARY OF ACTIVITIES OF THE SLUM CLEARANCE UNIT COVERING THE PERIOD BETWEEN FEB. 15TH AND DEC. 31ST, 1950:

TOTAL STRUCTURES INSPECTED	1,966
TOTAL FAMILY UNITS INSPECTED	6,044
MISCELLANEOUS INSPECTIONS (LOTS & COMMERCIAL)	48
TOTAL VIOLATIONS FOUND	19,514
WRITTEN NOTICES SERVED	2,202
STRUCTURES MINUS SANITARY VIOLATIONS	675
VOLUNTARY ABATEMENTS	3,654
ABATEMENTS AS A RESULT OF HEARINGS	5,489
ABATEMENTS AS A RESULT OF COURT ACTION	944
TOTAL ABATEMENTS	10,087
HEARINGS HELD	740
CASES ENTERED FOR PROSECUTION	283
VIOLATIONS ENTERED FOR PROSECUTION	1081
HOUSING COURT DISPOSITIONS	
DEFENDANTS RECEIVING SUSPENDED SENTENCES	156
DEFENDANTS RECEIVING DISMISSALS	47
DEFENDANTS PENALIZED	30
CASES PENDING AS OF DEC. 31ST	50
TOTAL	283

PENALTIES IMPOSED \$670.00

FUMIGATION - PEST CONTROL

THE USE OF HYDRO-CYANIC GAS FUMIGATION IS AN EFFICIENT METHOD FOR COMPLETE EXTERMINATION OF VERMIN AND RODENTS, THAT WE CONSIDER IT ESSENTIAL ESPECIALLY IN COMMERCIAL FOOD PROTECTION. FOR THAT REASON, AN ORDINANCE WAS ADOPTED SOME YEARS AGO, WHICH REQUIRES THE LICENSING OF ALL SUCH FUMIGATORS, AND AN INDIVIDUAL PERMITS WITH SUPERVISION OF THIS DEPARTMENT OF EACH JOB. A WRITTEN EXAMINATION IS REQUIRED TO SECURE A LICENSE.



## SANITARY DIVISION - CONT. NUD

DURING THE PAST YEAR, THE DIVISION SUPERVISED MORE THAN 2,0 FUMIGATIONS AND MADE 389 INVESTIGATIONS OF RODENT AND INSECT CONDITIONS.

TOTAL FUMIGATIONS	254	FACTORY FUMIGATIONS	7
WARMAGE SALE FUMIGATIONS	196	VAULT FUMIGATIONS	42
FOOD PLANT FUMIGATIONS	6	FREIGHT CAR FUMIGATIONS	9
INSPECTIONS - RODENTS & INSECTS	359	WRITTEN NOTICES SERVED TO EXTERN.	318
DEMOLITION OF STRUCTURES INSPECTED	2	INSPECTIONS ON CITY-PRIV. DUMPS	18
TOTAL NUMBER OF INSPECTIONS - - - 389			

PSITTACOSIS (MILITARY PARK PIGEONS) - OPERATIONS IN THE MILITARY PARK AREA WITH RESPECT TO STRAY PIGEONS HAS BEEN DISCONTINUED. SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE CAMPAIGN IN 1946, THE PIGEON POPULATION HAS BEEN REDUCED TO FEWER THAN 12 PIGEONS. IT IS CONSIDERED IMPRACTICAL TO CONTINUE THESE OPERATIONS, SINCE THERE ARE ALWAYS A FEW WHO WILL ESCAPE TRAPPING, AND IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE NUMBER HAS NOW BEEN REDUCED TO A MINIMUM. DURING THE PERIOD OF THE CAMPAIGN MORE THAN 800 PIGEONS WERE CAPTURED AND DESTROYED BY THE ASSOCIATED HUMANE SOCIETIES AT OUR REQUEST.

POISONOUS WEED ELIMINATION - THE DIVISION CONTINUED ITS POISONOUS WEED ELIMINATION DURING THE YEAR. IN COOPERATION WITH THE BUREAU OF SANITATION AND SHADE TREE DIVISION, MORE THAN 500 LOTS WERE TREATED FOR RAGWEED, FUCHSIA, IVY AND OTHER UNDESIRABLE WEED GROWTH. SIXTY GALLONS OF 20% 2-4 D WERE USED AND THE TREATMENT WAS CONSIDERED EFFECTIVE. IT APPEARS THAT THIS WILL BE AN ANNUAL CAMPAIGN FOR THE ELIMINATION OF EXCESSIVE WEED GROWTH, AS A RELIEF TO MALARIA SUFFERERS.

RABIES CONTROL

DR. H. A. TARBELL, CHIEF BACTERIOLOGIST

ALL BITE CASES ARE INVESTIGATED BY A SANITARY INSPECTOR ASSIGNED TO THE BACTERIOLOGICAL LABORATORY. NOTING DOGS ARE QUARANTINED ON THE PREMISES. FOLLOWING INSPECTION, 10 DAYS LATER, THE ANIMAL IS BROUGHT ALIVE AND WHEN IT PROVES THAT THE ANIMAL WAS FREE FROM FURUS IN THE INFECTIOUS STAGE AT THE TIME OF BITING, AND THE INDIVIDUAL DOES NOT NEED PASTEUR TREATMENT. THIS WORK REQUIRED 6,918 ORIGINAL AND RE-INSPECTIONS AND VISITS TO RELEASE DOGS FROM QUARANTINE. DURING THE YEAR, 44 DOGS FROM NEWARK AND OUT-OF-TOWN WERE EXAMINED AND FOUND TO BE NEGATIVE FOR RABIES. THIS WAS A MARKED REDUCTION FROM 1946 WHEN 34 NEWARK DOGS WERE PROVEN TO BE RABID AND 1947 WHEN WE FOUND 3 NEWARK RABID DOGS. IT IS THE THIRD YEAR WITHOUT RABIES IN NEWARK. A STATE QUARANTINE ESTABLISHED BY THE STATE DEPT. OF HEALTH IN 1946 IS STILL IN FORCE, PROHIBITING ANY DOG FROM BEING AT LARGE EXCEPT SECURELY LEASHED IN CHARGE OF A RESPONSIBLE PERSON. IN SPITE OF THIS AND THE FACT THAT OUR LOCAL ORDINANCE ALWAYS REQUIRES DOGS AT LARGE TO BE EITHER LEASHED OR MUZZLED, 2,319 DOG AND OTHER ANIMAL BITES WERE REPORTED AND INVESTIGATED. THESE INCLUDED 35 BITES BY CATS, 26 OTHER ANIMALS AND 1 HUMAN BITE.

<u>SUMMARY</u>	BITES INVESTIGATED -- 2,319	NEWARK DOG BRAINS EXAMINED - 33 (ALL
		OUT-OF-TOWN " " - 11 (NEG.
	TOTAL VISITS - 6,918	PASTEUR TREATMENT GIVEN - NONE





# INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE DIVISION

CHARLES J. JAGLIRE, CHIEF INSPECTOR

INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE DIVISION DURING THE YEAR 1950, CONTINUED TO UTILIZE THE VARIOUS SPECIALIZED FIELDS NECESSARY TO DETECT, EVALUATE AND CONTROL ACTUAL HEALTH HAZARDS, AS WELL AS PREVENTION OF OCCUPATIONAL DISEASES. THE HIGHLY TECHNICAL NATURE OF THE RESPONSIBILITY NECESSITATES MEDICAL, CHEMICAL AND ENGINEERING STUDIES OF ALL CONDITIONS AND FACTORS WHICH MAKE UP THE INDUSTRIAL ENVIRONMENT AND WHICH MAY INFLUENCE THE HEALTH OF INDUSTRIAL WORKERS. THEREFORE, ALL CONDITIONS ARE SCIENTIFICALLY EVALUATED AND, AS A RESULT, ADEQUATE CONTROL MEASURES ARE INSTALLED FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE HEALTH, SAFETY AND WELFARE OF THE WORKERS WHO ARE A LARGE SEGMENT OF OUR SOCIETY'S LITERATURE. PREVENTION, EVALUATION AND CONTROL IS PREVENTION WORK AND MUST BE CONSTANTLY ALERT TO PREVENT AND ELIMINATE HAZARDS BOTH POTENTIAL AND ACTUAL.

THE DIVISION'S TWO PUBLIC HEALTH NURSES CONTINUED TO GIVE ASSISTANCE TO INDUSTRIAL PLANTS ESTABLISHING AND EXPANDING PLANT DISPENSARIES, AND INDUSTRIAL NURSING SERVICES. ACTING AS INDUSTRIAL NURSING CONSULTANTS, THEY ADDED PLANT NURSES IN NUTRITION, INFANT HEALTH PROMOTION PROGRAMS, HEALTH EDUCATION, RECORD KEEPING, RESPIRATORY, NUTRITION AND CASE FINDING PROGRAMS. IN TWO PLANTS, 409 HAD THEIR CHESTS X-RAYED TO DETERMINE THE PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF ABNORMAL PATHOLOGY. IN ONE PLANT, 20 WORKERS WERE BLOOD-TESTED FOR SUGAR DISEASES AND VITAMINS AND IN ONE ESTABLISHMENT, 74 HAD THEIR URINE ANALYZED FOR DETECTION OF DIABETES.

THE ABOVE FIGURES WOULD INDICATE A REDUCTION THIS YEAR IN THE NUMBER OF X-RAYS ACQUIRED. THIS IS MISLEADING DUE TO THE FACT THAT PLANTS HERETOFORE USING THE SERVICES OF THE DIVISION FOR X-RAYS ARE NOW ANNUALLY CONDUCTING AND PAYING FOR THEIR OWN IN-PLANT CHEST X-RAY PROJECTS. THIS IS THE ULTIMATE GOAL. AFTER BEING EDUCATED AND SHOWN ALONG THESE LINES, PLANTS SHOULD TAKE ON AND CARRY OUT THEIR RESPONSIBILITY.

THE CHIEF OF THE INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE DIVISION AND SEVERAL INSPECTORS WHO WERE MEMBERS OF THE STAFF WERE ASSIGNED IN FEBRUARY 1950 TO THE NEWLY CREATED SOLA PROJECT, HEADED BY THE DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS. THE CHIEF WAS ASSIGNED IN AN EXECUTIVE CAPACITY IN THIS PROJECT DIRECTLY RESPONSIBLE TO THE DIRECTOR, AND REMAINED IN THIS ACTIVITY UNTIL NOVEMBER, AFTER WHICH HE RETIRED TO THE INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE DIVISION. AS A RESULT OF THIS ABSENCE, TOGETHER WITH A DELETED INSPECTOR FOR E, THERE WAS A NOTICABLE DEVIATION IN WORKING OR ORIGINAL INSPECTIONS. 387 COMPLAINTS WERE INVESTIGATED, AMONG THESE WERE SUCH NUISANCES AS FUMES, ODORS, SMOKES, DUST, NOISE, AIR POLLUTION, VIBRATION, EXCESS HEAT, UNSAFE WORKPRACTICES AND INADEQUATE TOILET FACILITIES. AT THE REQUEST OF THE CITY LICENSE DIVISION, 37 LAUNDERETTES, 13 CLEANING AND DYING ESTABLISHMENTS AND 31 LAUNDRIES WERE INSPECTED PRIOR TO LICENSING TO DETERMINE COMPLIANCE WITH AN ORDINANCE REGULATING AND LICENSING THEM.

FOLLOWING IS A STATISTICAL SUMMARY:

## INSPECTION ACTIVITIES FOR 1950 - (TOTAL VISITS 5,596)

COMPLAINT INSPECTIONS	286	WRITTEN NOTICES SERVED	169
ORIGINAL INSPECTIONS	4439	VERBAL NOTICES SERVED	176
REINSPECTIONS	655	TOTAL NOTICES SERVED	345
TOTAL INSPECTIONS	5380	INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE SURVEYS	134
VIOLATIONS FOUND	420	RECOMMENDATIONS GIVEN	84
ABATEMENTS	255	REC. COMPLIED WITH	37

## MEDICAL AND NURSING ACTIVITIES - (TOTAL VISITS 1,076)

INDUSTRIAL MEDICAL SUR.	149	REQUEST VISITS	117
INDUSTRIAL NURSING SUR.	66	RECOMMENDATIONS GIVEN	172
FOLLOW UP VISITS	95	LITERATURE DISTRIBUTED	1080

## ENGINEERING INVESTIGATIONS - 695

INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE SUR.	19	COMPLAINTS	101
INSPECTIONS	251	WRITTEN NOTICES	36
REINSPECTIONS	107	VERBAL NOTICES	7

GROUP EXAMINATIONS - ROUTINE BLOOD TESTS 219 ROUTINE CHEST X-RAYS 409  
ROUTINE URINE SPECIMENS FOR DIABETES DETECTION 74



## VETERINARY DIVISION

DR. W. J. HUGHES, CHIEF VETERINARIAN -- DR. JOHN J. DEVINE, ASST. CHIEF

THIS DIVISION IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE INSPECTION OF SLAUGHTERHOUSES, LOGGNA KITCHENS, BUTCHER SHOPS, FISH MARKETS, POULTRY MARKETS AND ALL THE ESTABLISHMENTS WHERE MEAT, FISH AND POULTRY ARE SOLD. HANDLED OR PROCESSED. INCLUDING CANNING ESTABLISHMENTS. IT ALSO INSPECTS THE COMMISSARIES OF RESTAURANTS, LUNCH ROOMS, HOTELS, BOARDING STABLES, MEAT AND FISH TRUCKS AND LOADING PLATFORMS, AND POULTRY AND MEAT FREIGHT AND EXPRESS CARS. WORK IS CARRIED OUT BY TRAINED AND STATE LICENSED VETERINARIANS AND MEAT INSPECTORS.

ALL MEATS OFFERED FOR SALE IN NEWARK MUST BE SLAUGHTERED EITHER UNDER FEDERAL GOVERNMENT SUPERVISION, OUR OWN VETERINARIANS, OR LOCAL VETERINARIANS OF OUTSIDE COMMUNITIES WHERE INSPECTION IS APPROVED BY US. PERIODIC INSPECTIONS ARE ALSO MADE OF BIRDS AND ANIMALS OFFERED FOR SALE IN LOCAL PET SHOPS, AS SUCH LIVESTOCK CAN BE, AND OFTEN IS, A POTENTIAL SOURCE OF CERTAIN DISEASES TRANSMISSIBLE TO HUMANS.

DURING 1950 MORE THAN 220,000 CARCASSES OF CATTLE, SHEEP, CALVES, HOGS AND GOATS WERE INSPECTED AND REINSPECTED, EITHER AT LOCAL ABATTOIRS, OR AT LOCAL WHOLESALE HOUSES. CONDEMNATIONS DURING THE YEAR - 14 ENTIRE CARCASSES, 3,300 PARTS OF CARCASSES, 105,355 LBS. OF MISCELLANEOUS MEATS, FISH AND PROVISIONS.

	NO.	INSPECTIONS		NO.	INSPECTIONS
BUTCHER SHOPS	643	14,976	ABATTOIRS	8	320
FISH STORES	78	2,465	PET SHOPS	20	207
LOGGNA PLANTS	55	2,654	CITY INSTITUTIONS	3	35
POULTRY MARKETS	70	1,762	WHOLESALE BEEF HOUSES	45	2230
REFRIGERATION PLANT	2	82	" " SH "	6	186
PUBLIC MARKETS	42	893	" " LIVE POUL.	9	2850
HORSE MEAT MARKETS	4	246	CLAM HOUSES	4	276
	TOTAL INSPECTIONS AND REINSPECTIONS			29,902	

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## DIVISION OF SANITARY ENGINEERING

CHARLES A. HALLGREN, CHIEF INSPECTOR

PLUMBING PERMITS FOR NEW CONSTRUCTION INCREASED DUE TO SOMEWHAT MORE AVAILABLE WATER. ALTHOUGH THERE IS STILL A LOT LEFT FOR MORE HOUSING AND MORE WATER AL, THIS DIVISION INVESTIGATES ALL COMPLAINTS RELATING TO PLUMBING AND TO WATER AL. OTHER DIVISIONS WHERE PLUMBING IS INVOLVED. THE WATER, HOWEVER, BEING USED, THERE WAS A DECREASE IN THE NUMBER OF COMPLAINTS. THERE HAS BEEN A DECIDED INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF PENALTIES FOR VIOLATIONS. THE COURTS HAVE BEEN OPERATING VERY NICELY. THE SCARCITY OF RAIN MADE A VERY SERIOUS CONDITION IN OUR WATER SUPPLY. WE MADE EVERY EFFORT TO EDUCATE THE PUBLIC TO CONSERVE AND PREVENT THE WASTE OF WATER.

	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
PLANS APPROVED-NEW SYSTEMS	135	142	45	130	181	187	223	204	209
PLANS APPROVED-OLD SYSTEMS	677	562	696	696	1103	868	748	832	770
SEWER INSPECTIONS	121	128	126	127	185	217	133	169	169
PLUMBING INSPECTIONS	2243	2190	2165	2352	2910	3295	4000	4176	3593
SPECIAL INSPECTIONS	6628	6732	11229	12718	13365	9355	9493	11455	8343
FINAL PLUMBING INSPECTIONS	1126	728	763	812	1110	973	954	957	1069
WATER TESTS	194	153	106	108	218	227	207	263	282
SNOKE TESTS	35	48	3	4	5	11	34	39	30
COMPLAINTS RECEIVED	531	583	1785	3251	2932	2600	3900	2835	2684
VIOLATIONS NOTICES SERVED	244	205	428	485	574	666	921	906	913
NOTICES COMPLIED WITH	210	175	372	421	542	614	877	893	929
NUISANCES ABATED			1035	2170	2487	2510	3307	3107	2796
LAW SUITS INSTITUTED	27	44	8	17	30	55	88	103	70
MASTER PLUMBERS LICENSES ISSUED	419	401	396	384	412	43	124	135	132
CROSS CONNECTIONS DISCONTINUED	38	12	3	1	22	147	17	52	5
WATER SAMPLES COLLECTED	1231	1138	1187	1169	600	851	563	652	437
DANCE HALLS INSPECTED	352	282	282	193	166	171	149	186	186



# COMMUNICABLE DISEASE DIVISION

DR. J. W. GARDAM, MEDICAL DIRECTOR -- WILLIAM S. JENNINGS, CHIEF INSPECTOR

THE COMMUNICABLE DISEASE DIVISION IS RESPONSIBLE FOR CONTROLLING AND PREVENTING THE SPREAD OF DISEASE OTHER THAN VENEREAL AND TUBERCULOSIS. CASES REPORTED BY PHYSICIANS, NURSES, ETC., ARE VISITED BY OUR INSPECTORS, ISOLATION ENFORCED AND CONTACTS QUARANTINED, PHACARDS PLACED AND CASES OFFICIALLY CLOSURED AT THE TERMINATION OF THE USUAL PERIOD ESTABLISHED BY LAW. ANY HOME ARE RE-VISITED FREQUENTLY WHEN IT IS NECESSARY TO MAINTAIN STRICT SUPERVISION TO ENSURE PROPER QUARANTINE AND CONSEQUENT DISINFECTION. CONTACTS TO DISEASES ARE EXAMINED BY THIS DIVISION BEFORE RETURNING TO SCHOOL OR BUSINESS. INSPECTORS MADE 3,677 SUCH VISITS DURING THE YEAR, TOGETHER WITH 8,791 IMMUNIZATION CAMPAIGN VISITS WITH A TOTAL OF 32,462 HOME CALLS. DYPHTHERIA IS A CARRIED DISEASE. IMMUNIZED CHILDREN CAN AND DO CARRY THE GERMS AND SPREAD THE DISEASE TO UNPROTECTED CHILDREN. WE MUST, THEREFORE, SEE THAT EVERY CHILD IS IMMUNIZED. THESE INSPECTORS FOLLOW UP EVERY CHILD UNTIL ALL THREE INJECTIONS ARE COMPLETED. DELINQUENTS, EVEN AFTER ONE OR TWO INJECTIONS ARE VISITED TO INSURE THE FULL SERIES. WE MUST HAVE AS MANY IMMUNIZATIONS EACH YEAR AS THERE ARE NEWBORN BIRTHS, IF DYPHTHERIA IS TO CONTINUE UNDER CONTROL. DYPHTHERIA HAS BEEN ALMOST ERADICATED IN NEWARK BY VIRTUE OF THIS PROGRAM, WITH ONLY 2 CASES AND NO DEATH IN SEVEN YEARS. TO BETTER PROTECT AGAINST THIS CHILDHOOD DISEASE, A PROGRAM OF RE-IMMUNIZATION OF SCHOOL CHILDREN WAS STARTED IN THE SCHOOLS IN 1948, AS THE PROTECTION USUALLY LASTS ONLY THREE OR FOUR YEARS.

MOBILITY REPORT	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	NORM.
* DYPHTHERIA	0	2	0	4	1	0	4	2	5	0	1	2
* SCARLET FEVER	931	1087	645	401	642	604	496	433	345	482	112	496
TYPHOID FEVER	6	2	5	8	3	18	2	4	1	0	2	4
PARA TYPHOID	1	3	1	0	0	1	2	1	1	1	0	0
TUBERCULOSIS	586	612	674	705	585	495	575	528	538	536	526	575
UNDULANT FEVER	3	5	0	3	1	5	0	1	3	1	3	2
TRICHINOSIS	0	3	3	5	2	8	5	4	7	3	0	2
LOBAR PNEUMONIA	994	92	952	45	707	732	686	502	452	458	423	732
BRONCHOPNEUMONIA	583	599	597	799	567	545	623	494	629	654	593	599
EPIDEM. MENING.	7	4	36	136	118	52	32	21	10	8	9	21
* INFANT. PARALYSIS	10	18	37	13	29	50	19	17	31	99	49	29
* WHOOPING COUGH	1051	1302	1534	888	294	765	1089	1373	288	486	761	1088
MEASLES	6878	4259	4105	4987	3142	191	11392	454	6247	5782	2370	4259
GERMAN MEASLES	70	6552	379	9	489	263	593	71	293	893	1957	489
CHICKENPOX	2479	3612	2957	1484	3252	3439	1903	5120	5059	6095	606	3439
MUMPS	3503	1389	578	3094	2384	358	1263	2787	2760	2319	1304	2319
ERYSIPELAS	88	89	92	49	62	53	53	40	28	24	25	53
VINCENTS ANGINA	140	98	416	428	1173	1568	1207	1168	1194	1148	455	1168
OPHTHALMIA NEON.	127	58	91	61	47	68	44	46	45	62	5	62
PULVERAL FEVER	4	4	0	2	4	1	0	2	0	1	0	1
DYSENTERY (AMB.)	2	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	4	0	0	2
TETANUS	1	2	3	0	2	0	2	1	1	0	0	2
INFLUENZA	89	424	436	194	75	109	57	45	35	32	53	75
MALARIA	0	0	0	0	56	86	46	9	2	0	4	2

1950 HAS BEEN OUTSTANDING IN A NUMBER OF WAYS. INFANTILE PARALYSIS WHICH WAS RAMPANT THROUGHOUT THE NATION HIT A LOW FIGURE OF 49 IN NEWARK. THIS EXCEEDED OUR EXPECTED NUMBER OF CASES BUT WAS ONLY ABOUT HALF OF THE PRECEDING YEAR. FREQUENTLY WE RUN PRACTICALLY THE SAME NUMBER OF CASES FOR THE LAST SEVERAL YEARS. APPARENTLY WE HAVE HIT THE LIMIT THAT WE CAN EXPECT TO REDUCE THIS DISEASE PREVALENCE, ALTHOUGH IMMUNITY IS GREATLY LOWER DUE TO USE OF PENICILLIN AND SULPH. DRUGS. WHOOPING COUGH AND GERMAN MEASLES ARE THE TWO OUTSTANDING DISEASES WHICH SHOW AN INCREASE OVER THE PRECEDING YEAR. GERMAN MEASLES IS EXCEEDINGLY MILD AND IS ONLY OF IMPORTANCE BECAUSE IT IS SO READILY CONFUSED WITH SCARLET FEVER, THE LATTER DISEASE SHOWING A MARKED REDUCTION FROM 482 TO 112 CASES.

THIS YEAR HAS SHOWN PROGRESS AND CHANGE IN THE METHOD OF CONTROLLING CONTACTS, PUTTING THIS WORK ON A SCIENTIFIC BASIS. FOR INSTANCE, SCARLET FEVER (INCLUDING STREP THROAT) CONTACTS, ARE NOW GIVEN PENICILLIN IN OIL AND RELEASED IMMEDIATELY. INFANTILE CONTACTS ARE GIVEN SULFADIAZINE AND RELEASED IMMEDIATELY. WHOOPING COUGH CONTACTS, WHO GIVE PROOF OF HAVING BEEN IMMUNIZED ARE GIVEN A REGULAR DOSE OF VACCINE.



## COMMUNICABLE DISEASE DIVISION (CONTINUED)

IF THEN PERMITTED TO RESUME SCHOOL OR WORK IMMEDIATELY. ALL THESE MEASURES CUT THE LOSS OF SCHOOL OR WORK TIME TO A MINIMUM AND ARE THEREFORE OF ECONOMIC IMPORTANCE. THE WHOOPING COUGH PROGRAM IS STILL UNDER ACTIVE STUDY AND IS GOING IN SHOWING PROGRESS IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION.

IMMUNIZATION RECORD (WHOOPING COUGH & DIPHTHERIA)

## NOTE OUTSTANDING COOPERATION BY PRIVATE PHYSICIAN

<u>WHOOPING COUGH</u>			<u>DIPHTHERIA</u>			
<u>PRIVATE DOCTOR</u>	<u>HEALTH CLINIC</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>PRIVATE DOCTOR</u>	<u>HEALTH CLINIC</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	
1941	0	4161	4161	2380	2004	4384
1942	177	3697	3874	3798	2296	6094
1943	1895	2819	3914	4593	3074	7667
1944	3653	2951	6604	5486	2951	8437
1945	4542	3052	7594	6084	3052	9136
1946	497	3339	8256	5937	3339	9271
1947	6046	3324	9370	6787	3324	10110
1948	6303	3389	9692	6619	3389	10008
1949	5616	3352	8967	5849	3352	9202
1950	6405	3295	9700	6607	3295	9902

AS MOST OF THESE TREATMENTS ARE UNDER 1 YEAR OF AGE, PRACTICALLY ALL THE CHILDREN TREATED IN THE PAST 5 YEARS ARE STILL PRE-SCHOOL (15,485 WHOOPING COUGH), (18,199 DIPHTHERIA). AS THE ESTIMATED POPULATION UNDER 5 IS ABOUT 48,000, IT CAN BE SAID TO BE NEARLY THE SAME THAT OUR PROPORTION OF PROTECTED PRE-SCHOOL CHILDREN IS ABOUT 100% FOR DIPHTHERIA, AND OVER 90% FOR WHOOPING COUGH. AS IN OUR CLINICS, THE bulk OF PRIVATE DOCTOR TREATMENTS ARE WITH COMBINED MATERIAL.

FOUR YEARS AGO WE STARTED ACCURATE RECORDING AS TO DATE OF WHOOPING COUGH ATTACK IN RELATION TO DATE OF IMMUNIZATION TREATMENT. IN SUCH CASES ONLY OF THE CASES DURING YEARS AFTER TREATMENT AND ANY IMMUNIZATION WOULD BE NATURALLY BECAUSE OF THE TIME. IN DIPHTHERIA, WE KNOW THAT MOST CHILDREN ARE SUCCESSFULLY IMMUNITIZED BY TREATMENT AND REMAIN PROTECTED FOR THREE YEARS, AFTER WHICH PROTECTION RAPIDLY DECAYES. OUR STUDY WOULD SPEAK TO THE FACT THAT WHOOPING COUGH IMMUNIZATION TREATMENT IS REMARKABLY SIMILAR. THIS IS DEMONSTRATED IN SEVERAL WAYS:

- 1 - GREATLY REDUCED PREVALENCE RATE AMONG TREATED CHILDREN.
- 2 - GREATLY REDUCED SEVERITY IN THE PROTECTED GROUPS.





# FOOD & DRUG DIVISION

JOSEPH E. CONNELLY, ASST. HEALTH OFFICER - D.W.D.S. ORGAN, CHIEF INSPECTOR

OUR DEPARTMENT WAS CONFRONTED THIS YEAR WITH THE PROBLEM OF NUMEROUS BARBECUE STANDS THROUGHOUT THE THIRD WARD, WITH THE USUAL LACK OF SANITIZING FACILITIES, FOOD EXPOSURES AND UNHYGIENIC FOOD PREPARATION AND HANDLING. MOST OF THEM WERE FOUND UNFIT AND WERE CLOSED UP.

VARIOUS FOOD SAMPLING PROGRAMS WERE CARRIED OUT THROUGHOUT THE YEAR TO CHECK FOR STANDARDS AND BACTERIOLOGICAL COUNTS, ETC.

IN THE FALL OF 1959, FOLLOWING A TERRIFIC HURRICANE IN THIS SECTION OF THE COUNTRY, THE CITY OF NEWARK EXPERIENCED A WEEK-END POWER BREAK-DOWN. NUMEROUS ELECTRIC REFRIGERATION SYSTEMS AND DEEP FREEZERS (FROZEN FOODS) THROUGHOUT THIS AREA WERE PUT OUT OF OPERATION. FEARING THAT SOME STORE OPERATORS MIGHT BE SELLING TAIJNTED MEATS AND VEGETABLES, OUR DEPARTMENT STRESSSED THE MANAGE OF LATING FROZEN FOODS THAT THAWED OUT DURING THE WEEK-END POWER BREAK-DOWN, ONLY TO BE REFROZEN AFTER REFRIGERATION WAS RESTORED. NUMEROUS WHOLESALE AND RETAIL OUTLETS WERE CHECKED AND SOME SAMPLES WERE PICKED UP FOR BACTERIOLOGICAL EXAMINATION. THE LABORATORY RESULTS WERE FOUND TO BE SATISFACTORY.

DURING THE WINTER OF 1950, OUR DIVISION CARRIED OUT AN INVESTIGATION OF THE PREPARATION, DISTRIBUTION AND SALE OF CREAM AND CUSTARD FILLED BAKERY PRODUCTS. LABORATORY SAMPLES WERE TAKEN AND IN THE FEW INSTANCES WHERE EXCESSIVE COUNTS WERE FOUND, IMMEDIATE CORRECTIVE MEASURES WERE TAKEN.

## CITY FOOD & DRUG INSPECTION SERVICE

PLACES WHERE FOODSTUFF IS PREPARED OR COOKED			MISCELLANEOUS OTHER FOOD ESTABLISHMENTS INSPECTED		
	PLACES	INSPECTIONS		PLACES	INSPECTIONS
RESTAURANTS, LUNCHROOMS	952	4500	TAVERNS	522	1946
" IN TAVERNS	459	1606	CONFECTIONERIES	572	1737
" IN CONFECTION.	246	536	GROCERY & DELICATESSEN	1274	4494
" IN DELICATES.	56	56	PRODUCE	308	574
" IN DRUG STORES	43	96	DRUG STORES	182	373
BAKERIES	662	893	MISCELLANEOUS	575	687
MISCELLANEOUS PLANTS	75	1101	SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS		2560
TOTAL INSPECTIONS AND INVESTIGATIONS - 21,159					
NOTICES SERVED	1671		CASES TURNED IN FOR LEGAL ACTION	21	
NOTICES ABATED	1372		HEARING NOTICES SENT TO VIOLATORS	186	
COMPLAINTS INVESTIGATED	397		MISC. FOOD SAMPLES TAKEN	382	

SOME LARGE CONDEMNATIONS DURING YEAR: 1200 BUSHELS PICKLES  
3000 GALLONS VINEGAR  
8185-48 OZ. CANS CONCENTRATED ORANGE JUICE

## GLASS SWAB SAMPLES FROM TAVERNS FOR BACTERIOLOGICAL EXAMINATIONS - 950

BACTERIAL SAMPLES TAKEN - 895		STERILE - - - - -	632 - 70.61%
		COUNTS 1 TO 1,000 - - - - -	82 - 9.16%
		" 1,001 TO 100,000 - - - - -	162 - 18.00%
		" OVER 100,000 - - - - -	19 - 2.23%
		SAMPLES SATISFACTORY - - - - -	876 - 97.77%
		AVERAGE COUNT - - - - -	15,600
BIOLOGICAL SAMPLES TAKEN - 895		STERILE - - - - -	830 - 92.73%
		COUNTS 1 TO 1,000 - - - - -	59 - 6.60%
		" OVER 1,000 - - - - -	6 - .67%
		SAMPLES SATISFACTORY - - - - -	889 - 99.31%
		AVERAGE COUNT - - - - -	23
COLON INDEX SAMPLES TAKEN - 895		STERILE - - - - -	760 - 84.91%
		COUNTS 1 TO 50 - - - - -	63 - 7.04%
		" OVER 50 - - - - -	72 - 8.05%
		SAMPLES SATISFACTORY - - - - -	823 - 91.95%
		AVERAGE COUNT - - - - -	39



## FOOD &amp; DRUG DIVISION (CONTINUED)

MILK & DAIRY CONTROL

<u>INSPECTIONS REPORT</u>	<u>INSP.</u>	<u>RE-INSP.</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>EXCLUDED</u>
PASTEURIZING PLANTS	153	10	163	12
RECEIVING PLANTS	140	30	170	"
DAIRIES	7361	229	7590	53

MILK CONDENSED - - 12,560 QTS.

<u>MILK SAMPLING</u>	<u>NO. OF SAMPLES</u>	<u>AVE. BACT. PER C. C.</u>	<u>AVE. % BUTTERFAT</u>	<u>AVE. % TOTAL SOLIDS</u>
<u>GRADES OF MILK</u>				
CERTIFIED RAW	40	4,600	12.83	3.85
CERTIFIED PASTEURIZED	10	6,800	13.10	3.96
PREMIUM PASTEURIZED	680	7,900	13.07	4.19
PASTEURIZED	1088	9,000	12.45	3.59
GRAND AVERAGE	1818	8,500	12.70	3.82

ESTIMATED DAILY MILK CONSUMPTION OF NEWARK (PER CAPITA) 1.2 PINTS  
 (POPULATION 443,000) DAILY CONSUMPTION 263,631 QTS.

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OCCUPATIONAL CLINIC

DR. WILLIAM T. RUMAGE, DIRECTOR

V. C. MANNING, OFFICE MANAGER

BY LOCAL ORDINANCE, ALL FOOD HANDLERS AND DOMESTIC WORKERS MUST BE PHYSICALLY EXAMINED AND RECEIVE HEALTH CARDS EVERY SIX MONTHS. THE EXAMINATION INCLUDES THE TUBERCULIN TEST FOR SYMPHYSIS, THE VINCENT PLEX FOR DOMESTIC WORKERS AND ONCE YEARLY FOR FOOD HANDLERS, AS WELL AS A 4"X5" X-RAY THROAT FOR BOTH FOOD HANDLERS AND DOMESTIC WORKERS. VINCENT AND GINGIVAL SMEARS ARE TAKEN WHERE ABNORMAL MOUTH SYMPTOMS ARE PRESENT.

DURING THE YEAR, 29,222 FOOD HANDLERS AND 3,374 DOMESTICS RECEIVED HEALTH CARDS. OF THESE, 25,733 FOOD HANDLERS AND 3,878 DOMESTICS WERE EXAMINED WITHOUT COST AT OUR CLINIC. THE OTHER 3,607 WERE EXAMINED BY PRIVATE PHYSICIANS.

THE WORK IS PRIMARILY A CASE FINDING PROGRAM FOR TUBERCULOSIS AND VENEREAL DISEASE, PLACING INSPECTED WORKERS IN THE GROUPS FOUND UNDESIRABLE. IN ADDITION TO THIS, THE PROCEDURE EMPLOYED FOR FOOD HANDLERS, WITH THE HAZARDS OF DISEASE SPREAD AND THE VITAL NEED OF PERSONAL HYGIENE.

THERE WERE 574 FOOD HANDLER REJECTIONS AND 95 DOMESTIC REJECTIONS DURING THE YEAR. THESE INCLUDED 107 SYMPHYSIS, 12 GINGIVITIS, 13 FOR TUBERCULOSIS, 25 FOR AFFECTED SKIN CONDITIONS AND 317 FOR VINCENT'S GINGIVITIS. THE LAST WERE ALL REQUIRED TO TAKE DENTAL TREATMENT TO IMMEDIATELY CLEAR UP THE MOUTH CONDITION. THERE WERE 570 TEMPORARY CARDS ISSUED PENDING FURTHER CHECK UP.

THIS CLINIC COOPERATES WITH THE INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE DIVISION BY X-RAYING AND BLOOD-TESTING GROUPS OF EMPLOYEES REFERRED BY THAT DIVISION. SUSPICIOUS X-RAYS ARE REFERRED TO THE TUBERCULOSIS DIVISION.



# CITY DISPENSARY

PASCAL BAIOCCHI, M.D., MEDICAL RECEIVING OFFICER

LYNN RYAN, R.N., DIR. PUB. HEALTH NURSING - OSCAR B. STEVENS, CHIEF PHARMACY

THE CITY DISPENSARY PROVIDES CLINIC TREATMENT FOR MEDICALLY INDIGENT AS WELL AS THOSE ON RELIEF. HOME MEDICAL CARE IS ALSO PROVIDED BY DOCTOR CALLS AND PAID FOR BY THE RELIEF DEPARTMENT FOR PATIENTS ACTUALLY ON RELIEF AND BY THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT FOR THOSE NOT ON RELIEF BUT UNABLE TO PAY. THE PATIENT IS GIVEN FREE CHOICE OF PHYSICIAN. THE 1,126 CLINIC TREATMENTS OF THE SICK ROOM DO NOT INCLUDE APPROXIMATELY 17,000 VENEREAL DISEASE TREATMENTS, 30,000 TUBERCULOSIS AND CARDIAC TREATMENTS, NOR THE ADMINISTRATION OF 30,000 FOOD HANDLERS AND DOMESTICS. THAT IS MORE TRULY PREVENTIVE MEDICINE AND IS REPORTED UPON ELSEWHERE HEREIN.

AFTER A GREAT INCREASE OF 50% IN CLINIC ATTENDANCE FROM 43,247 TREATMENTS IN 1948 TO 64,781 IN 1949, THERE WAS A SLIGHT DECREASE IN 1950, TOTAL TREATMENTS NUMBERING 61,206. INDIVIDUAL PATIENTS TREATED DROPPED FROM 42,733 TO 33,580. FREE PRESCRIPTIONS PROVIDED BY THE DISPENSARY PHARMACY FOR ALL CLINIC PATIENTS AND FOR PATIENTS WHOSE NUMBERS ARE 43,131. NO DENTALLY, PHYSICIAN'S CALLS SHOWED A SLIGHT INCREASE WITH 8,796. THE PHARMACY NOT ONLY PREPARES AND FILLS MUCH PRESCRIPTIONS BUT ALSO HANDLES THE DISTRIBUTION OF ALL BIOLOGICAL SUPPLIES FREE TO PHYSICIANS FOR IMMUNIZATIONS, VACCINATIONS AND DISEASE TESTING. THEY ALSO DISTRIBUTED OVER 1,000 VIALS OF COD LIVER EXTRACT MOSTLY FOR INFANTS AT THE CHILD HYGIENE STATIONS.

THE DISPENSARY HAS A SMALL STAFF OF MEDICAL SOCIAL WORKERS WHO CHECK ON ABILITY TO PAY. IN ADDITION TO PERSONAL INTERVIEW OF NEW PATIENTS, SPOT-CHECK HOME VISITS ARE MADE, ESPECIALLY FOR DOCTOR VISITS TO THE HOME. IF DOCTOR VISITS, HE MUST NATURALLY SEND A PHYSICIAN FIRST, AND IF THE DOCTOR SUGGESTS ABILITY TO PAY, WE MUST GATE AND ALLOW IF NOT POSSIBLE. NO FUTURE CALLS ARE PAID FOR INELIGIBLES. ABOUT 25% OF THE PATIENTS HANDLED THIS YEAR WERE RELIEF CLIENTS. WHEN THERE IS A DECREASE IN FREE MEDICAL CARE DUE TO IMPROVED ECONOMIC CONDITIONS, THE GREAT REDUCTIONS IN THE RELIEF GROUP. IN RECENT YEARS, THE PERCENTAGE OF RELIEF CLIENTS HAS BEEN AS HIGH AS 40%. MANY GRADUATE FROM TOTAL INDIGENCY TO A SLIGHTLY HIGHER STATUS BUT STILL BELOW ABILITY TO PAY FOR MEDICAL CARE.

HOME CARE OF THE SICK - DOCTORS OF PATIENTS' OWN CHOICE MADE 9,426 CALLS OF WHICH 4,380 WERE ON RELIEF AND PAID FOR BY THE RELIEF DEPARTMENT. THE OTHER 4,026 WERE MEDICALLY INDIGENT AND WERE PAID FOR BY THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT AT AN AVERAGE COST OF \$3.50 PER VISIT. (\$3.00 FOR DAY CALLS - \$5.00 AFTER 5 P.M.) THE DISTINGUISHED NURSE MADE 4200 HOME NURSING VISITS FOR THE SICK. OF THESE, 45% WERE PAID BY THE RELIEF DEPARTMENT AND 55% BY THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT, AT \$2.34 PER CALL.

OUR NEIGHBORHOOD DENTAL CLINICS FOR CHILDREN NOW TOTAL NINE. THE MAIN DENTAL CLINIC TREATS CHILDREN ON 3 DAYS AND ADULTS 2 DAYS. CHILDREN'S DENTAL TREATMENTS INCREASED FROM 12,755 TO OVER 15,000 IN 1950.

CLINIC TREATMENTS	1950	1949	1950	1949
MEDICAL	8642	7917	INSULIN & OTHER INJEC.	2004 2113
CHILDREN	2272	2428	CIRCUMCISION	85 282
SURGICAL	3608	3760	TUMOR	168 28
GYNAECOLOGICAL	749	771	EYE	490 386
SKIN	5240	9442	EMPTY, DIAGNOSTIC CLINIC	781 7043
RECTAL & G.I.	1879	2270	TOTAL TREATMENTS	61226 64281
ORTHOPEDIC	1404	1021	DIFF. PATIENTS TREATED	4724 15565
DENTAL - ADULT	3514	4541	PRESCRIPTIONS	4313 44361
" - CHILDREN	15238	12755	X-RAYS DENTAL FILM	2893 2151
NEURO-PSYCHIATRIC	1033	977	" CHEST F.I.M 4X5	26874 2932
ESSEX Co. HOSP., PAROLEES	77	85	" " " 14X17	7081 7534
NERVOUS DISEASES	1439	1614	" " " " " " "	1304 2043
METABOLIC	1338	769	DOG CALL PD BY RELIEF DEP.	4080 4206
VARICOSE VEINS	1011	1093	" " " " HEALTH DEP.	4626 4624
VACCINATION	639	761	* DISP. X-RAY LAB. MAKES OVER 1,000	
LINE LAMP	476	994	CHEST X-RAYS FOR T.B. DETECTION PROGRAM.	
MESSAGE & ELEC. THERAPY	2059	2435		
TESTS-IMMUNIZATIONS	4039	974		



## CHEST DISEASE DIVISION

DR. IRVING WILLNER, DIRECTOR -- DR. JAMES JASO, ASST. DIRECTOR  
MAE HACKENHUTH, R.N., SUPERVISING NURSE

### TUBERCULOSIS CONTROL (MORTALITY AGAIN LOWEST EVER)

MORTALITY IN 1950 HAS AGAIN DROPPED TO 47.2, LOWEST EVER RECORDED FOR NEWARK. THERE HAS BEEN A STEADY DECREASE IN MORTALITY FROM TUBERCULOSIS SINCE 1946 WHEN THE RATE WAS 59.0. MORBIDITY RATE HAS HELD AT ABOUT THE SAME LEVEL AS IN THE PAST FOUR YEARS, THE REPORTED CASES BEING 526 FOR 1950 AT A RATE OF 17.2. MORTALITY HAS DROPPED FROM OVER 50, THIRTY YEARS AGO BUT THIS CONTINUING REDUCTION IS ENCOURAGING WHEN WE CONSIDER THE OVERCROWDED CONDITIONS STILL PREVALENT THROUGHOUT THE CITY. UNDER SUCH CONDITIONS ADULTS AND CHILDREN LIVE IN CLOSE CONTACT SO THAT MASS EXPOSURE WILL CERTAINLY OCCUR WHERE AN ACTIVE CASE OF TUBERCULOSIS IS PRESENT. DEGENERATE AND DELAPIDATED BUILDINGS ARE STILL WITH US AND IN THESE ROOM AREAS WE FIND OUR GREATEST NUMBER OF CASES. SOME ACTIVITY HAS TAKEN PLACE DURING THE PAST YEAR IN THE FIELD OF SLEW CLEARANCE BUT ONLY THE SURFACE HAS BEEN SCRATCHED. POOR HYGIENE, MALNUTRITION, OVERCROWDING AND SUBSTANDARD SANITATION FORM THE BASIC GROUNDWORK FOR THE SPREAD OF TUBERCULOSIS. ONLY WITH NEW HOUSING CAN THESE CONDITIONS IMPROVE.

THE TUBERCULIN TESTING PROGRAM HAS BEEN INTENSIFIED WITH PLANS FOR THE COMING YEAR OF PATCH TESTING LARGE NUMBERS OF CHILDREN. THIS HAS BEEN THOROUGHLY FOLLOWED AT THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT AND IS NOW TO BE EXTENDED TO OUR OUTLYING CLINICS. THE CO-OPERATION OF THE CHILD HYGIENE DIVISION WILL LEAD TO CONTACT WITH ALL YOUNG INFANTS. WHERE A POSITIVE REACTION IS OBTAINED, NOT ONLY THE CHILD, BUT ALL MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY AND CONTACTS ARE X-RAYED. THIS WILL BRING US IN TOUCH WITH MANY FAMILIES WHO HAVE AVOIDED THE MASS X-RAY PROGRAMS.

EXAMINATION OF LARGE GROUPS OF INDIVIDUALS AND MASS X-RAY PROGRAMS HAVE CONTINUED IN OUR CASE FINDING PROGRAMS. WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF ASSOCIATED AGENCIES LARGE NUMBERS HAVE BEEN X-RAYED. DRIVES CONDUCTED IN CONGESTED SLUM AREAS AND IN INDUSTRIAL PLANTS. SUSPICIOUS CASES HAVE BEEN FOLLOWED UP INTENSIVELY AND MANY NEW CASES HAVE BEEN LOCATED.

CONFERENCES HAVE BEEN HELD WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH FOR PLANS DURING 1951 FOR MASS X-RAYING THE CITY POPULATION BY MEANS OF A MOBILE UNIT WHICH WILL BE MOVED FROM PLACE TO PLACE OVER A PERIOD OF TWO MONTHS.

OUR RECORDS REVEAL THAT A LARGE PERCENTAGE OF CASES ARE UNBESUSPECTED. IN 1949, 21% OF THE CASES WERE REPORTED AFTER THEIR OWN SEIZURE; IN 1949, 23% AND IN 1950, 37%. THESE FIGURES INDICATE THE NEED OF PERIODIC EXAMINATIONS OF EVERYONE.

OUR PNEUMOTHORAX CLINIC GAVE 90 TREATMENTS DURING THE YEAR. SEVERAL CASES WERE REFERRED TO THE CITY HOSPITAL AND THE ESSEX COUNTY SANATORIUM FOR PNEUMOLYSIS OR THERAPY. OUR CLINIC EXAMINATIONS INCREASED TO 9,750 DURING 1950 AS COMPARED WITH 9,200 DURING THE PREVIOUS YEAR. THERE HAS BEEN AN INCREASE IN THE X-RAYS TAKEN BY OUR DIVISION, 7,425 PLATES BEING TAKEN AS COMPARED WITH 5,670 IN 1949. AMONG X-RAYS IN THE TUBERCULOSIS CONTROL CLINIC, 21 CASES OF ACTIVE TUBERCULOSIS WERE LOCATED. IN ADDITION 1,153 PLATES WERE EXAMINED FOR OTHER CLINICS WHICH REVEALED 29 CASES OF CARDIAC PATHOLOGY WHICH WERE REFERRED TO OUR CARDIAC CLINIC. SEVENTEEN SHOWED EVIDENCE OF PULMONARY TUBERCULOSIS. DURING THE YEAR, 673 FOOD HANDLERS WHO DOMESTIC X-RAY WERE SENT TO US FOR EXAMINATION AND STUDY. THIS WAS MORE THAN TWICE THE NUMBER IN 1949 WHEN 257 WERE REFERRED. OF THIS NUMBER, 167 WERE GIVEN TEMPORARY HEALTH CARDS AND 13 CASES WERE REPORTED FOR ACTIVE TUBERCULOSIS. FLUOROSCOPY HAS BEEN INTENSIVE DURING THE PAST YEAR WITH 2,517 EXAMINATIONS BEING MADE. THE NURSES MADE 26,658 VISITS TO HOMES IN THE ROUTINE FOLLOW-UP OF ACTIVE AND SUSPICIOUS CASES OF TUBERCULOSIS.

### CARDIAC DISEASE CONTROL

THERE HAS BEEN A MARKED INCREASE OF ACTIVITY IN OUR CARDIAC CLINIC (LARGEST IN THE STATE) FROM THE STANDPOINT OF DIAGNOSIS AND TREATMENT. DURING THE PAST YEAR, 5,350 EXAMINATIONS WERE MADE AND 935 ELECTROCARDIOGRAMS WERE TAKEN. THE FOLLOWING CLINICAL CLASSIFICATION WAS FOUND:

HYPERTENSIVE	589	ARTERIO-SCLEROTIC	219	SYMPLECTIC	95
RHEUMATIC	73	CONGESTIVE	7	ANEMIC	14
POSSIBLE OR POTENTIAL	17	COR PULMONALE	11	HYPERTHYROID	6
CARDIAC NEUROSES	3	NO ORGANIC DISEASE	199	ANEMIC	3





## CHEST DISEASE DIVISION (CONTINUED)

HAY FEVER AND ASTHMA CLINIC THE ALLERGY CLINIC CONTINUED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF DR. FRANK L. ROSEN. IT WAS EXPANDED DURING THE PAST YEAR. PATIENTS ARE REFERRED FROM DISPENSARY CLINICS, OTHER ALLERGY CLINICS WHEN PATIENTS CANNOT AFFORD THE LOCAL CLINIC FEES, AND DIRECT APPEARALS FROM PRIVATE PHYSICIANS. RESEARCH PRODUCTS INSTITUTE LAST YEAR ARE CONTINUING. A NEW UNUSUAL REACTION ADDED, "THE INCIDENCE OF POSITIVE REACTIONS TO VARIOUS FOODS". THERE WAS RESOLVING SEVERAL NEW MEDICATIONS FOR THESE ALLERGIC PATIENTS IN ASTHMA, HAY FEVER AND ALLERGIC SKIN DISEASE AND RESULTS HAVE IMPROVED OVER PREVIOUS YEARS. DURING 1950, 3,145 EXAMINATIONS WERE MADE AS COMPARED WITH 1949 FOR THE PREVIOUS YEAR.

DIVISIONAL WORK

VISITS, INVESTIGATIONS & NURSES	26,658
CLINIC EXAMINATIONS - ADULTS & CHILDREN	9,750
CLINIC EXAMINATIONS - CARDIAC	5,350
CLINIC EXAMINATIONS - HAY FEVER & ASTHMA	3,145
X-RAYS	7,425
FLUOROSCOPIC EXAMINATIONS	2,517
PNEUMOTHORAX TREATMENTS	613
CAMP CHILDREN EXAMINATIONS	658
PATCH TESTS	473
ELECTROCARDIOGRAMS	935

FOOD HANDLER & DOMESTIC WORK

FOOD HANDLER RE-EXAMINATIONS	85
" " TEMP. CARDS ISSUED	165
" " REJECTIONS	10
DOMESTIC RE-EXAMINATION	45
" TEMP. CARDS ISSUED	38
" REJECTIONS	3

EXAMINATIONS - NEIGHBORHOOD CLINICS

BAXTER COURT	66
CUTLER CLINIC	64
FERRY STREET	34
SETH BOYDEN	30
PENNINGTON COURT	27
REST STREET	23

SANATORIA & HOSPITAL EXAMINATIONS

VERONA - COUNTY SANATORIUM CLINIC	243
GLEN GARDNER - STATE SANATORIUM CLINIC	132
SOHO - COUNTY HOSPITAL CLINIC	6
FARMINGDALE - STATE PREVENTORIUM CLINIC	6

DEATHS (LAPSE OF TIME AFTER REPORT CASE)

NO. CASES REPORTED PRIOR TO DEATH	- -	WITHIN 1 YEAR	- -	74	-	36%
		1 TO 2 YEARS	- -	20	-	10
		2 TO 3 YEARS	- -	12	-	4
		4 YEARS & OVER	- -	27	-	13
				33		63%
NO. CASES REPORTED AFTER DEATH	- - - - -			76		37%

(SEE STATISTICAL TABLES FOR MORTALITY AND MORBIDITY)



# DIVISION OF CHILD HYGIENE

DR. JULIUS LEVY, DIRECTOR -- MRS. JEREDITH EMRICH, SUPERVISING NURSE

THE INFANT MORTALITY RATE IN 1950 WAS 27.1, WHICH IS 1.9 LESS THAN IT WAS IN 1949 AND REPRESENTS A REDUCTION OF APPROXIMATELY 7%. IT IS THE LOWEST RATE EVER REPORTED IN THE CITY OF NEWARK.

A GOOD SHARE OF THIS REDUCTION IS DUE TO THE REDUCTION IN THE INFANT MORTALITY RATE AMONG THE NON-HISPANICS, SINCE THE WHITE INFANT MORTALITY RATE IS ABOUT THE SAME IN 1949 AS IT WAS IN 1941 - 22.2 IN 1949 AND 22.3 IN 1941. THE RATE FOR NON-HISPANICS, HOWEVER, HAS DECREASED FROM 61.2 IN 1941 TO 47.7 IN 1949, A REDUCTION OF ABOUT 23%.

THE RATE FOR DEATHS UNDER ONE DAY HAS INCREASED BY .1 WITH PRACTICALLY NO CHANGE IN THE FIRST YEAR OF LIFE. THE CONTINUED PRACTICE OF INFANT MORTALITY COMES PRIMARILY FROM THE REDUCTION IN MORTALITY DURING THE FIRST MONTH OF LIFE. IT IS IN THIS PERIOD THAT THE PRENATAL DEATH RATE IS HIGHEST. THE DEATH RATE OF DEATHS UNDER ONE DAY REMAINED ALMOST THE SAME - 5.0 IN 1949 AND 4.4 IN 1950 - AMONG THE NON-HISPANICS. IT DECREASED FROM 17.2 IN 1940 TO 12.9 IN 1950, REPRESENTING A REDUCTION OF 45%.

WHILE IT IS DIFFICULT TO EXPLAIN THIS MARKED REDUCTION DURING THE PAST YEAR, IT IS POSSIBLE THAT IT IS RELATED TO THE IMPROVED ECONOMIC STATUS OF MANY FAMILIES, THE CONTINUING EFFECTS OF EDUCATION IN THE HOME, FEWER AND HEALTHIER INFANTS, AND THE GREATER AVAILABILITY OF MEDICAL CARE BOTH FROM IMPROVED ECONOMIC STATUS AND FROM THAT MADE POSSIBLE BY THE MEDICAL CARE SERVICE OF THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT.

WE HAVE CONTINUED TO EMPHASIZE PHYSICAL AND MENTAL DEVELOPMENT OF CHILDREN AND THE PORTION OF NUTRITIONAL GUIDANCE IN RELATION TO INFANT CHILD RELATIONS. OUR SUPERVISOR OF NURSES HAS CONDUCTED DISCUSSION GROUPS WITH THE NURSES AND HAS PLANNED TO HAVE THEM VISIT A REPLY SERVICE FOR OBSERVATION. FILMS REGARDING THE PHYSICAL AND MENTAL DEVELOPMENT HAVE BEEN SHOWN TO THEM IN ORDER TO OBTAIN INFORMATION FROM THE NEW JERSEY STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH.

BOARD OF CHILD WELFARE FOR MAY 1950 - 118

" " REJECTED " " - 17

SUPPLIED IN COOPERATION WITH  
N. J. STATE DEPT. OF EDUCATION -

DAY NURSERIES - 9  
NURSERY SCHOOLS - 6  
DAY-CARE CENTERS - 1

## NURSES' ACTIVITIES

YEAR	EMPLOYED NURSES	TOTAL NO. OF SUPERVISED	MOTHERS VISITS	MOTHERS' VISITS TO
1920	3,167	3,711	32,591	3,963
1925	4,010	7,490	42,477	7,801
1930	4,777	8,437	61,445	32,298
1935	4,060	12,948	72,077	25,903
1940	3,364	13,591	64,135	24,597
1945	6,834	12,439	72,373	11,040
1950	7,710	14,341	96,025	13,675



# VENEREAL DISEASE CONTROL DIVISION

DR. EDMOND EDELSON, PHYSICIAN-IN-CHARGE

EACH YEAR, ESPECIALLY DURING THE PAST FIVE YEARS, WE HAVE WRITTEN ENTHUSIASTICALLY ABOUT THE NEW DRUGS AND TREATMENTS AVAILABLE FOR THE CARE OF VENEREAL DISEASE AND HOW EFFECTIVE THESE NEW APPROACHES WERE IN CURTAINING MORBIDITY AND IN DECREASING ECONOMIC LOSS AS WELL. THE PAST YEAR HAS BEEN NO EXCEPTION IN THAT NOT ONLY HAVE NEW AND POTENT MEDICATIONS BECOME GENERALLY AVAILABLE FOR THE PATIENTS BUT THE STATE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE HAS FOUND IT WITHIN ITS MEANS, IN SPITE OF THE EXPENSE INVOLVED, TO INCLUDE THE NEW MEDICATIONS IN THE ARMAMENTARIUM AVAILABLE FREE TO INDIGENT PATIENTS AND FOR USE THROUGH OUR CLINICS.

ALL THESE IMPROVEMENTS ARE OF THE UTMOST VALUE WHEN THE CIVILIAN PEACETIME POPULATION ALONE IS CONCERNED, BUT THESE GREAT MEDICAL DEVELOPMENTS WILL BE OF INCALCULABLE VALUE IN HELPING TO MAINTAIN AN EXPANDED MILITARY FORCE AND AN INDUSTRIALIZED HARD WORKING CIVILIAN POPULATION AT PEAK EFFICIENCY.

DURING THE PAST WAR, AND AGAIN IN THE PRESENT EMERGENCY, OUR VENEREAL DISEASE DIVISION HAS BEEN CALLED UPON TO COOPERATE IN CONTROL PROGRAMS BOTH FOR THE MILITARY AS WELL AS FOR THE CIVILIAN BENEFIT. OUR DEPARTMENT HAS ALSO, IN THE PAST FEW MONTHS, HELPED IN MASS BLOOD TESTING AND BLOOD TYPING PROGRAMS FOR THE PRESENT DEFENSE PROGRAM.

## CLINIC REPORT

		1947	1948	1949	1950
<u>SYPHILIS</u>	NEW PATIENTS - MALE	325	287	273	184
	" " FEMALE	347	277	299	184
	TOTAL NEW PATIENTS	672	564	572	368
	PATIENTS TREATED - MALE	1224	1202	4154	4002
	" " FEMALE	982	1184	3697	4511
	TOTAL PATIENTS TREATED	2206	2386	7851	8513
	TREATMENTS GIVEN	22785	17728	19714	10769
	CASES REPORTED FROM NEWARK	2105	1890	1865	1595
	PATIENTS DISMISSED, ARRESTED OR CURED	1140	1760	894	875
	PATIENTS PUT ON REST	360	125	437	599
<u>GONORRHEA</u>	NEW PATIENTS - MALE	951	660	521	916
	" " FEMALE	285	327	413	438
	TOTAL NEW PATIENTS	1236	987	1034	1354
	PATIENTS TREATED - MALE	1443	107	4709	199
	" " FEMALE	1120	1009	1109	1647
	TOTAL G.C. PATIENTS TREATED	2563	2116	5818	5246
	TOTAL VISITS G.C.	7049	6569	7626	5676
<u>SOURCES OF INFECTION</u>	NAMED	705	645	489	1022
	FOUND AND EXAMINED	315	342	264	733
	FOUND INFECTIOUS	132	118	130	302



## LABORATORIES

DR. H. A. TARRELL, CHIEF BACTERIOLOGIST  
DR. H. S. MARTLAND, PATHOLOGIST  
DISPENSARY LABORATORY - CARL CO

FRED COLTRELL, ASST. CHIEF BACTERIOLOGIST  
WALSEY DURAND, B.S., CHIEF CHEMIST  
O, B.S., PH.G., ASST. CHIEF BACT.

(THESE LABORATORIES MAKE FOOD, MILK AND WATER EXAMINATIONS, FREE DIAGNOSTIC TESTS FOR LOCAL PHYSICIANS AND DEPARTMENT CLINICS)

## BACTERIOLOGICAL

DIPHTHERIA CULTURES	- - - -	2274
"	POSITIVE	0
TUBERCULOSIS SPUTA	- - - -	4469
"	POSITIVE	507
TYPHOID / SALS	- - - -	10
"	POSITIVE	2
PARATYPHOID, A & B	- - - -	18
"	POSITIVE	0
DO. TYPHOID EXAM. (W.B.F.)	- - - -	44
"	POSITIVE	0
PERCENT POS. IN GRAFTS	- - - -	64
"	POSITIVE	167
GONORRHOEA SMEARS	- - - -	4032
"	POSITIVE	425
"	CULTURES	5519
"	POSITIVE	520
EXAM. FOR UNDULANT FEVER	- - - -	8
"	POSITIVE	0
EXAM. OF FECES & URINE	- - - -	130
WATER EXAMINATIONS	- - - -	273
MILK & CREAM EXAMINATIONS	- - - -	2345
ICE CREAM EXAMINATIONS	- - - -	159
FISH "	- - - -	37
MISC. FOOD "	- - - -	54
SWABBING FROM EATING UTENSILS	- - - -	706
RINSE WATER SWABBINGS	- - - -	107
PASTEUR TREATMENTS GIVEN	- - - -	6
	TOTAL	2119

## SEROLOGICAL

PR. MAR. TAL. TESTS (MAHN)	- -	7992
" " "	POSITIVE	147
PRENATAL	" " " "	57 0
" " "	FOR TYPE	1
DIAGNOSTIC	" " "	26993
" " "	POSITIVE	3730
TOTAL MAHN TESTS	- - - -	4075
" " "	POSITIVE	3946
CONFIRMATION WASSERMAN'S	- - -	4376
" " "	POSITIVE	2017
SPINAL FLUID, WASSERMAN'S	- -	11 9
" " "	POSITIVE	57
RH FACTOR DETERMINATION	- - -	2739
" " "	POSITIVE	2485
" ANTIBODY TITRATION	- - -	21
HETEROPHILE ANTIBODY DET.	- - -	141
BLOOD TEST (FOR TYPE)	- - - -	171
MISC. QUANT. WASS.		
AGGLOUTINATION, GOLD CURVE, &C.		141
TOTAL		49233

Confidential

MILK SAMPLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	2387
"	"	BELOW	STANDARD	-	-	-	1
MILK AVERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.70
"	"	FAT	"	"	"	"	3.81
GRAM SAMPLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
"	"	BELOW	STANDARD	-	-	-	0
ICE CREAM SAMPLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	336
"	"	BELOW	STANDARD	-	-	-	21
ICE CREAM SAMPLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	456
MILK	"	-	-	-	-	-	456
WSP-21-88	TEST (MILK PARTITION)	-	-	-	-	-	2479
	TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	5957

NOTE - SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS NEEDED  
MORE MEAT, WHEN SEARCH FOR EX-  
CESSIVE FAT CONTENT IN MEATS; ARTI-  
FICIAL FLAVORINGS, AND MANY OTHER  
TYPES OF FOODS.

WATER SAMPLES INCLUDED ROUTINE EXAMINATIONS FROM WATER SHEDS, LOCAL FAUCETS, ETC. AS WELL AS ROUTINE TESTS OF SWIMMING POOL WATER FOR FREE CHLORINE, ETC.

## DISPENSARY LABORATORY

Ku. N°	TOTAL	POS.
BLOOD TESTS		
FOR	FOR MANDERS	15450
SYNTHETIC	DOMESTICS	3765
	INDUSTRIAL	608
	CLINICS	9025
	MILITARY	401
	PRIVATE DOCTOR	3033
	WARRAGE	562
	TOTAL KINES	30339
QUANTITATIVE KLINE TESTS		4895
DARFIELD'S		130
SPIN FL 25		335
GONORRHOEA SMEARS		6028
VIRULENT ANIMAL SMEARS		1758
TRICHOMONAS VAGINALIS		199
URINALYSES		3576
SPECIAL TESTS FOR BLOOD COUNT, CLOTTING & BLEEDING TIME, SEDIMENTATION RATE, ETC.		
	TOTAL	56097











